### **DECLARATION**

In the matter of the patent application, I, Masaakira ITO, c/o Minase Research Institute of Ono Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., 3-1-1 Sakurai, Shimamotocho, Mishima-gun, Osaka, Japan, do hereby solemnly and sincerely declare as follows:

- 1. That I am translator of Ono Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., of 1-5 Doshomachi 2-chome, Chuo-ku, Osaka-shi, Osaka, Japan.
- 2. That I well understand the Japanese and English languages.
- 3. That attached hereto is full, true and faithful translation of the Japanese specification of South African Patent Application No. 98/5940 filed on 6th July 1998, made by me, Masaakira ITO on the 10th day of September 1998.

And I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true and correct.

Dated this the 10th day of September 1998.

Masaakira ITO

ADAMS & ADAMS PATENT ATTORNEYS PRETORIA

FORM P7

#### REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA Patents Act, 1978

# COMPLETE SPECIFICATION

(Section 30 (1) - Regulation 28)

21 01 OFFICIAL APPLICATION NO 22 LODGING DATE 98/5940 6 JULY 1998 INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION 51 CO7K 71 FULL NAME(S) OF APPLICANT(S) ONO PHARMACEUTICAL CO., LTD. 72 FULL NAME(S) OF INVENTOR(S) **TAKUYA SEKO MASASHI KATO** 

**AMINO ACID DERIVATIVES** 

TITLE OF INVENTION

54

#### Specification

#### Amino acid Derivatives

### [Field of the Invention]

The present invention relates to an amino acid derivative of the formula (I), a process for the preparation thereof, and a pharmaceutical composition comprising it as an active ingredient.

More particularly, it relates to amino acid derivatives of the formula (I)

$$P^{-}E^{-}R^{3}$$
 $P^{1}-A$ 
 $P^{2}$ 
 $P^{2}$ 
 $P^{3}$ 
 $P^{4}$ 
 $P^{4}$ 

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinafter described.), non-toxic salts thereof, and the hydrates thereof, processes for the preparation thereof, and N-type calcium-channel blocker comprising them.

# [Background of the Invention]

Calcium ion has been known as an intracellular messenger for signal transduction, and it is suggested that various physiological events are triggered by the elevation of intracellular calcium concentration. Calcium influx from extracellular fluid is one of the mechanisms for the elevation of intracellular calcium concentration. The gate of calcium influx is the voltage-dependent calcium channels. The voltage-dependent calcium channel is opened by the polarization of plasma membrane, and calcium ion influxes from extracellular fluid into the cell selectively through the channel according to the electrochemical gradient. The voltage-dependent calcium channels are classified into N-, L-, P-, Q- and T-type at present. It is known that L- and T-type calcium channels are distributed in the various tissues ubiquitously,

and especially, L-type calcium channel is enriched in the smooth muscle cells or the cardiac muscle cells. On the other hand, N- and P-type calcium channels are mainly located in the nervous system and related to the neurotransmitter release. This neurotransmitter is stored in synaptic vesicles of nerve terminals at resting state. When action potential by signal transmission on nerve is conducted in pre-synaptic fiber and reaches to the nerve terminal, the voltage-dependent calcium channels are activated and then, calcium ion influxes into the nerve terminals. By these mechanisms, membrane, synaptic vesicles are fused with pre-synaptic neurotransmitters in the vesicles are released. The released neurotransmitters are related to signal transmission in synapse due to binding to their receptors in post-synaptic membrane. From the above, an N-type calcium channel blocker is thought to be effective on various diseases induced by an excessive release of neurotransmitter. For example, it may be useful as agent for the prevention and/or treatment of cerebral infarct (J. Cereb. Blood Flow Metab., Vol. 17, 421-429, 1997), transient ischemic attack, encephalomyelopathy after cardiac operation, spinal angiopathy. hypertension with stress (Science., 239, 57-61, 1988), neurosis or epilepsy etc. or agent for the treatment of pain (for example, acute pain, chronic pain, pain after operation, cancer pain, neuralgia, pain caused by infection etc.) (Pain, 60, 83-90, 1995).

The venoms isolated from the genus Conus,  $\omega$ -conotoxin GVIA, MVIIA, are well known as N-type calcium channel blockers.

But, these  $\omega$ -conotoxins are peptidic compounds, so it is expected that they have various problems (for example, they are not absorbed into the living body easily.). Therefore, there is a demand for arrangement of these blockers to non-peptidic compounds namely to small-molecule. There are some reports relate to small-molecule as follows:

For example, it is described in the specification of Japanese Patent Kokai Hei 8-217671 that glycine derivatives of the formula (A)

# R<sup>1A</sup>CH (OCOR<sup>2A</sup>) CH<sub>2</sub>CONHCH<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>H (A)

(wherein R<sup>1A</sup> and R<sup>2A</sup> are, same or different, C1-19 straight or branched alkyl, or C2-19 straight or branched alkenyl.) and salts thereof are N-type calcium channel blocker.

It is described in the specification of EP 805147 that the compounds of the formula (B)

$$R^{1B} = \frac{R^{1B}}{R^{3B}} \times X^{B-} (CR^{4B}R^{5B})_{nB} = A^{B} \times R^{8B} \times (CR^{9B}R^{10B})_{mB} = \frac{R^{11B}}{R^{12B}} \times (R^{12B}R^{12B})_{nB} = \frac{R^{11B}}{R^{12B}} \times (R^{11B}R^{12B})_{nB} = \frac{R^{11B}}{R^{11B}} \times (R^{11B}R^{11B})_{nB} = \frac{R^{11B}}{R$$

Also, it is described in the specification of Japanese Patent Kokai Sho 61-200950 that the compound of the formula (C)

$$R^{c} - N + C - C - N + R^{1c}$$

$$O = R^{3c}$$

$$R^{1c} - C - C - N + R^{1c}$$

$$O = R^{3c}$$

$$R^{1c} - C - C - R^{1c}$$

$$O = R$$

(wherein R<sup>c</sup> and R<sup>1C</sup> each independently, is lower alkyl, aryl-lower alkyl or phenyl optionally substituted by one or more electron-withdrawing or electron-donating group, R<sup>2C</sup> and R<sup>3C</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl-lower alkyl or phenyl optionally substituted with one or more electron-withdrawing or electron-donating group, and nC is 1~4.) and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof are anti-convulsant agent.

## [Disclosure of the Invention]

As the result of energetic investigations in order to find compounds possessing inhibitory action on N-type calcium channel, the present inventors have found that the purpose has been accomplished by the compound of the formula (I). Most of compounds of the formula (I) are new.

The present invention relates to:

1) an N-type calcium channel blocker comprising, as an active ingredient, an amino acid derivative of the formula (I)

[wherein R1 is

- 1) C1-15 alkyl,
- 2) C1-8 alkoxy,
- 3) phenyl,

- 4) C3-8 cycloalkyl,
- 5) hetero ring,
- 6) C1-4 alkyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring,
- 7) C1-4 alkoxy substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring, or
- 8) C2-4 alkenyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring (with proviso that, all phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl and hetero ring in R¹ group may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);
  - (i) C1-4 alkyl,
  - (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
  - (iii) phenyl,
  - (iv) phenoxy,
  - (v) benzyloxy,
  - (vi) -SR<sup>5</sup> (in which R<sup>5</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (vii) C2-5 acyl,
  - (viii) halogen,
  - (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
  - (x) nitro,
  - (xi) -NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup> (in which R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7 membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).);

A is bond, -CO- or -SO<sub>2</sub>-;

R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl optionally substituted by one phenyl; D is C1-4 alkylene or C2-4 alkenylene;

E is

- 1) -COO-,
- 2) -OCO-,
- 3) -CONR8- (in which R8 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- 4) -NR9CO- (in which R9 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- 5) -O-,

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6) -S-,
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- 7) -SO-,
- / 8) -SO<sub>2</sub>-,
  - 9) -NR<sup>10</sup>- (in which R<sup>10</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - 10) -CO-,
  - 11) -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>11</sup>- (in which R<sup>11</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.), or
  - 12) -NR $^{12}$ S $O_2$  (in which R $^{12}$  is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.);

R³ is

- 1) carbocyclic ring,
- 2) hetero ring, or
- 3) C1-4 alkyl substituted by carbocyclic ring or hetero ring (with proviso that, all carbocyclic ring and hetero ring in  $R^3$ , may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);
  - (i) C1-4 alkyl,
  - (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
  - (iii) phenyl,
  - (iv) phenoxy,
  - (v) benzyloxy,
  - (vi) -SR<sup>13</sup> (in which R<sup>13</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (vii) C2-5 acyl,
  - (viii) halogen,
  - (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
  - (x) nitro,
  - (xi) -NR<sup>14</sup>R<sup>15</sup> (in which R<sup>14</sup> and R<sup>15</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>14</sup> and R<sup>15</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7 membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).);

J is -O- or -NR $^{16}$ - (in which R $^{16}$  is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.);

R⁴ is

1) C1-8 alkyl,

- 2) carbocyclic ring,
- 3) hetero ring,

- 4) C1-8 alkyl substituted by  $1\sim3$  of substituent selected from the following (i) $\sim$ (v);
  - (i) carbocyclic ring,
  - (ii) hetero ring,
  - (iii) COOR<sup>17</sup> (in which R<sup>17</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl substituted by one phenyl (in which phenyl may be substituted by C1-4 alkoxy.),
  - (iv) SR18 (in which R18 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (v) OR19 (in which R19 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.), or

when J represents -NR<sup>16</sup>- group, R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent hetero ring (with proviso that, all carbocyclic ring and hetero ring, and hetero ring represented by R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);

- (i) C1-4 alkyl,
- (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
- (iii) phenyl,
- (iv) phenoxy,
- (v) benzyloxy,
- (vi) -SR<sup>20</sup> (in which R<sup>20</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- (vii) C2-5 acyl,
- (viii) halogen,
- (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
- (x) nitro,
- (xi) -NR<sup>21</sup>R<sup>22</sup> (in which R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7 membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).).],

non-toxic salt thereof, or a hydrate thereof, and

membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).);

A is bond, -CO- or -SO<sub>2</sub>-;

R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl optionally substituted by one phenyl;

D is C1-4 alkylene or C2-4 alkenylene;

E is

- 1) -COO-,
- 2) -OCO-,
- 3) -CONR8- (in which R8 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- 4) -NR9CO- (in which R9 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.).
- 5) -O-,
- 6) -S-,
- 7) -SO-,
- 8) -SO<sub>2</sub>-,
- 9) -NR<sup>10</sup>- (in which R<sup>10</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- 10) -CO-,
- 11) -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>11</sup>- (in which R<sup>11</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.), or
- 12) -NR $^{12}$ SO $_2$  (in which R $^{12}$  is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.);

R³ is

- 1) carbocyclic ring,
- 2) hetero ring, or
- 3) C1-4 alkyl substituted by carbocyclic ring or hetero ring (with proviso that, all carbocyclic ring and hetero ring in R³, may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);
  - (i) C1-4 alkyl,
  - (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
  - (iii) phenyl,
  - (iv) phenoxy,
  - (v) benzyloxy,
  - (vi) -SR13 (in which R13 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (vii) C2-5 acyl,

## 2) an amino acid derivative of the formula (I)

[wherein R¹ is

C.

- 1) C1-15 alkyl,
- 2) C1-8 alkoxy,
- 3) phenyl,
- 4) C3-8 cycloalkyl,
- 5) hetero ring,
- 6) C1-4 alkyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring,
- 7) C1-4 alkoxy substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring, or
- 8) C2-4 alkenyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring (with proviso that, all phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl and hetero ring in R<sup>1</sup> group may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);
  - (i) C1-4 alkyl,
  - (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
  - (iii) phenyl,
  - (iv) phenoxy,
  - (v) benzyloxy,
  - (vi) -SR<sup>5</sup> (in which R<sup>5</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (vii) C2-5 acyl,
  - (viii) halogen,
  - (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
  - (x) nitro,
  - (xi) -NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup> (in which R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7

- (viii) halogen,
- (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
- (x) nitro,

(xi) -NR<sup>14</sup>R<sup>15</sup> (in which R<sup>14</sup> and R<sup>15</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>14</sup> and R<sup>15</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7 membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).);

J is -O- or -NR $^{16}$ - (in which R $^{16}$  is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.); R $^4$  is

- 1) C1-8 alkyl,
- 2) carbocyclic ring,
- 3) hetero ring,
- 4) C1-8 alkyl substituted by  $1\sim3$  of substituent selected from the following (i) $\sim$ (v);
  - (i) carbocyclic ring,
  - (ii) hetero ring,
  - (iii) COOR<sup>17</sup> (in which R<sup>17</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl substituted by one phenyl (in which phenyl may be substituted by C1-4 alkoxy.),
  - (iv) SR18 (in which R18 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (v) OR19 (in which R19 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.), or

when J represents -NR<sup>16</sup>- group, R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent hetero ring (with proviso that, all carbocyclic ring and hetero ring, and hetero ring represented by  $R^4$  and  $R^{16}$  taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);

- (i) C1-4 alkyl,
- (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
- (iii) phenyl,
- (iv) phenoxy,
- (v) benzyloxy,

- (vi) -SR<sup>20</sup> (in which R<sup>20</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- (vii) C2-5 acyl,
- (viii) halogen,
- (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
- (x) nitro,
- (xi) -NR<sup>21</sup>R<sup>22</sup> (in which R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7 membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).).

With proviso that, the following compounds (1)-(37) are excluded:

- (1) N-(2-amino-5-nitrophenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide,
- (2) N-phenyl-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (3) N-(2-aminophenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (4) N-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (5) N-(adamantan-2-yl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (6) N-(pyridin-4-yl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (7) N-(2-aminophenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanamide,
- (8) N-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanamide,
- (9) N-(3-bromo-4,5-dihydroisoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanamide,
- (10) N-methyl-N-(2,6-dimethoxy-4-methylphenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (11) N-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (12) N-(quinolin-6-yl)-3-benzylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (13) N-(2-aminophenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (14) N-(adamantan-2-yl)-3-(3-ethoxycarbonylpyridin-2-ylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (15) N-methyl-N-(2-ethoxyphenyl)-3-(3-methoxycarbonylpyridin-2-yl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,

(16) N-(4-methoxycarbonylphenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylamino-propanamide,

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- (17) N-(3-bromo-4,5-dihydroisoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxy-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (18) N-(2-methylphenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide.
- (19) N-(3-methylphenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (20) N-(4-methylphenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide.
- (21) N-phenyl-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (22) N-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide.
- (23) N-(naphthalen-1-yl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (24) N-benzyl-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (25) N-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (26) N-(4-bromophenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide.
- (27) N-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (28) N-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2yl)-3-benzylthio-2-(4-chlorobenzyloxy-carbonylamino)propanamide,
- (29) N-methyl-N-(2-ethoxyphenyl)-3-(3-methoxycarbonylpyridin-2-ylthio)-2-
- (3,4-dichlorophenylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (30) 3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester,
- (31) 3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · benzyl ester.
- (32) 3-cycloheptyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester,

- (33) 3-cyclooctyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · benzyl ester,
- (34) 3-(2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanoic acid · benzyl ester,
- (35) N-(benzyloxycarbonylmethyl)-3-(2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyloxy-carbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (36) 3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester, and
- (37) N-phenyl-2,3-bis(benzoylamino)propanamide.], non-toxic salt thereof, or a hydrate thereof, and
- 3) processes for the preparation of an amino acid derivative of the formula (I) and a non-toxic salt thereof.

# [Detailed explanation of the Invention]

Unless otherwise specified, all isomers are included in the present invention. For example, alkyl, alkoxy, alkylene and alkenylene group include straight-chain or branched-chain ones. The double bond in alkenylene includes structure of configurations E, Z and EZ mixtures. The isomers (optical isomers) generated by asymmetric carbon atom(s) in branched alkyl, alkoxy, alkylene and alkenylene group are also included within the present invention.

In the formula (I), C1-15 alkyl group represented by R¹ means methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl, hexyl, heptyl, octyl, nonyl, decyl, undecyl, dodecyl, tridecyl, tetradecyl, pentadecyl and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), C1-8 alkoxy group represented by R<sup>1</sup> means methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, butoxy, pentyloxy, hexyloxy, heptyloxy, octyloxy and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (i), C3-8 cycloalkyl group represented by R¹ or C3-8 cycloalkyl group as a substituent of C1-4 alkyl, C1-4 alkoxy or C2-4 alkenyl in R¹ group means cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, cyclohexyl and cyclooctyl.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkyl group represented by  $R^5$ ,  $R^6$ ,  $R^7$ ,  $R^8$ ,  $R^9$ ,  $R^{10}$ ,  $R^{11}$ ,  $R^{12}$ ,  $R^{13}$ ,  $R^{14}$ ,  $R^{15}$ ,  $R^{16}$ ,  $R^{18}$ ,  $R^{19}$ ,  $R^{20}$ ,  $R^{21}$  or  $R^{22}$  means methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl and the isomers thereof.

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In the formula (I), C1-4 alkyl group as a substituent of phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl or hetero ring in R¹ group, C1-4 alkyl group as a substituent of carbocyclic ring or hetero ring in R³ or R⁴ group, or C1-4 alkyl group as a substituent of hetero ring represented by R⁴ and R¹6 taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached means methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkyl substituted by phenyl, cycloalkyl or hetero ring represented by R¹ group means methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl and the isomers thereof substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl or hetero ring.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkyl optionally substituted by one phenyl represented by R<sup>2</sup> group means methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl and the isomers thereof optionally substituted by one phenyl.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkyl substituted by one phenyl represented by R<sup>17</sup> group means methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl and the isomers thereof substituted by one phenyl.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkyl substituted by carbocyclic ring or hetero ring represented by R<sup>3</sup> group means methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl and the isomers thereof substituted by carbocyclic ring or hetero ring.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkoxy substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl or hetero ring means methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, butoxy and the isomers thereof substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl or hetero ring.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkoxy as a substituent of phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl or hetero ring in R¹ group, C1-4 alkoxy as a substituent of carbocyclic ring or hetero ring in R³ or R⁴ group, or C1-4 alkoxy as a substituent of hetero ring represented by R⁴ and R¹6 taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached means methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, butoxy and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkoxy as a substituent of phenyl in C1-4 alkyl

substituted by one phenyl in R<sup>17</sup> group means methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, butoxy and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), C2-4 alkenyl substituted by phenyl, cycloalkyl or hetero ring group means ethenyl, propenyl, butenyl and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), C2-5 acyl as a substituent of phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl or hetero ring in R¹ group, C2-5 acyl as a substituent of carbocyclic ring or hetero ring in R³ or R⁴ group, or C2-5 acyl as a substituent of hetero ring represented by R⁴ and R¹⁶ taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached means acetyl, propionyl, butyryl, valeryl and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), halogen as a substituent of phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl or hetero ring in R¹ group, or halogen as a substituent of carbocyclic ring or hetero ring in R³ or R⁴ group, or halogen as a substituent of hetero ring represented by R⁴ and R¹⁵ taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached means fluoro, chloro, bromo and iodo.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl represented by R<sup>6</sup>, R<sup>7</sup>, R<sup>14</sup>, R<sup>15</sup>, R<sup>21</sup> or R<sup>22</sup> means methoxycarbonyl, ethoxycarbonyl, propoxycarbonyl, butoxycarbonyl and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl as a substituent of phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl or hetero ring in R¹ group, or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl as a substituent of carbocyclic ring or hetero ring in R³ or R⁴ group, or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl as a substituent of hetero ring represented by R⁴ and R¹6 taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached means methoxycarbonyl, ethoxycarbonyl, propoxycarbonyl, butoxycarbonyl and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), C1-4 alkylene represented by D group means methylene, ethylene, propylene, butylene and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), C2-4 alkenylene represented by D group means ethenylene, propenylene, butenylene and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), C1-8 alkyl represented by R<sup>4</sup> group means methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl, hexyl, heptyl, octyl and the isomers thereof.

In the formula (I), C1-8 alkyl substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from (i)~(v) represented by R4 group means methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl,

hexyl, heptyl, octyl and the isomers thereof substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from (i)~(v).

(

In the formula (I), 5~7 memebered saturated hetero ring optionally containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom represented by R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attachedand, by R<sup>14</sup> and R<sup>15</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attachedand or by R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached means pyrrolidine, piperidine, piperazine, morpholine, perhydroazepine etc.

In the formula (I), carbocyclic ring in R<sup>3</sup> or R<sup>4</sup> means C3~10 mono-, biand bridged carbocyclic ring. For example, C3~10 mono, bi and bridged carbocyclic ring includes cyclopropane, cyclobutane, cyclopentane, cyclohexane, cycloheptane, cyclooctane, cyclononane, cyclodecane, cyclopentene, cyclohexene, cyclopentadiene, cyclohexadiene, benzene, indene, naphthalene, azulene, dihydronaphthalene, pentalene. tetrahydronaphthalene, perhydronaphthalene, indan (dihydroindene), bicycloheptane perhydroindene, bicyclopentane, bicyclohexane, (bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane), bicycloheptene (bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-ene), bicyclooctane, bicyclononane, bicyclodecane, adamantane etc.

In the formula (I), hetero ring in R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> or R<sup>4</sup> group means a 5~15 memebered unsaturated, partial saturated or saturated mono-cyclic or bicyclic hetero ring containing 1~2 nitrogen atom, 1~2 oxygen atom and/or one sulfur atom. For example, a 5~15 memebered unsaturated, partial saturated or saturated mono-cyclic or bi-cyclic hetero ring containing 1~2 nitrogen atom, 1~2 oxygen atom and/or one sulfur atom includes pyrroline, pyrrolidine, imidazoline, imidazolidine, pyrazoline, pyrazolidine, piperidine, piperazine, tetrahydropyrimidine, hexahydropyrimidine, tetrahydropyridazine, hexahydropyridazine, hexahydroazepine, dihydrofuran, tetrahydrofuran, dihydropyran, tetrrahydropyran, dihydrothiophene, tetrahydrothiophene, dihydrothiain (dihydrothiopyran), tetrahydrothiain (tetrahydrothiopyran), dihydroxazole, tetrahydroxazole, dihydroisoxazole, tetrahydroisoxazole, dihydrothiazole, tetrahydrothiazole, dihydroisothiazole, tetraisothiazole, thiomorpholine, morpholine. indoline, isoindoline, dihydroindazole, perhydroindazole, dihydroquinoline, tetrahydroquinoline, perhydroquinoline, dihydroisoquinoline, tetrahydroisoquinoline, perhydroisoquinoline, dihydrophthalazine, tetrahydrophthalazine, perhydrophthalazine, dihydronaphthyridine. tetrahydronaphthyridine, perhydronaphthyridine, dihydroquinoxaline, tetrahydroquinoxaline, perhydroquinoxaline, perhydroquinazoline, dihydroquinazoline, tetrahydroquinazoline, dihydrocinnoline, tetrahydrocinnoline, perhydrocinnoline, dihydrobenzoxazole, perhydrobenzoxazole, dihydrobenzothiazole, perhydrobenzothiazole, dihydrobenzimidazole, perhydrobenzimidazole, dihydrobenzoxazine, dioxaindan, benzodioxane, quinuclidine, pyrrole, imidazole, pyrazole, pyridine, pyradine, pyrimidine, pyridazine, pyridazine, azepine, diazepine, furan, pyran, oxepin, oxazepine, thiophene, thiain (thiopyran), thiepin, oxazole, isoxazole, thiazole, isothiazole, oxadiazole, oxazine, oxadiazine, oxazepine, oxadiazepine, thiadiazole, thiazine, thiadiazine, thiazepine, thiadiazepine, indole. isoindole. benzofuran. isobenzofuran. benzothiophene, isobenzothiophene, indazole, quinoline. isoquinoline, phthalazine, naphthyridine, quinoxaline, quinazoline, cinnoline, benzoxazole, benzothiazole. benzimidazole, oxatetrahydrofuran, thiazolidinone, thiazolidinedione etc.

In the formula (I), hetero ring represented by R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached means a 5~15 memebered unsaturated, partial saturated or saturated mono-cyclic or bi-cyclic hetero ring necessarily containing one nitrogen atom and further containing one nitrogen atom, one oxygen atom and/or one sulfur atom. For example, a 5~15 memebered unsaturated, partial saturated or saturated mono-cyclic or bi-cyclic hetero ring necessarily containing one nitrogen atom and further containing one nitrogen atom, 1~2 oxygen atom and/or one sulfur atom includes pyrroline, pyrrolidine, imidazoline, imidazolidine, pyrazoline, pyrazoline, piperidine, piperazine, tetrahydropyrimidine,

hexahydropyridazine, hexahydropyrimidine, tetrahydropyridazine, hexahydroazepine, tetrahydroxazole, tetrahydroisoxazole, tetrahydrothiazole, tetrahydroisothiazole, morpholine, thiomorpholine, indoline, isoindoline, dihydroindazole, perhydroindazole, dihydroquinoine, tetrahydroquinoline, tetrahydroisoquinoline, perhydroquinoline, dihydroisoquinoline, tetrahydrophthalazine, perhydroisoquinoline, dihydrophthalazine, tetrahydronaphthyridine, perhydrophthalazine, dihydronaphthyridine, tetrahydroquinoxaline, dihydroquinoxaline, perhydronaphthyridine, tetrahydroquinazoline, perhydroquinoxaline, dihydroquinazoline, tetrahydrocinnoline, perhydroquinazoline, dihydrocinnoline, perhydrobenzoxazole, perhydrocinnoline, dihydrobenzoxazole, dihydrobenzimidazole, perhydrobenzothiazole, dihydrobenzothiazole, perhydrobenzimidazole, pyrrole, imidazole, pyrazole, indole, isoindole, indazole, benzimidazole etc.

Preferred R<sup>1</sup> is C1-8 alkoxy, phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, hetero ring, or C1-4 alkyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl or hetero ring. Particularly, preferred R<sup>1</sup> is hetero ring.

Preferred A is bond or -CO-. Particularly, preferred A is -CO-.

Preferred F is -COO- -O- -S- -SO- or -SO-. Particularly, preferred

Preferred E is -COO-, -O-, -S-, -SO- or -SO<sub>2</sub>-. Particularly, preferred E is -S-.

Preferred carbocyclic ring represented by R³ and carbocyclic ring as substituent of C1-4 alkyl in R³ is C3-10 cycloalkyl represented by cyclobutane, cyclopentane, cyclohexane, cyclohexane, cyclohexane, cyclohexane, cyclononane and cyclodecane. Particularly, preferred carbocyclic ring is cyclopentane or cyclohexane.

Preferred J is -NR<sup>16</sup>- (in which R<sup>16</sup> is the same meaning as hereinbefore described.).

Preferred R<sup>4</sup> is carbocyclic ring, hetero ring, or C1-8 alkyl substituted by carbocyclic ring or hetero ring. Particularly, preferred R<sup>4</sup> is C1-8 alkyl substituted by carbocyclic ring.

[Salts]

In the present invention, non-toxic salts includes all such salts.

For example, the compounds of the present invention of the formula (I) may be converted into the corresponding salts by known method. Non toxic and water-soluble salts are preferable. Suitable salts include the salts of alkalimetal (sodium, potassium etc.), alkaline-earth metal (calcium, magnesium etc.), ammonium salts, salts of organic amine which is triethylamine, pharmacoligically permitted (tetramethyl ammonium, methylamine, dimethylamine, cyclopentylamine, dicyclohexylamine, benzylamine, phenetylamine, piperidine, monoethanolamine, diethanolamine, tris(hydroxymethyl)amine, lysine, arginine, N-methyl-D-gulcamine etc.).

The compounds of the present invention of the formula (I) may be converted into the corresponding acid-addition salts by known method. Non toxic and water-soluble salts are preferable. Suitable acid-addition salts include the salts with inorganic acids such as hydrochloric acid, hydrobromic acid, sulphonic acid, phosphonic acid, nitric acid and the salts with organic acids such as acetic acid, trifluoroacetic acid, lactic acid, tartaric acid, oxalic acid, fumaric acid, maleic acid, citric acid, benzoic acid, methanesulfonic acid, ethanesulfonic acid, benzenesulfonic acid, toluenesulfonic acid, isethionic acid, glucuronic acid and gluconic acid.

The compounds of the present invention of the formula (I) or salts thereof may be converted into a corresponding hydrate by known methods.

In the compounds of the formula (I), preferred compounds are as follows:

the compound of the formula (la)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.), the compound of the formula (lb)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.), the compound of the formula (lc)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.), the compound of the formula (Id)

Ţ

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.),

the compound of the formula (le)

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
S & & \\
\hline
 & J - R^4 & (le)
\end{array}$$

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.), the compound of the formula (If)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.), the compound of the formula (Ig)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.), the compound of the formula (lh)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.), non-toxic salts thereof or the hydrates thereof.

The concrete compounds are ones shown in the following Tables 1-40, non-toxic salts thereof and the hydrates thereof and ones described in Example. Also, the following concrete compounds include the isomers generated by asymmetric carbon atom(s), i.e., R, S and RS form. In the following each Table, Me is methyl, Boc is t-butoxycarbonyl, i-Bu is isobutyl, Ac is acetyl.

Table 1

$$R^{1}$$
 $N$ 
 $N$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_{3}$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_{3}$ 

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	H \ \ \ s	17	HN :
2	S s	10	Boc N	18	Boc-N N
3	ÇO₂Me N S	11	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	<b>₹</b>	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7	$o \stackrel{H}{\prec}$	15	« s	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N - N$	24	

Table 2

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup> ,
1	Boc N S	9	HN s	17	HN N
2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	ÇO₂Me N S	11	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc N S	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, <b>7</b>	o = H	15	« s	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \longrightarrow N$	24	

Table 3

		- No		No.	R <sup>1</sup>
No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	140.	<u>n</u>
1	Boc N S	9	H S s	17	HN
<b>2</b> .	s s	10	Boc N S	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	H S	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, 7	$0 \stackrel{H}{\leq} $	15	« s	23	
8	Boc	16	$H_2N \stackrel{N}{\swarrow} S$	24	

Table 4

 $C_{\underline{i}}$ 

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup> .
1	Boc N S	9	HN s	17	HN N
2	s ·	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	s s	19	
4	I-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s	21	
6	I-Bu O	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7	$o = \begin{pmatrix} h \\ s \end{pmatrix}$	15	«» «s	23	
8	Boc	16	$H_2N - N$	24	

Table 5

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc	9	H s	17	HN
2	i s	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO <sub>2</sub> Me	11	i (ii)	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7		15	« s	23	
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	

Table 6

$$R^1$$
 $N$ 
 $HN$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $(Ib-1)$ 

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HN s	17	HN
2	t s	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO <sub>2</sub> Me	11	t s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N	13	S H	21	
6	i-Bu O	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, 7	$0 \stackrel{H}{\leq} 1$	15	« J	23	
8	Boc N s	16	$H_2N - N$	24	

Table 7

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HX s	17	HN
2	K s	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11 .	s s	19	
4	I-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N	13	s the second sec	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, 7	o≠ s	15	«N S	23	O.
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	

Table 8

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HN S	17	HN N
2	s s	10	Boc N	18	Boc-N N
3	ÇO₂Me N S	11 .	(N)	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N S	13	S H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, 7		15	N S	23	
8	Boc N s	16	H <sub>2</sub> N - S	24	

T	ab	le	9

(11)

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	
1	Boc N S	9	H <sub>N</sub> s	17	HN	
2	S S	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N	
3	CO₂Me N S	11	s s	19		
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me	
5	Ac N S	13	S HZ	21		
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C	
, 7	o=\h\	15	N S	23		
8	Boc	16	$H_2N \stackrel{N}{\longrightarrow} S$	24		

Table 10

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup> :
1	Boc N S	9	HN s	17	HN
2	HN S	10	Boc N S	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	(K)	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	S H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7	o = H	15	« s	23	
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	

Table 11

		`	<b>~ ~</b>		
No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	H \s	17	HN N
2	S .	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	(N)	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	Ċ
6	i-Bu O N	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, <b>7</b>		15	N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N - N$	24	

Table 12

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N	9	HN	17	HN
2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, 7		15	N S	23	
8	Boc N s	16	$H_2N - S$	24	

Table 13

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	H <sub>N</sub> s	17	HN
2	s ·	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	(N)	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, <b>7</b>		15	N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \longrightarrow S$	24	

Table 14

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	H <sub>N</sub> y <sub>s</sub>	17	HN
2	s s	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO <sub>2</sub> Me	11	(N)	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, 7	$0 \stackrel{H}{\leqslant}$	15	N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N - N$	24	

Table 15

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	H <sub>N</sub> s	17	HN
2	K s	10	Boc N S	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7	$o \stackrel{H}{\underset{S}{\bigvee}}$	15	« s	23	
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	

Table 16

$$R^{1}$$
 $N$ 
 $H$ 
 $N$ 
 $H$ 
 $N$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_{3}$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_{3}$ 

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc	9	HNS	17	HN N
2	K S	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11		19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N S	13	S H	21	
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, 7	o = s	15	N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \longrightarrow S$	24	

Table 17

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HZ S	17	HN N
2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	ÇO₂Me N S	11 .	s s	19	
4	I-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
\ <b>7</b>	o=\bigsign{center} H \\ s \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \	15	«N S	23	
8	Boc	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(*) S	24	

Table 18

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc	9	HN s	17	HN
2	s s	10	Boc N S	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	, s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, <b>7</b>	$o \stackrel{H}{\underset{S}{\bigvee}}$	15	« S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \stackrel{N}{\swarrow}_S$	24	

Table 19

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HN S	17	HN
2	is s	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	( s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
۲ 7	$o \stackrel{\parallel}{\underset{s}{\smile}}$	15	(s)	23	C.
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \stackrel{N}{\longrightarrow} S$	24	

Table 20

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	H s	17	HN
2	s s	10	Boc	18	Boc-NNN
3	CO₂Me N S	11	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
<b>6</b>	I-Bu O	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7	$0 \stackrel{H}{\underset{S}{\bigvee}}$	15	«N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N - S$	24	

Table 21

$$R^{1}$$
 $N$ 
 $H$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_{3}$ 
 $(Ie-1)$ 

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HN S	17	HN
2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	10	Boc N S	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, <b>7</b>	$0 = \begin{pmatrix} h \\ s \end{pmatrix}$	15	« S	23	C.
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \stackrel{N}{\swarrow}_S$	24	

Table 22

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HX s	17	HN
2	HN S	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	, s	19	
4	I-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, 7	o = s	15	N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	

Table 23

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc	9	H	17	HN :
2	s s	10	Boc N S	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	<b>11</b> ,	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	S	21	
6	i-Bu O	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, 7	$o \stackrel{H}{\leqslant} J$	15	«»	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N - N$	24	

Table 24

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HN s	17	HN N
2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, 7		15	N S	23	O.
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(N)	24	

Table 25

 $\bigcirc$ 

$$R^{1} \cap N \cap N \cap N$$
 (Ie-5)

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup> :
1	Boc N S	9	H s	17	HN
2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	s H	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N	13	S	21	
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7	o=\\\\\\	15	N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \stackrel{N}{\swarrow}$	24	

Table 26

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HN	17	HN
2	S S	10	Boc	18	Boc- N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11 ,	s s	<b>19</b>	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N S	13	SH	21	
6	i-Bu O	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
<b>, 7</b>	o = s	15	«N S	23	C.
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	

Table 27

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	H <sub>N</sub> S	17	HN
2	the state of the s	10	Boc	18	Boc·N N
3	ÇO₂Me N S	11 -	( s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	S H	21	
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
۱ 7		15	«N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-((S))	24	

	Tal	ole	28
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(

			-1	No	R <sup>1</sup>
No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	n
1	Boc N S	9	HN	17	HN
2	H N N	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	ÇO₂Me N S	11 -	t s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	Me .
5	Ac N S	13	S	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
۱ 7	o = \( \frac{H}{S} \)	15	« s	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \longrightarrow S$	24	

Table 29

 $\widehat{(\cdot,\cdot)}$ 

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HNS	17	HN
2	S S	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11 -	H S	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc N S	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	S H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	(S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
¹ <b>7</b>	$0 \stackrel{H}{\leq} $	15	«» s	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \longrightarrow S$	24	

Table 30

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HNS	17	HN
2	s s	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	( ) s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N. O Me
5	Ac N S	13	S H	21	$\bigcirc$
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7	o $\stackrel{H}{\underset{S}{\bigvee}}$	15	N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N - S	24	

Table 31

Ç.

$$R^{1}$$
 $N$ 
 $H$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_{3}$ 
 $(Ig-1)$ 

		•	<b>✓ ⋖</b>		
No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HN S	17	HN
2	t s	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11 .	( )	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N S	13	S H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
ı <b>7</b>	o = \( \frac{H}{N} \)	15	N S	23	C.
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \longrightarrow S$	24	

Table 32

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc	9	IJ ✓ s	17	HN
2	\int_s	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11 .	H S	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N S	13	S. H	21	
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
۱ 7	o = s	15	« S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	

Table 33

3

Table 34

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	H <sub>N</sub> s	17	HN N
2	S S	10	Boc	18	Boc· N N
3	ÇŌ₂Me N S	<b>11</b>	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, <b>7</b>	o=\big	15	N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	

Table 35

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HN S	17	HN
2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11	( ) S	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc N S	20	N .O Me
5	Ac N	13	S. H	21	
6	i-Bu O	14	(S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7	o = s	15	« s	23	
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	

Table 36

$$R^1 \longrightarrow N \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow O \longrightarrow CH_3$$
 (Ih-1)

			<b>/ /</b>		
No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N	9	HN S	17	HN N
2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	ÇO₂Me N S	11 .	the state of the s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S.	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
, <b>7</b>	$0 \stackrel{H}{\leq} 1$	15	«N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N \longrightarrow S$	24	

Table 37

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HZ s	17	HN
2	t s	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	ÇO₂Me N S	11	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc N S	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	<b>₹</b> s	. 22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7	$0 \stackrel{H}{\leq} 1$	15	« s	23	
8	Boc N S	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	

Table 30	٦	ab	le	38
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No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HX s	17	HN
2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	10	Boc N S	18	Boc-N N
3	CO₂Me N S	11 -	, s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
6	i-Bu O N S	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
¹ <b>7</b>	$0 \stackrel{H}{\underset{S}{\bigvee}}$	15	« s	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N - S$	24	

Table 39

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HN S	17	HN
2	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	10	Boc	18	Boc-N N
3	ÇO₂Me N S	11 .	(N)	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N O Me
5	Ac N S	13	S H	21	
6	i-Bu O N	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
١ <b>7</b>	o=\bigsign{center} H \\ S \\ \\ S \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\	15	«N S	23	
8	Boc	16	H <sub>2</sub> N-(S)	24	The state of the s

Table 40

$$R^1 \cap N \cap N \cap N$$
 (Ih-5)

No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>	No.	R <sup>1</sup>
1	Boc N S	9	HX s	17	HN
2	s s	10	Boc	18	Boc-NNN
3	CO <sub>2</sub> Me	11	s s	19	
4	i-BuO O	12	Boc	20	N . O Me
5	Ac N S	13	s H	21	
<b>6</b>	i-Bu O	14	S	22	MeO <sub>2</sub> C
7		15	N S	23	
8	Boc N S	16	$H_2N - S$	24	

[Processes for the Preparation thereof]

(a) For the compounds of the formula (I), those in which E is -COO-, -OCO-, -CONR<sup>8</sup>-, -NR<sup>9</sup>CO-, -O-, -S-, or -CO-, i.e., the compounds of the formula (I-A)

(wherein R¹¹¹ is the same meaning as hereinbefore described for R¹, provided that amino group which is comprised in the group represented by R¹¹¹ may be protected, if necessary, and R³¹¹ is the same meaning as hereinbefore described for R³, provided that amino group which is comprised in the group represented by R³¹¹ may be protected, if necessary, and R⁴¹¹ is the same meaning as hereinbefore described for R⁴, provided that -COOH, hydroxy or amino group which is comprised in the group represented by R⁴¹¹ may be protected, if necessary, and E¹ is -COO-, -OCO-, -CONR³-, -NR³CO-, -O-, -S- or -CO-, and the other symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) may be prepared by amidation or esterification of a compound of formula (II)

$$P^{1-1}$$
  $A$   $OH$  (II)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) with a compound of formula (III)

$$J^2 - R^{4-1}$$
 (III)

(wherein J<sup>2</sup> is -OH, -NHR<sup>16</sup> or hetero ring containing NH group (this hetero ring is the same meaning as hereinbefore described for hetero ring represented by R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>16</sup> and nitrogen atom which R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> are bound to, together.), and the other symbol is the same meaning as hereinbefore described.), or by amidation or esterification of a compound of formula (IV)

(wherein E<sup>2</sup> is -COOH, -NHR<sup>9</sup> or -OH, and the other symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) with a compound of formula (V)

$$E^3 - R^{3-1}$$
 (V)

(wherein E<sup>3</sup> is -OH, -NHR<sup>8</sup> or -COOH, and the other symbol is the same meaning as hereinbefore described.).

The above amidation is known per se and can be carried out by, for example:

(1) using an acid haride,

*.*..

- (2) using a mixed acid anhydride,
- (3) using a condensing agent etc.

Each of those methods can be carried out, for example, as follows:

(1) the method using an acid halide may be carried out, for example, by reacting a carboxylic acid with an acid halide (e.g., oxalyl chloride, thionyl chloride etc.) in an organic solvent (e.g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran, ethyl acetate etc.) or without a solvent at from

-20°C to the reflux temperature, and then by reacting the acid halide obtained with an amine in the presence of a tertiary amine (e. g., pyridine, triethylamine, dimethylamiline, dimethylaminopyridine, N-methylmorpholine etc.) in an organic solvent (e. g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.) at 0°C ~ 40°C,

- (2) the method using a mixed acid anhydride may be carried out, for example, by reacting a carboxylic acid and an acid halide (e. g., pivaloyl chloride, tosyl chloride, mesyl chloride, ethyl chloroformate, isobutyl chloroformate etc.) in the presence of a tertiary amine (e. g., pyridine, triethylamine, dimethylamiline, dimethylaminopyridine, N-methylmorpholine etc.) in an organic solvent (e. g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.) or without a solvent at -20°C ~ 40°C, and then by reacting the mixture of acid anhydride obtained with a corresponding amine in an organic solvent (e. g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.), at 0°C ~ 40°C,
- (3) the method using a condensing agent (e. g., 1,3-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC), 1-ethyl-3-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]cabodiimide (EDC), 2-chloro-1-methylpyridinium iodide, 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole (CDI) etc.) may be carried out, for example, by reacting a carboxylic acid with an amine using a condensing agent in the presence or absence of a tertiary amine (e. g., pyridine, triethylamine, dimethylaniline, dimethylaminopyridine etc.), in the presence or absence of 1-hydroxybenzotriazole (HOBt) in an organic solvent (e. g., chloroform, methylene chloride, dimethyl formamide, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.) or without a solvent at 0°C ~ 40°C.

The reactions (1), (2) and (3) hereinbefore described may be preferably carried out in an atmosphere of inert gas (e.g., argon, nitrogen etc.) under anhydrous conditions.

The above esterification is known per se and can be carried out by, for example:

- (1) using an acid haride,
- (2) using a mixed acid anhydride,
- (3) using a condensing agent etc.

Each of those methods can be carried out, for example, as follows:

- (1) the method using an acid halide may be carried out, for example, by reacting a carboxylic acid with an acid halide (e. g., oxalyl chloride, thionyl chloride etc.) in an organic solvent (e.g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran ethyl acetate etc.) or without a solvent at from -20°C to the reflux temperature, and then by reacting the acid halide obtained with an alcohol in the presence of a tertiary amine (e. g., pyridine, triethylamine, dimethylamiline, dimethylaminopyridine, N-methylmorpholine etc.) in an organic solvent (e. g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.) at 0°C ~ 40°C,
- (2) the method using a mixed acid anhydride may be carried out, for example, by reacting a carboxylic acid and an acid halide (e. g., pivaloyl chloride, tosyl chloride, mesyl chloride, ethyl chloroformate, isobutyl chloroformate etc.) in the presence of a tertiary amine (e. g., pyridine, triethylamine, dimethylaniline, dimethylaminopyridine, N-methylmorpholine etc.) in an organic solvent (e. g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.) or without a solvent at -20°C ~ 40°C, and then by reacting the mixture of acid anhydride obtained with a corresponding alcohol in an organic solvent (e. g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.), at 0°C ~ 40°C,
- (3) the method using a condensing agent (e. g., 1,3-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC), 1-ethyl-3-[3-(dimethylamino)propyl]cabodiimide (EDC), 2-chloro-1-methylpyridinium iodide, 1,1'-carbonyldiimidazole (CDI) etc.) may be carried out, for example, by reacting a carboxylic acid with an alcohol using a condensing agent in the presence or absence of a tertiary amine (e. g., pyridine, triethylamine, dimethylaniline, dimethylaminopyridine etc.), in the presence or absence of 1-hydroxybenzotriazole (HOBt) in an organic solvent (e. g., chloroform, methylene chloride, dimethyl formamide, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.) or without a solvent at 0°C ~ 40°C.

The reactions (1), (2) and (3) hereinbefore described may be preferably carried out in an atmosphere of inert gas (e.g., argon, nitrogen etc.) under anhydrous conditions.

Also, for the compounds of the formula (I-A), those in which E is -S-, i.e., the compounds of the formula (I-A-1)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) may be prepared by the reaction of a compound of formula (VI)

$$P^{1-1}$$
 A  $P^{2}$   $P^{2}$ 

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) with a compound of formula (VII)

$$X \longrightarrow R^{3-1}$$
 (VII)

(wherein X is halogen, and the other symbols is the same meaning as hereinbefore described.).

The reaction of a compound of formula (VI) with a compound of formula (VII) is known per se and can be carried out, for example, in an organic solvent (e.g., dimethylformamide, acetone etc.), in the presence of base (e.g., potassium carbonate etc.), at 0°C ~ 40°C.

(b) For the compounds of the formula (I), those in which E is -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, i.e., the compounds of formula (I-B)

$$P^{1-1}$$
  $P^{1-1}$   $P^{2-1}$   $P^{2$ 

(wherein E<sup>4</sup> is -SO- or -SO<sub>2</sub>- and the other symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) may be prepared by the oxidation of a compounds of formula (I-A) wherein E is -S-.

The above oxidation is known per se, and in case of the oxidation from sulfide group to sulfoxide group, for example, it can be carried out in an organic solvent (e.g., methylene chloride, chloroform, benzene, hexane, t-butyl alcohol etc.), in the presence of 1 equivalent of oxidizing agent (e.g., hydrogen peroxide, sodium periodate, acyl nitrite, sodium perborate, peracid (e.g., m-chloroperbenzoic acid, peracetic acid etc.) etc.), in a few minutes, at -78°C to 0°C.

Also, in the case of the oxidation from sulfide group to sulfone group, for example, it can be carried out in an organic solvent (e.g., methylene chloride, chloroform, benzene, hexane, t-butyl alcohol etc.), in the presence of an excess amount of oxidizing agent (e.g., hydrogen peroxide, sodium periodate, potassium pemanganate, sodium perborate, potassium hydrogen peroxosulfate, peracid (e.g., m-chloroperbenzoic acid, pracetic acid etc.) etc.), in a few hours, at -78°C ~ 40°C.

(c) For the compounds of the formula (I), those in which E is -NR<sup>10</sup>-, i.e., the compounds of the formula (I-C)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.)
may be prepared by the reaction of a compound of formula (VIII)

$$R^{1-1}$$
 A  $J$   $R^{4-1}$  (VIII)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) with a compound of formula (IX)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.).

The reaction of a compound of formula (VIII) with a compound of formula (IX) is known per se, and may be carried out, for example, in an organic solvent (e.g., methanol, ethanol etc.), using reducing agent (e.g., sodium cyanoborohydride, sodium borohydride etc.), in the presence or absence of pH modulator (e.g., acetic acid etc.), at 0°C ~ 40°C.

(d) For the compounds of the formula (I), those in which E is -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>11</sup>-, i.e., the compounds of the formula (I-D)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.)
may be prepared by the reaction of a compound of formula (X)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings hereinbefore described.) with a compound of formula (XI)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.).

The reaction of a compound of formula (X) with a compound of formula (XI) is known per se, and may be carried out, for example, by reacting a compound of formula (X) with an acid halide (e.g., oxalyl chloride, thionyl chloride, sulfulyl chloride etc.) in an organic solvent (chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.) in the presence of base (e.g., triphenylphosphine etc.) at -20°C to the reflux temperature, and then by reacting the compound thus obtained with a compound of formula (XI) in the presence of a tertiary amine (e.g., pyridine, triethylamine, diethylaniline, diethylaminopyridine etc.), in an organic solvent (e.g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.), at 0°C ~ 40°C.

(e) For the compounds of the formula (I), those in which E is -NR<sup>12</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>-, i.e., the

compounds of the formula (I-E)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.)
may be prepared by the reaction of a compound of formula (XII)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) with a compound of formula (XIII)

$$X \longrightarrow SO_2 \longrightarrow R^{3-1}$$
 (XIII)

(wherein X is halogen, and the other symbol is the same meaning as hereinbefore described.).

The reaction of a compound of formula (XII) with a compound of formula (XIII) may be carried out, for example, in organic solvent (e.g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.), in the presence of a tertiary amine (e.g., pyridine, triethylamine, dimethylaminopyridine etc.), at  $0^{\circ}$ C ~  $40^{\circ}$ C.

(f) For the compounds of the formula (I), those in which A is -CO- or -SO<sub>2</sub>-, i.e., the compounds of the formula (I-F)

$$R^{1-1}-A^{1}$$
 $R^{2}$ 
 $D-E-R^{3-1}$ 
 $J-R^{4-1}$  (I-F)

 $\bigcirc$ 

(wherein A¹ is -CO- or -SO₂- and the other symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.)

may be prepared by amidation or sulfonamidation of a compound of formula (XIV)

$$D-E-R^{3-1}$$
 $H-N$ 
 $J-R^{4-1}$  (XIV)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) with a compound of formula (XV)

$$R^{1-1}$$
——  $A^2$  (XV)

(wherein A² is -COOH or -SO₃H, and the other symbol is the same meaning as hereinbefore described.).

Sulfonamidation is known per se, and can be carried out, for example, by reacting a sulfonic acid with an acid halide (e.g., oxalyl chloride, thionyl chloride, phosphorus pentachloride, phosphorus trichloride etc.) in an inert organic solvent (e.g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether, tetrahydrofuran etc.) or without a solvent at -20°C to the reflux temperature, and then by reacting the sulfonyl halide obtained with a tertiary amine (e.g., pyridine, triethylamine, dimethylaniline, dimethylaminopyridine etc.) in an inert organic solvent (e.g., chloroform, methylene chloride, diethyl ether,

tetrahydrofuran etc.) at 0°C ~ 40°C.

1

Also, amidation may be carried out by the same method as hereinbefore described.

(g) For the compounds of the formula (I), those in which A is bond, R<sup>1</sup> is C1-4 alkyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring, i.e., the compounds of the formula (I-G)

$$D - E - R^{3-1}$$
 $J - R^{4-1}$  (I-G)
 $R^{1-2} - N$ 

(wherein R<sup>1-2</sup> is C1-4 alkyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring (when amino group exists as a substituent of each ring, it may be protected, if necessary.), and the other symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.)

may be prepared by the reaction of a compound of formula (XIV)

$$D - E - R^{3-1}$$
 $J - R^{4-1}$  (XIV)

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) with a compound of formula (XVI)

(wherein R1-3 is phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, hetero ring, or C1-3 alkyl substituted

by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl or hetero ring (when amino group exists as a substituent of each ring, it may be protected, if necessary.)).

This reaction can be carried out by the same method in the reaction of a compound of formula (VIII) with a compound of formula (IX), as hereinbefore described.

(h) For the compounds of the formula (I), those in which R¹ is hetero ring, or C1-4 alkyl substituted by hetero ring, and a substituent of such a hetero ring is C2-5 acyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, i.e., the compounds of the formula (I-H)

$$(R^{25})_n$$
 $R^{24}$ 
 $R^{25}$ 
 $R^{25}$ 

(wherein R<sup>23</sup> is bond or C1-4 alkylene, R<sup>24</sup> is C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl or C2-5 acyl, R<sup>25</sup> is C1-4 alkyl, C1-4 alkoxy, phenyl, phenoxy, benzyloxy, -SR<sup>5</sup>, halogen, nitro or -NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, n is 0 ~2,

is the same meaning as hereinbefore described for hetero ring in R¹, provided that it contains at least one nitrogen atom. Also, when amino group exists in a substituent represented by R²⁵, it may be protected, if necessary, and the other symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) may be prepared by the amidation of a compound of formula (XVII)

$$(R^{25})_n$$
 $(R^{25})_n$ 
 $R^{23}$ 
 $R^{23}$ 

(wherein all the symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.) with a compound of formula (XVIII)

(wherein R<sup>24</sup> is the same meaning as hereinbefore described.)

The amidation can be carried out by the same method as hereinbefore described.

(i) In the compounds of the formula (I), the compounds of formula (I-I)

(wherein  $R^{1-4}$ ,  $R^{3-2}$  and  $R^{4-2}$  are the same meanings as hereinbefore described for  $R^1$ ,  $R^3$ ,  $R^4$ , respectively, provided that at least one of  $R^{1-4}$ ,  $R^{3-2}$  and  $R^{4-2}$  is a group containing -COOH, hydroxy or amino group, and the other symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.)

may be prepared by the deprotection under alkaline conditions, the deprotection under acidic conditions and/or hydrogenolysis of the above compound of formulae (I-A), (I-A-1), (I-B), (I-C), (I-D), (I-E), (I-F), (I-G) or (I-H).

The deprotection under alkaline conditions is known per se, and may be carried out, for example, in an organic solvent (e.g., methanol, tetrahydrofuran, dioxane etc.), using an alkali metal hydroxide (e.g., sodium hydroxide, potassium hydroxide, lithium hydroxide etc.), an alkaline earth metal hydroxide (e.g., calcium hydroxide etc.) or a carbonate (e.g., sodium carbonate, potassium carbonate etc.), an aqueous solution thereof or a mixture thereof at 0°C ~ 40°C.

The deprotection under acidic conditions is known per se, and may be carried out, for example, in an organic solvent (e.g., methylene chloride, chloroform, dioxane, ethyl acetate, anisole etc.) or without a solvent, using an organic acid (e.g., trifluoroacetic acid, methanesulfonic acid, trimethylsilyl iodide etc.), or an inorganic acid (e.g., hydrogen chloride etc.) or a mixture thereof (e.g hydrobromoacetic acid etc.) at 0°C ~ 90°C.

The hydrogenolysis is known per se, and may be carried out, for example, in an organic solvent (e.g., tetrahydrofuran, dioxane, diethyl ether, ethyl acetate, methanol, ethanol etc.), in the presence of a catalyst (e.g., palladium carbon, palladium, palladium hydroxide, palladium acetate, palladium black, platinum black, nickel, Raney-nickel etc.), at ordinary or elevated pressure under an atmosphere hydrogen gas, at 0°C~80°C.

It should be easily understood by those skilled in the art that the carboxy or hydroxy protecting group are not only t-butyl group or benzyl group but any group which can be easily and selectively eliminated can be used in the present invention. For example, a protecting group described in Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis (T. W. Greene, Wiley, New York (1991)) may be used. The amino protecting group are not only benzyloxycarbonyl group or t-butoxycarbonyl group but any group which can be easily and selectively eliminated can be used in the present invention. The proposed compounds of the present invention may be easily prepared using those protecting groups.

The compounds of formulae (II), (III), (IV), (V), (VI), (VII), (IX), (X), (XI), (XII), (XIV), (XV), (XVI), (XVII) or (XVIII) are known per se or may be prepared by methods known per se or methods described in Example, but do not limit the present invention.

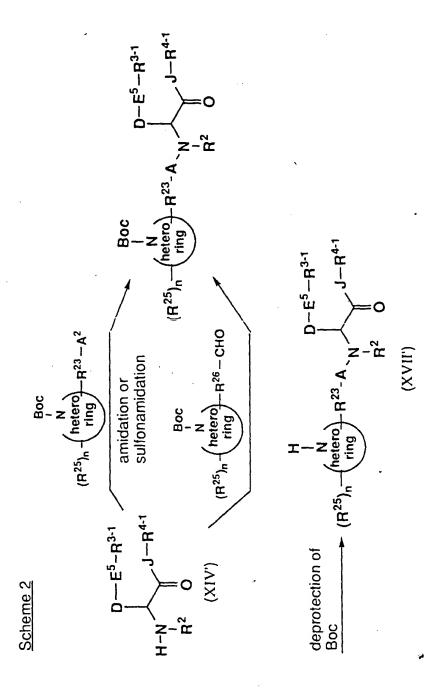
For example, the compounds of formula (X) may be prepared by the methods described in Liebigs Ann. Chem, 776-783, 1979.

For example, the compounds of formula (XII) may be prepared by the methods described in J. Org. Chem, Vol. 44, No. 10, 1979.

For example, for the compounds of formula (XIV), those in which E is  $-O_{-}$ ,  $-S_{-}$ ,  $-SO_{-}$ ,  $-SO_{2}$ , i.e., the compound of formula (XIV'), and for the compounds of formula (XVII), those in which E is  $-O_{-}$ ,  $-S_{-}$ ,  $-SO_{-}$ ,  $-SO_{2}$ -, i.e., the compounds of formula (XVII') may be prepared by the method described in the following Scheme 1 and Scheme 2.

oxidation deprotection of Boc  $0 - E^5 - R^{3.1}$ p-S-R3-1 amidation or esterification esterification amidation or  $J^2 - R^{4-1}$ D-O-R<sup>3-1</sup> J<sup>2</sup>-R<sup>4-1</sup> D-S-R<sup>3-1</sup> Boc-N-CO2H CO<sub>2</sub>H (Boc)<sub>2</sub>O Boc-N 1)  $X - R^{3-1}$  (VII) D-OH X—R<sup>3-1</sup> \_ CO<sub>2</sub>H \_ hS-d Scheme 1

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(in each Scheme,  $E^5$  is -O-, -S-, -SO-, or -SO<sub>2</sub>-, Boc is t-butoxycarbonyl, (Boc)<sub>2</sub>O is di-t-butyldicarbonate,  $R^{26}$  is bond or C1-3 alkylene, and the other symbols are the same meanings as hereinbefore described.)

The reactions described in the above-mentioned Schemes may be carried out by known methods. In the above-mentioned Schemes, compounds used for starting materials are may be known per se or may be easily prepared by known methods.

In the present invention, the other starting materials and each reagent are known per se or may be prepared by known methods.

In each reaction in the present specification, products may be purified by a conventional manner. For example, it may be carried out by distillation at atmospheric or reduced pressure, high performance liquid chromatography, thin layer chromatography or column chromatography using silica gel or magnesium silicate, washing or recrystallization. Purification may be carried out after each reaction, or after a series of reactions.

## [Pharmacological activity]

It has been confirmed that the compounds of the present invention of the formula (I) possess an inhibitory action on N-type calcium channel according to the following experiment.

Determination of inhibitory activity on N-type calcium channel:

Cell line was differentiated according to the method described in FEBS Letters, 235, 178-182, 1988. The cell was loaded with fluorescent reagent, Fura-2 · AM (at the final concentration of 10  $\mu$  M), at 37 °C for 30 minutes and suspended in Krebs-buffer containing HEPES (25 mM) to obtain the cell suspension. The obtained cell suspension was incubated in the presence or absence of the compounds of the present invention with nifedipine for 5 minutes. The cell was depolarized by adding potassium chloride solution (at the final concentration of 80 mM) thereto and then a fluorescence intensity at the emission wavelength of 500 nm excited by the UV of 340 nm and 380 nm alternately was measured using the intracellular calcium analyzer (Nippon Bunko Co., CAF-110). The inhibitory activity of the compound of the present invention (at the final concentration of 3  $\mu$  M) on calcium influx into the cell was calculated from the difference in changing the fluorescence intensity at peak ( $\triangle$ R) according to the following equation.

Inhibitory activity of the compound of the present invention (3  $\mu$  M) on calcium inlux (%) Mean of  $\triangle R$  in case of solution in the present invention

1 - 

Mean of  $\triangle R$  in case of solution of the present invention in the absence of the compound of the present invention

The results were shown in Table 41.

Table 41

•	Example No.	Inhibitory activity on Ca influx (%)
	2	75
	2 (29)	75
	2 (80)	87
	2 (86)	83
	6 (22) ′	79
	6 (27)	72
	6 (44)	86
	6 (68)	. 73
	9 (13)	88

From the results of an experiment using the patch-clamp technique described in Pflüngers Archives, 391, 85-100, 1981, the compounds of the present invention at the concentration of 10  $\mu$  M showed clearly an inhibitory action on flux of barium ion (calcium current) passed through an N-type calcium channel. The cells used in this experiment had been incubated according to the method described in FEBS Letters, 235, 178-182, 1988.

### [Toxicity]

The toxicity of the compounds of the present invention are very low and therefore, it may be considered that the compounds of the present invention are safe for pharmaceutical use.

# [Application for pharmaceuticals]

The compounds of the formula (I) possess an inhibitory action on N-type calcium channel, so they are useful as agent for the prevention and/or treatment of cerebral infarct, transient ischemic attack, encephalomyelopathy after cardiac operation, spinal angiopathy, hypertension with stress, neurosis or epilepsy etc. or agent for the treatment of pain (for example, acute pain, chronic pain, pain after operation, cancer pain, neuralgia, pain caused by infection etc.).

For the purpose above described, the compounds of the general formula (I), of the present invention, non-toxic salts thereof, acid addition salts thereof and hydrates thereof may be normally administered systematically or partially, usually by oral or parenteral administration.

The doses to be administered are determined depending upon age, body weight, symptom, the desired therapeutic effect, the route of administration, and the duration of the treatment etc. In the human adult, the doses per person per dose are generally between 1 mg and 1000 mg, by oral administration, up to several times per day, and between 1 mg and 100 mg, by parenteral administration (preferred into vein) up to several times per day, or continuous administration between 1 and 24 hrs. per day into vein.

As mentioned above, the doses to be used depend upon various conditions. Therefore, there are cases in which doses lower than or greater than the ranges specified above may be used.

When administration of the compounds of the present invention, it is used as solid compositions, liquid compositions or other compositions for oral administration, as injections, liniments or suppositories etc. for parenteral administration.

Solid compositions for oral administration include compressed tablets, pills, capsules, dispersible powders, and granules.

Capsules contain hard capsules and soft capsules.

In such compositions, one or more of the active compound(s) is or are, admixed with at least one inert diluent such as lactose, mannitol, glucose, hydroxypropyl cellulose. microcrystalline cellulose. starch. polyvinylpyrrolidone, magnesium metasilicate aluminate. The compositions may also comprise, as is normal practice, additional substances other than e.g. lubricating agents such as magnesium stearate, inert diluents: disintegrating agents such as cellulose calcium glycolate, and assisting agents for dissolving such as glutamic acid, asparaginic acid. The tablets or pills may, if desired, be coated with film of gastric or enteric material such as sugar, gelatin, hydroxypropyl cellulose or hydroxypropyl cellulose phthalate etc., or be coated with two or more films. And further, coating may include containment within capsules of absorbable materials such as gelatin.

Liquid compositions for oral administration include pharmaceutically-acceptable emulsions, solutions, syrups and elixirs etc. In such liquid compositions, one or more of the active compound(s) is or are comprised in inert diluent(s) commonly used in the art (for example, purified water, ethanol etc.). Besides inert diluents, such compositions may also comprise adjuvants such as wetting agents, suspending agents, sweetening agents, flavouring agents, perfuming agents and preserving agents.

Other compositions for oral administration include spray compositions which may be prepared by known methods and which comprise one or more of the active compound(s). Spray compositions may comprise additional substances other than inert diluents: e.g. stabilizing agents such as sodium hydrogen sulfate, stabilizing agents to give isotonicity, isotonic buffer such as sodium chloride, sodium citrate, citric acid. For preparation of such spray compositions, for example, the method described in the United States Patent No. 2868691 or 3095355 may be used.

Injections for parenteral administration include sterile aqueous or non-

### [Reference Example and Example]

The following Reference Examples and Examples illustrate the present invention, but do not limit the present invention.

The solvents in the parentheses show the developing or eluting solvents and the ratios of the solvents used are by volume in chromatographic separations and TLC.

NMR in the parentheses show measured solvents.

### Reference Example 1

(2S)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid

Under cooling with ice, sodium hydride (60%, 3.95 g) was added to a solution of (2S)-3-hydroxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid (10.11 g) in dimethylformamide (200 ml, hereinafter abbreviated as DMF). The mixture was stirred for 30 minutes at 0°C. Under cooling with ice, (bromomethyl)-cyclohexane (9.0 ml) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture and tetrabutylammonium iodide (910 mg) was added thereto. The mixture was stirred for 23 hours at room temperature. Further, (bromomethyl)cyclohexane (2.1 ml) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture. The mixture was stirred for 4 hours. (Bromomethyl)cyclohexane (2.1 ml) was added dropwise to reaciton mixture again. The mixture was stirred for 25 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated and the residue was diluted with 1N hydrochloric acid and extracted with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with water and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer

was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (chloroform: methanol = 97:3) to give the title compound (2.52 g) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.21 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  5.59-5.40 (1H, m), 4.46-4.27 (1H, m), 3.89-3.76 (1H, m), 3.64 (1H, dd, J=9.4, 4.6Hz), 3.27 (2H, d, J=6.2Hz), 1.79-0.79 (20H, m).

### Reference Example 2

(2R)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid

To a solution of L-cysteine (133 mg) in ethanol (10 ml), 2N aqueous solution of sodium hydroxide (1.1 ml) and (bromomethyl)cyclohexane (0.17 ml) were added. The mixture was stirred for 2.5 hours at room temperature. Two normal aqueous solution of sodium hydroxide (0.6 ml) and di-tert-butyl dicarbonate (0.28 ml) were added to the reaction mixture. The mixture was stirred for 1 hour. Ethanol was removed by evaporation from the reaction mixture and it was acidified by adding 1N hydrochloric acid and extraced with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with saturated aqueous sodium chloride, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (chloroform: methanol = 19:1) to give the title compound (135 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.21 (ethyl acetate: acetic acid: water = 9:1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  4.42-4.28 (1H, m), 3.01 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 5.2Hz), 2.92 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 3.4Hz), 2.45 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 1.91-0.81 (20H, m).

### Example 1

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester

To a solution of (3S)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-3-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanoic acid (3.22 g), cyclopentanol (1.73 g) and dimethylaminopyridine (127 mg) in methylene chloride (20 ml), 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-carbodiimide hydrochloric acid salt (3.83 g, hereinafter abbreviated as EDC-HCI) was added. The mixture was stirred for 2 hours at room temperature. One normal hydrochloric acid was added to the reaction mixture. The mixture was extracted with methylene chloride. The extract was washed with saturated aqueous sodium chloride, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane: ethyl acetate = 9:1) to give the compound of the present invention (4.19 g) having thefollowing physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.42 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.34 (5H, s), 5.50 (1H, d, J=8.3Hz), 5.25-5.11 (3H, m), 4.64-4.56 (1H, m), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=5.1, 16.9Hz), 2.77 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.9Hz), 1.88-1.54 (8H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

### <u>Example 1(1) ~ Example 1(20)</u>

By the reaction of the corresponding carboxylic acid derivatives with the corresponding alcohol derivatives or amine derivatives by the same desired procedure as Example 1, the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

# Example 1(1)

0

(2S)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid-cyclohexyl ester

TLC : Rf 0.45 (hexane : ethyl acetate = 4:1); 7.35 (5H, s), 5.50 (1H, d, J=7.5Hz), 5.12 (2H, s), 4.86-4.73 (1H, m), 4.58-4.49 (1H, m), 3.04 (1H, dd, J=4.5, 16.8Hz), 2.86 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.86-1.58 (4H, m), 1.55-1.18 (15H, m).

## Example 1(2)

(2S)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclopentyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.42 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.35 (5H, s), 5.97 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 5.22-5.15 (1H, m), 5.12 (2H, s), 4.56-4.47 (1H, m), 3.02 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.9Hz), 2.84 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.9Hz), 1.88-1.49 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

## Example 1(3)

(2R)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid:cyclohexylester

TLC: Rf 0.45 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);
7.35 (5H, s), 5.50 (1H, d, J=7.5Hz), 5.12 (2H, s), 4.86-4.73 (1H, m), 4.58-4.49
(1H, m), 3.04 (1H, dd, J=4.5, 16.8Hz), 2.86 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.86-1.58
(4H, m), 1.55-1.18 (15H, m).

### Example 1(4)

(2R)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · \*cyclopentyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.42 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.34 (5H, s), 5.51 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz), 5.22-5.15 (1H, m), 5.12 (2H, s), 4.57-4.47 (1H, m), 3.01 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.84 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.86-1.50 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

## Example 1(5)

0

(2R)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.30 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 6:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.40-7.30 (5H, m), 5.50 (1H, bd, J=9.0Hz), 5.20 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 5.18 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 5.20-5.07 (1H, m), 4.65-4.50 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz), 1.80-1.48 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

# Example 1(6)

(2S)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · benzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.26 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 5:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.40-7.30 (5H, m), 5.24-5.08 (4H, m), 4.43-4.25 (1H, m), 2.40-1.50 (12H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

# Example 1(7)

(2R)-4-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · benzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.46 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.35 (5H, s), 5.20 (1H, d, J=12.4Hz), 5.13 (1H, d, J=9.2Hz), 4.79-4.67 (1H, m), 4.41-4.31 (1H, m), 2.44-2.30 (2H, m), 2.24-2.08 (1H, m), 2.04-1.66 (5H, m), 1.61-1.25 (15H, m).

## Example 1(8)

(2R)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · benzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.42 (hexane: ethyl acetate=4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.35 (5H, s), 5.23-5.08 (4H, m), 4.40-4.29 (1H, m), 2.43-2.28 (2H, m), 2.23-2.03 (1H, m), 2.02-1.49 (9H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

## Example 1(9)

(2S)-4-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.51 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.34 (5H, s), 5.18-5.04 (3H, m), 4.85-4.74 (1H, m), 4.37-4.24 (1H, m), 2.59-1.25 (23H, m).

# Example 1(10)

(2S)-4-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester

TLC : Rf 0.50 (hexane : ethyl acetate = 4 : 1) ; NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) :  $\delta$  7.36 (5H, s), 5.25-5.11 (4H, m), 4.37-4.15 (1H, m), 2.58-1.34 (21H, m).

# Example 1(11)

( ; ; ;

(2R)-4-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.51 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.36 (5H, s), 5.13 (2H, s), 5.14-5.04 (1H, m), 4.88-4.73 (1H, m), 4.39-4.22 (1H, m), 2.58-1.24 (23H, m).

# **Example 1(12)**

(2R)-4-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) :  $\delta$  7.35 (5H, s), 5.25-5.03 (4H, m), 4.37-4.13 (1H, m), 2.59-1.37 (21H, m).

# Example 1(13)

(2S)-3-cyclohexylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · benzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.29 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.43-7.25 (5H, m), 5.81 (1H, bd, J=9Hz), 5.50 (1H, bd, J=9Hz), 5.21 (1H, d, J=10Hz), 5.16 (1H, d, J=10Hz), 4.59-4.46 (1H, m), 3.81-3.60 (1H, m), 2.83 (1H, dd, J=16, 5Hz), 2.68 (1H, dd, J=16, 5Hz), 1.95-0.94 (10H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

# Example 1(14)

(2S)-3-cyclopentylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · benzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.26 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.43-7.25 (5H, m), 5.90-5.74 (1H, m), 5.73-5.55 (1H, m), 5.21 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 5.16 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 4.60-4.46 (1H, m), 4.24-4.05 (1H, m), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=16, 5Hz), 2.68 (1H, dd, J=16, 5Hz), 2.08-1.19 (8H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

# Example 1(15)

(2S)-4-(pyrrolidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid benzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.33 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.40-7.30 (5H, m), 5.60-5.45 (1H, m), 5.21 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 5.14 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 4.40-4.23 (1H, m), 3.44 (2H, t, J=7Hz), 3.27 (2H, t,

J=7Hz), 2.37-1.65 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

# **Example 1(16)**

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-(N-t-butoxycarbonyl-N-methylamino)-propanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester

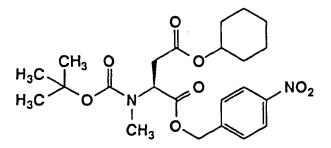
TLC: Rf 0.49 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.25-8.18 (2H, m), 7.51 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.30-5.11 (3H, m), 4.82-4.60 (1H, m), 3.17-2.66 (5H, m), 1.98-1.33 (17H, m).

# Example 1(17)

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(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(N-t-butoxycarbonyl-N-amino)propanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester



TLC: Rf 0.38 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.28-8.15 (2H, m), 7.51 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.38-5.14 (2H, m), 4.85-4.62 (2H, m), 3.18-3.01 (1H, m), 2.98-2.69 (4H, m), 1.94-1.16 (19H, m).

### Example 1(18)

(2S)-3-cyclobutyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.59 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.36-7.31 (5H, m), 5.50 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz), 5.2 $\mathring{\mathbf{Z}}$  (1H, d, J=12.4Hz), 5.14 (1H, d, J=12.4Hz), 5.01-4.86 (1H, m), 4.65-4.56 (1H, m), 2.99 (1H, dd, J=16.4, 6.0Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=16.4, 4.8Hz), 2.39-2.21 (2H, m), 2.12-1.50 (4H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

### **Example 1(19)**

(2S)-3-(adamantan-2-yloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · benzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.46 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.34 (5H, s), 5.54 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.22 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 5.13 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 4.93-4.87 (1H, br), 4.66-4.57 (1H, m), 3.04 (1H, dd, J=4.4, 16.8Hz), 2.85 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 16.8Hz), 2.01-1.65 (12H, m), 1.60-1.46 (2H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

### Example 1(20)

(2S)-3-(adamantan-1-yloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · benzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.46 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.34 (5H, s), 5.50 (1H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.23 (1H, d, J=12.4Hz), 5.13 (1H, d, J=12.4Hz), 4.60-4.52 (1H, m), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 16.8Hz), 2.71 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.19-2.08 (3H, br), 2.02 (6H, d, J=3.0Hz), 1.63 (6H, s), 1.44 (9H, s).

### Reference Example 3

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(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid

Under argon atmosphere, the compound prepared in Example 1 (4.19 g) was stirred in ethyl acetate (25 ml) and palladium carbon (5%, 500 mg) was added thereto. The mixture was stirred for 13 hours at room temperature under hydrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was filtered through Celite. The filtrate was concentrated to give the title compound (2.98 g) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.53 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 5.54 (1H, d, J=8.1Hz), 5.24-5.17 (1H, m), 4.63-4.55 (1H, m), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 17.1Hz), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 17.1Hz), 1.87-1.55 (8H, m), 1.45 (9H, s).

### Example 2

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

The compound prepared in Reference Example 1 (90 mg), dimethylaminopyridine (6 mg) and 4-methoxybenzylamine (43 mg) were dissolved in methylene chloride, and EDC-HCl (122 mg) was added thereto. The mixture was stirred for 12 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane: ethyl acetate = 3:1) to give the compound of the present invention (84 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.20 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 3:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.19 (2H, d, J=8.2Hz), 6.85 (2H, d, J=8.2Hz), 6.80-6.66 (1H, br), 5.52-5.26 (1H, br), 4.44 (1H, dd, J=5.2, 15.0Hz), 4.36 (1H, dd, J=5.8, 15.0Hz), 4.30-4.15 (1H, br), 3.89-3.79 (4H, m), 3.44 (1H, dd, J=7.0, 9.2Hz), 3.27 (1H, dd, J=6.1, 9.3Hz), 3.20 (1H, dd, J=6.1, 9.3Hz), 1.94 (5H, m), 1.44 (9H, s), 1.34-1.04 (4H, m), 0.96-0.74 (2H, m).

## Example 2(1) ~ Example 2(119)

By the reaction of the compounds prepared in Reference Example 1, Reference Example 2, Reference Example 3, or the carboxylic acid derivatives (obtained by the same desired procedure as Reference Example 3, using the compounds prepared in Example 1(1) ~ Example 1(20)) or the corresponding carboxylic acids derivatives thereof with the corresponding alcohol derivatives or amine derivatives by the same desired procedure as Example 2, the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

#### Example 2(1)

(2S)-4-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester

$$\begin{array}{c|c} H_3C & CH_3 & O \\ H_3C & O & N \\ \end{array}$$

TLC: Rf 0.37 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.23 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.53 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.27 (2H, s), 5.12 (1H, d, J=8.6Hz), 4.80-4.69 (1H, m), 4.44-4.33 (1H, m), 2.43-2.36 (2H, m), 2.31-1.20 (21H, m).

### Example 2(2)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-fluorobenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.36 (hexane: ethyl acetate=4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.36-7.29 (2H, m), 7.08-6.99 (2H, m), 5.48 (1H, d, J=12.3Hz), 5.17 (1H, d, J=12.4Hz), 5.09 (1H, d, J=12.4Hz), 4.80-4.65 (1H, m), 4.65-4.52 (1H, m), 2.99 (1H, dd, J=4.5, 16.8Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.87-1.47 (6H, m), 1.43 (9H, s), 1.40-1.20 (4H, m).

### Example 2(3)

(2R)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid

# 4-fluorobenzyl ester

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TLC: Rf 0.46 (ethyl acetate: hexane=1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.36-7.29 (2H, m), 7.08-6.99 (2H, m), 5.49 (1H, d, J=8.5Hz), 5.19 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 5.09 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 4.73-4.57 (2H, m), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 4.8Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 4.7Hz), 1.80-1.24 (19H, m).

### Example 2(4)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.39 (hexane: ethyl acetate=4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.52-5.42 (1H, m), 5.15 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.07 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 4.75-4.64 (1H, m), 4.62-4.50 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=4.4, 16.8Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=5.0, 16.8Hz), 1.90-1.52 (6H, m), 1.43 (9H, s), 1.40-1.22 (4H, m).

### Example 2(5)

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(2R)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.31 (ethyl acetate: hexane=1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27 (2H, d, J=8.5Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, J=8.5Hz), 5.48 (1H, d, J=10.4Hz), 5.15 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.07 (1H, d, J=12.0 Hz), 4.73-4.55 (2H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 4.8Hz), 2.77 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 4.6Hz), 1.82-1.09 (19H, m).

### Example 2(6)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.17 (ethyl acetate: hexane=1:4).

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.20 (2H, d, J=8.5Hz), 7.48 (2H, d, J=8.5Hz), 7.35 (5H, s), 5.78 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.33-5.19 (2H, m), 5.13 (2H, s), 4.76-4.67 (2H, m), 3.06

(1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 2.83 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 1.75-1.22 (10H, m).

## Example 2(7)

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(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-nitrophenethyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.44 (hexane: ethyl acetate=3:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.18 (2H, d, J=8.2Hz), 7.39 (2H, d, J=8.2Hz), 5.43 (1H, d, J=9.6Hz), 4.78-4.61 (1H, m), 4.60-4.46 (1H, m), 4.40 (2H, t, J=6.6Hz), 3.07 (2H, t, J=6.6Hz), 2.94 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 17.1Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 17.1Hz), 1.88-1.48 (6H, m), 1.44 (9H, s), 1.41-1.22 (4H, m).

## Example 2(8)

(2S)-N-benzyl-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.37 (hexane: ethyl acetate=3:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.38-7.21 (5H, m), 6.88-6.72 (1H, br), 5.75-5.58 (1H, m), 4.82-4.68 (1H, m), 4.58-4.38 (3H, m), 3.02 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 17.0Hz), 2.70 (1H, dd, J=6.4, 17.0Hz), 1.91-1.47 (6H, m), 1.43 (9H, s), 1.40-1.23 (4H, m).

### Example 2(9)

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(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.34 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.48 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.18-5.04 (3H, m), 4.60-4.51 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 17.0Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1,83-1.54 (8H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

### Example 2(10)

(2S)-3-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.39 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.48 (1H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.05 (2H, s), 4.84-4.72 (1H, m), 4.57-4.47 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.02 (1H, dd, J=4.4, 16.8Hz), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.85-1.60 (4H, m), 1.56-1.27 (15H, m).

### Example 2(11)

(2S)-3-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.18 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.23 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.52 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.48 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz), 5.22 (2H, s), 4.86-4.74 (1H, m), 4.60-4.52 (1H, m), 3.07 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 16.8Hz), 2.92 (1H, dd, J=5.0, 16.8Hz), 1.88-1.58 (4H, m), 1.56-1.20 (15H, m).

## Example 2(12)

(2S)-3-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.24 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.47 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.21-5.16 (1H, m), 5.05 (2H, s), 4.54-4.45 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 16.8Hz), 1.88-1.51 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

## Example 2(13)

(2S)-3-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclopentyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.15 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.23 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.51 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.44 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.22-5.17 (3H, m), 4.59-4.50 (1H, m), 3.04 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.92 (1H, dd, J=5.0, 16.8Hz), 1.94-1.52 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(14)

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(2R)-3-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.39 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.48 (1H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.05 (2H, s), 4.84-4.72 (1H, m), 4.57-4.47 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.02 (1H, dd, J=4.4, 16.8Hz), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.85-1.60 (4H, m), 1.56-1.27 (15H, m).

# Example 2(15)

(2R)-3-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.18 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.23 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.52 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.48 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz), 5.22 (2H, s), 4.86-4.74 (1H, m), 4.60-4.52 (1H, m), 3.07 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 16.8Hz), 2.92 (1H, dd, J=5.0, 16.8Hz), 1.88-1.58 (4H, m), 1.56-1.20 (15H, m).

# Example 2(16)

(2R)-3-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclopentyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.24 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.47 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.21-5.16 (1H, m), 5.05 (2H, s), 4.54-4.45 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 16.8Hz), 1.88-1.51 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

# Example 2(17)

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(2R)-3-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclopentyl ester

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $NO_2$ 

TLC: Rf 0.15 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.23 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.51 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.44 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.22-5.17 (3H, m), 4.59-4.50 (1H, m), 3.04 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.92 (1H, dd, J=5.0, 16.8Hz), 1.94-1.52 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(18)

(2R)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.20 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:5);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.48 (1H, d, J=8Hz), 5.20-5.03 (3H, m), 4.63-4.48 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz),

2.77 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz), 1.90-1.48 (8H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(19)

(2S)-4-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid -4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.33 (ethyl acetate: hexane=1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.22 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.81 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.12-4.95 (3H, m), 4.75-4.59 (1H, m), 4.33-4.15 (1H, m), 3.74 (3H, s), 2.40-1.05 (14H, m), 1.35 (9H, s).

### Example 2(20)

(2S)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.17 (ethyl acetate: hexane=1:5);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.29 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.20-5.03 (4H, m),

4.40-4.23 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.40-1.48 (12H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(21)

(2S)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $NO_2$ 

TLC: Rf 0.16 (ethyl acetate: hexane=1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.23 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 7.53 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.27 (2H, s), 5.21-5.05 (2H, m), 4.47-4.28 (1H, m), 2.46-1.49 (12H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

# Example 2(22)

(2R)-4-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.33 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.29 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.17-5.04 (3H, m), 4.79-4.69 (1H, m), 4.39-4.25 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.43-2.29 (2H, m), 2.24-

2.05 (1H, m), 2.03-1.53 (7H, m), 1.51-1.27 (13H, m).

#### Example 2(23)

(2R)-4-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.26 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.23 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.53 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.29 (2H, s), 5.12 (1H, d, J=9.0Hz), 4.81-4.69 (1H, m), 4.45-4.34 (1H, m), 2.48-2.35 (2H, m), 2.30-2.11 (1H, m), 2.07-1.53 (7H, m), 1.51-1.28 (13H, m).

# Example 2(24)

(2R)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.34 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.29 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.19-5.04 (4H,

m), 4.37-4.26 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.44-2.27 (2H, m), 2.23-2.04 (1H, m), 2.00-1.57 (9H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

# Example 2(25)

(2R)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.21 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.23 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.53 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.27 (2H, s), 5.20-5.09 (2H, m), 4.43-4.33 (1H, m), 2.50-2.33 (2H, m), 2.28-2.10 (1H, m), 2.06-1.52 (9H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(26)

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(2S)-4-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.29 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.34-7.20 (2H, m), 6.94-6.81 (2H, m), 5.12-5.00 (1H, m), 5.05 (2H, s), 4.84-4.74 (1H, m), 4.36-4.20 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.47-1.22 (23H, m).

#### Example 2(27)

(2S)-4-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.27 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.29-8.18 (2H, m), 7.56-7.46 (2H m), 7.52 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.30-5.05 (3H, m), 4.86-4.75 (1H, m), 4.37-4.25 (1H, m), 2.64-2.38 (2H, m), 2.33-2.13 (1H, m), 2.06-1.17 (20H, m).

# Example 2(28)

(2S)-4-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.29 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28 (2H, d, J=11.2Hz), 6.89 (2H, d, J=11.2Hz), 5.24-5.20 (1H, m), 5.13-5.01 (1H, m), 5.05 (2H, s), 4.31-4.21 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.47-1.59 (12H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

# Example 2(29)

(2S)-4-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid - cyclopentyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.20 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) :  $\delta$  8.28-8.18 (2H, m), 7.76-7.46 (2H, m), 5.25-5.06 (2H, m), 5.22 (2H, s), 4.35-4.24 (1H, m), 2.55-2.47 (2H, m), 2.40-1.53 (10H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

# Example 2(30)

(2R)-4-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.42 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.33-7.23 (2H, m), 6.93-6.84 (2H, m), 5.12-5.00 (1H, m), 5.05 (2H, s), 4.84-4.74 (1H, m), 4.36-4.20 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.47-1.22 (23H, m).

# Example 2(31)

(2R)-4-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.27 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) :  $\delta$  8.26-8.18 (2H, m), 7.56-7.46 (2H, m), 5.22 (2H, s), 5.15-5.06 (1H, m), 4.86-4.75 (1H, m), 4.37-4.25 (1H, m), 2.56-1.20 (23H, m).

# Example 2(32)

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(2R)-4-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.29 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.33-7.24 (2H, m), 7.28 (2H, d, J=11.2Hz), 6.93-6.84 (2H, m), 6.89 (2H, d, J=11.2Hz), 5.24-5.03 (2H, m), 5.05 (2H, s), 4.31-4.21 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.47-1.59 (12H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

# Example 2(33)

(2R)-4-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid cyclopentyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.24 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.25-8.18 (2H, m), 7.55-7.47 (2H, m), 5.25-5.06 (2H, m), 5.22 (2H, s), 4.35-4.24 (1H, m), 2.55-2.47 (2H, m), 2.31-1.53 (10H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

# Example 2(34)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.18 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.18 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.85 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.85-6.67 (1H, m), 5.80-5.58 (1H, m), 4.83-4.67 (1H, m), 4.60-4.40 (1H, m), 4.43-4.25 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz), 2.68 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz), 1.95-1.60 (5H, m), 1.60-1.10 (5H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(35)

(2S)-3-cyclohexylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $H$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.31 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.85-5.70 (1H, m), 5.53-5.35 (1H, m), 5.14 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 5.10 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 4.55-4.43 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.78-3.58 (1H, m), 2.81 (1H, dd, J=15, 5Hz), 2.66 (1H, dd, J=15, 5Hz), 1.95-1.48 (5H, m), 1.48-0.94 (5H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

# Example 2(36)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.19 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.10 (1H, m), 7.17 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.84 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.33-6.15 (1H, m), 5.87-5.70 (1H, m), 4.53-4.40 (1H, m), 4.36 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.78-3.58 (1H, m), 2.84 (1H, dd, J=15, 5Hz), 2.51 (1H, dd, J=15, 5Hz), 1.94-1.50 (5H, m), 1.50-0.97 (5H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

# Example 2(37)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.21 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.18 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.85 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.80-6.70 (1H, m), 5.78-5.62 (1H, m), 5.23-5.08 (1H, m), 4.59-4.23 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz), 2.65 (1H, dd, J=18, 8Hz), 1.93-1.48 (8H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(38)

(2S)-3-cyclopentylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid - 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.46 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.83-5.73 (1H, m), 5.64-5.47 (1H, m), 5.14 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 5.09 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 4.56-4.40 (1H, m), 4.21-4.04 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=15, 5Hz), 2.65 (1H, dd, J=15, 5Hz), 2.05-1.84 (2H, m), 1.75-1.48 (4H, m), 1.46-1.17 (2H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(39)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.33 (methanol: methylene chloride = 1:19);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.23-7.10 (1H, m), 7.17 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.84 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.32-6.15 (1H, m), 6.00-5.82 (1H, m), 4.51-4.31 (3H, m), 4.20-4.03 (1H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 2.83 (1H, dd, J=15, 5Hz), 2.50 (1H, dd, J=15, 8Hz), 2.05-1.80 (2H, m), 1.75-1.46 (4H, m), 1.46-1.23 (2H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(40)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid - 2-pyridylmethyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.41 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.58 (1H, d, J=4.6Hz), 7.74-7.66 (1H, m), 7.37 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 7.23 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 7.8Hz), 5.55 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.31 (2H, s), 5.20-5.12 (1H, m), 4.72-4.62 (1H, m), 3.02 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.81 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.84-1.56 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

# Example 2(41)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-t-butylbenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.45 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 6:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.38 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 7.27 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.49 (1H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.21-5.08 (3H, m), 4.62-4.53 (1H, m), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.77 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.76-1.52 (8H, m), 1.43 (9H, s), 1.32 (9H, s).

# Example 2(42)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid - 2-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.32 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.34-7.26 (2H, m), 6.95 (1H, d, J=6.6Hz), 6.86 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.50 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.23 (2H, s), 5.18-5.10 (1H, m), 4.65-4.56 (1H, m), 3.83 (3H, s), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.87 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.84-1.45 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(43)

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(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid - 3-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.32 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.31-7.23 (1H, m), 6.93-6.84 (3H, m), 5.50 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.22-5.08 (3H, m), 4.64-4.54 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.77 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.86-1.50 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

# Example 2(44)

 $C_{i}$ 

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 3-pyridylmethyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.36 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.60-8.57 (2H, m), 7.69 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz), 7.33-7.27 (1H, m), 5.50 (1H, d, J=9.4Hz), 5.28-5.10 (3H, m), 4.64-4.54 (1H, m), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 17.0Hz), 2.77 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 17.0Hz), 1.86-1.49 (8H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

# Example 2(45)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-pyridylmethyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.29 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.60 (2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 7.25 (2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 5.54 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.28-5.12 (3H, m), 4.70-4.61 (1H, m), 3.02 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.80 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.87-1.52 (8H, m), 1.45 (9H, s).

# Example 2(46)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-chlorobenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.26 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 6:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.33 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.27 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.49 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz), 5.22-5.06 (3H, m), 4.63-4.54 (1H, m), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 16.8Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 16.8Hz), 1.83-1.53 (8H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(47)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-bromobenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.25 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 6:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.48 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 7.21 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.49 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.20-5.04 (3H, m), 4.63-4.54 (1H, m), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 17.0Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 17.0Hz), 1.83-1.52 (8H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(48)

(2S)-4-(pyrrolidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.33 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.30 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.58-5.40 (1H, m),

5.15 (1H, d, J=13Hz), 5.06 (1H, d, J=13Hz), 4.38-4.20 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.48-3.38 (2H, m), 3.32-3.20 (2H, m), 2.16-1.78 (8H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(49)

(2S)-3-cyclohexylcarbonyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.25 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:5);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.29 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.28 (1H, d, J=8Hz), 5.14 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 5.09 (1H, d, J=12Hz), 4.64-4.52 (1H, m), 4.45 (1H, dd, J=11, 4Hz), 4.26 (1H, dd, J=11, 4Hz), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.27-2.10 (1H, m), 1.89-1.53 (5H, m), 1.53-1.05 (5H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

# Example 2(50)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-(N-methyl-N-t-butoxycarbonylamino)-propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.65 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.31-7.25 (2H, m), 6.91-6.83 (2H, m), 5.23-5.01 (3H, m), 4.86-4.55 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.03 (1H, dd, J=16.2, 6.4Hz), 2.91-2.83 (2H, m), 2.71 (1H, dd, J=16.2, 7.8Hz), 1.96 -1.52 (8H, m), 1.43-1.38 (9H, m).

#### Example 2(51)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(N-methyl-N-t-butoxycarbonylamino)-propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.75 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27(2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.18-5.01 (2H, m), 4.88-4.55 (2H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.05 (1H, dd, J=16.4, 6.4Hz), 2.91-2.83 (3H, m), 2.74 (1H, dd, J=16.4, 8.4Hz), 1.89 -1.16 (19H, m).

# Example 2(52)

(2R)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.18 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:8);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.32-7.25 (2H, m), 6.92-6.85 (2H, m), 5.36 (1H, br. d, J=8.8Hz), 5.18 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.06 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 4.48-4.34 (1H, m), 3.81-3.76 (4H, m), 3.60 (1H, dd, J=9.8, 3. 2Hz), 3.19 (1H, dd, J=9.4, 6.6Hz), 3.09 (1H, dd, J=9.4, 6.4Hz), 1.74-1.13 (19H, m).

## Example 2(53)

(2S)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.18 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:8);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.32-7.25 (2H, m), 6.92-6.85 (2H, m), 5.36 (1H, br. d, J=8.8Hz), 5.18 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.06 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 4.48-4.34 (1H, m), 3.81-3.76 (4H, m), 3.60 (1H, dd, J=9.8, 3. 2Hz), 3.19 (1H, dd, J=9.4, 6.6Hz), 3.09 (1H, dd, J=9.4, 6.4Hz), 1.74-1.13 (19H, m).

#### Example 2(54)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid - 4-methoxyphenethyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.60 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.17-7.09 (2H, m), 6.88-6.80 (2H, m), 5.45 (1H, br. d, J=8.8Hz), 4.78-4.65 (1H, m), 4.59-4.49 (1H, m), 4.40-4.22 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 2.99-2.85 (3H, m), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.6Hz), 1.86-1.24 (19H, m).

# Example 2(55)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid - 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propyl ester

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.67 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.13-7.05 (2H, m), 6.86-6.79 (2H, m), 5.49 (1H, br. d, J=8.6Hz), 4.81-4.70 (1H, m), 4.60-4.51 (1H, m), 4.24-4.04 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=16.6, 4.6Hz), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=16.6, 4.8Hz), 2.62 (2H, t, J=7.4Hz), 2.00-

1.16 (21H, m).

# Example 2(56)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid furan-2-ylmethyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.63 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.42-7.40 (1H, m), 6.41 (1H, d, J=3.2Hz), 6.35 (1H, dd, J=3.2, 2.0Hz), 5.46 (1H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.12 (2H, s), 4.81-4.67 (1H, m), 4.62-4.53 (1H, m), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 4.8Hz), 2.77 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 5.0Hz), 1.86-1.16 (19H, m).

# Example 2(57)

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(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid thiophen-2-ylmethyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.62 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.32 (1H, dd, J=5.0, 1.4Hz), 7.10-7.08 (1H, m), 6.98 (1H, dd, J=5.0, 3.2), 5.48 (1H,d, J=8.4Hz), 5.37. (1H, d, J=12.8Hz), 5.28 (1H, d, J=12.8Hz), 4.76-4.66 (1H, m), 4.62-4.53 (1H, m), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.8Hz), 2.78 (1H,dd, J=17.2, 4.6Hz), 1.86-1.22 (19H, m).

### Example 2(58)

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(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)butyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.63 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.12-7.05 (2H, m), 6.86-6.79 (2H, m), 5.47 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz), 4.79-4.68 (1H, m), 4.58-4.49 (1H, m), 4.18-4.12 (2H, m), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.0Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.8Hz), 2.61-2.54 (2H, m), 1.89-1.16 (23H, m).

# Example 2(59)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.82 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  5.48 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 4.88-4.70 (2H, m), 4.56-4.47 (1H, m), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=16.6, 4.0Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=16.6, 4.8Hz), 1.90-1.18 (29H, m).

#### Example 2(60)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid methyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.55 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  5.47 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz), 4.82-4.71 (1H, m), 4.62-4.53 (1H, m), 3.76 (3H, s), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 4.6Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 5.0Hz), 1.90-1.18 (19H, m).

#### Example 2(61)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.51 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.41 (1H, br. s), 7.45-7.37 (2H, m), 6.89-6.81 (2H, m), 5.80 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 4.84-4.73 (1H, m), 4.66-4.57 (1H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.01 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 4.4Hz), 2.73 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 7.0Hz), 1.86 -1.16 (19H, m).

# Example 2(62)

(2S)-3-cyclobutyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.57 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.31-7.24 (2H, m), 6.92-6.85 (2H, m), 5.48 (1H, d, J=9.0Hz), 5.15 (1H, d, J=11.8Hz), 5.07 (1H, d, J=11.8Hz), 5.01-4.86 (1H, m), 4.62-4.52 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 5.2Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.8Hz), 2.37-2.22 (2H, m), 2.12-1.43 (13H, m).

# Example 2(63)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid diphenylmethyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.33 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:5);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.45-7.18 (10H, m), 6.90 (1H, s), 5.56 (1H, d, J=8Hz), 4.75-4.58 (2H, m), 3.03 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz), 2.83 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz), 1.80-1.08 (10H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

# Example 2(64)

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(2S)-N-((1S)-2-phenyl-1-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.53 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.39-7.19 (8H, m), 7.08-7.03 (2H, m), 6.97 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.61 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.14 (1H, d, J=12.4Hz), 5.08 (1H, d, J=12.4Hz), 4.90-4.69 (2H, m), 4.56-4.42 (1H, m), 3.10 (2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.6Hz), 2.62 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 6.2Hz), 1.89-1.18 (19H, m).

# Example 2(65)

(2S)-N-((1S)-1-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.47 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.41-7.31 (5H, m), 7.09 (1H, d, J=6.4Hz), 5.67 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 5.20 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.13 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 4.81-4.46 (3H, m), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 4.4Hz), 2.64 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 6.6), 1.92-1 .18 (19H, m).

# Example 2(66)

(2S)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.33 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.40-7.27 (5H, m), 7.23 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.85 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.56-5.40 (1H, m), 5.07 (4H, s), 4.65-4.50 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.03 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz), 2.85 (1H, dd, J=18, 5Hz), 1.42 (9H, s).

# Example 2(67)

(2S)-3-cycloheptyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid - 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.36 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27 (2H, d, J=8.4Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.48 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.15 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 5.07 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 4.94-4.82 (1H, m), 4.61-4.52 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.95 (1H, dd, J=4.4, 16.8Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.90-1.75 (2H, m), 1.68-1.34 (19H, m).

#### Example 2(68)

(2S)-3-cyclooctyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.38 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27 (2H, d, J=8.4Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.49 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.16 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.07 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 4.96-4.84 (1H, m), 4.61-4.52 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.94 (1H, dd, J=4.4, 16.8Hz), 2.75 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 1.75-1.46 (14H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(69)

(2S)-3-(adamantan-2-yloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.43 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.51 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.16 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.06 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 4.92-4.87 (1H, br), 4.63-4.54 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.01 (1H, dd, J=4.6, 16.8Hz), 2.83 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.01-1.67 (12H, m), 1.58-1.45 (2H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(70)

(2S)-3-(adamantan-1-yloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.42 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.29 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 5.49 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.17 (1H, d, J=11.9Hz), 5.05 (1H, d, J=11.9Hz), 4.57-4.48 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.90 (1H, dd, J=4.4, 16.8Hz), 2.69 (1H, dd, J=4.8, 16.8Hz), 2.18-

2.07 (3H, br), 2.01 (6H, d, J=3.0Hz), 1.63 (6H, t, J=3.0Hz), 1.44 (9H, s).

# Example 2(71)

(2S, 3R)-3-cyclohexylcarbonyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.35 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:5);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.29 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.88 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.46-5.30 (1H, m), 5.17 (1H, d, J=10Hz), 5.06 (1H, d, J=13Hz), 5.04 (1H, d, J=13Hz), 4.44 (1H, dd, J=10, 2Hz), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.20-2.00 (1H, m), 1.85-1.50 (5H, m), 1.46 (9H, s), 1.40-1.00 (5H, m), 1.25 (3H, d, J=6Hz).

# Example 2(72)

(2S)-N-((1S)-1-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.31 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.39-7.24 (7H, m), 7.03 (1H, d, J=7.2Hz), 6.92-6.85 (2H, m), 5.91 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 5.16-5.03 (4H, m), 4.82-4.69 (1H, m), 4.64-4.47 (2H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.99 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.0Hz), 2.65 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 6.4Hz), 1.84-1.18 (13H, m).

# Example 2(73)

(2S)-N-((1S)-2-phenyl-1-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.36 (ethyl\_acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.38-7.33 (5H, m), 7.25-7.16 (5H, m), 7.05-6.84 (5H, m), 5.87 (1H, d, J=8.2Hz), 5.15-4.98 (4H, m), 4.86-4.67 (2H, m), 4.59-4.50 (1H, m), 3.82 (3H, s), 3.06 (2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 2.94 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 2.62 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 6.6Hz), 1.84-1.18 (10H, m).

#### Example 2(74)

(3S)-3-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinolin-1-ylcarbonyl)-propanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.48 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  7.50-7.05 (5H, m), 4.97 (1H, dd, J=15.4, 7.0Hz), 4.67-4.52 (1H, m), 3.83-3.50 (2H, m), 2.70-2.38 (4H, m), 1.94-1.80 (2H, m), 1.75-1.18 (19H, m).

# Example 2(75)

(3S)-3-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-2-yl-carbonyl)propanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.42 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.23-7.11 (4H, m), 5.42 (1H, d, J=9.2Hz), 5.14-5.03 (1H, m), 4.88-4.58 (3H, m), 4.02-3.71 (2H, m), 2.97-2.55 (4H, m), 1.92-1.08 (19H, m).

## Example 2(76)

(2S)-N-methyl-N-(1, 1-dimethyl-2-phenylethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.56 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.31-7.09 (5H, m), 5.39 (1H, d, J=9.2Hz), 4.99-4.88 (1H, m), 4.81-4.71 (1H, m), 3.35 (1H, d, J=13.2Hz), 3.00 (1H, d, J=13.2Hz), 2.73 (1H, dd, J=15.4, 6.6Hz), 2.65 (3H, s), 2.54 (1H, dd, J=15.4, 6.6Hz), 1.93-1.19 (25H, m).

## Example 2(77)

(2S)-6-cyclohexylcarbonylamino-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminohexanoic acid 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.37 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.32-7.25 (2H, m), 6.93-6.85 (2H, m), 5.55-5.44 (1H, m), 5.17-5.03 (3H, m), 4.35-4.21 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.23-3.14 (2H, m), 2.08-1.96 (1H, m), 1.88-1.18 (25H, m).

#### Example 2(78)

(2R)-3-(4-methoxybenzylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclohexyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.70 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28-7.19 (2H, m), 6.88-6.81 (2H, m), 5.29 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz),

4.90-4.77 (1H, m), 4.54-4.44 (1H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.70 (2H, s), 2.89 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 4.4Hz), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 6.0Hz), 1.92-1.18 (19H, m).

## Example 2(79)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(4-methoxybenzylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.28 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 87.26-7.16 (4H, m), 6.89-6.78 (4H, m), 6.53-6.41 (1H, m), 5.26 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 4.38 (2H, d, J=5.4Hz), 4.27-4.18 (1H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.68 (2H, s), 2.91 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 5.4Hz), 2.74 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 6.8Hz), 1.43 (9H, s).

# Example 2(80)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.48 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.89-6.84 (2H, m), 6.68-6.60 (1H, m), 5.36 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 4.39 (2H, d, J=5.6Hz), 4.28-4.18 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 5.8Hz), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 7.0Hz), 2.46 (1H, dd, J=12.8, 7.0Hz), 2.39 (1H, dd, J=12.8, 6.6Hz), 1.83-0.82 (20H, m).

## Example 2(81)

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(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.26 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.38-7.12 (7H, m), 6.84-6.77 (2H, m), 6.69-6.61 (1H, m), 5.44-5.34 (1H, m), 4.56 (1H, d, J=11.4Hz), 4.47 (1H, d, J=11.4Hz), 4.39 (2H, d, J=5.8Hz), 4.34-4.24 (1H, m), 3.95 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 3.8Hz), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.59 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.6Hz), 1.43 (9H, s).

## Example 2(82)

(2S)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.42 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.18-7.11 (2H, m), 6.72-6.56 (3H, m), 5.46-5.30 (1H, m), 4.41 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 5.4Hz), 4.30 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 5.2Hz), 4.29-4.15 (1H, m), 3.82 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 3.6Hz), 3.47 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.8), 3.31-3.16 (2H, m), 2.93 (6H, s), 1.75-0.74 (20H, m).

## Example 2(83)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.18 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.23-7.16 (2H, m), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 6.78-6.68 (1H, m), 5.46-5.28 (1H, m), 4.45 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 5.4Hz), 4.35 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 5.6Hz), 4.28-4.16 (1H, m), 3.86-3.79 (4H, m), 3.47 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 7.0Hz), 3.27 (1H, dd, J=8.8, 6.4Hz), 3.20 (1H, dd, J=8.8, 6.2Hz), 1.75-0.74 (20H, m).

## Example 2(84)

(2S)-N-methyl-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $N$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.56 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.21-7.13 (2H, m), 6.89-6.80 (2H, m), 5.47-5.38 (1H, m), 5.00-4.70 (2H, m), 4.45 (0.3H, d, J=16.6Hz), 4.30 (0.7H, d, J=14.4Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.66-3.47 (2H, m), 3.22-3.14 (2H, m), 3.01 (2.1H, s), 2.89 (0.9H, s), 1.74-0.74 (20H, m).

#### Example 2(85)

(2RS)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-butanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $HN$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.24 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.20 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.83-6.68 (1H, m), 6.00-5.85 (1H, m), 4.39 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 4.37-4.17 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.62-3.43 (2H, m), 3.13 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 2.16-1.97 (2H, m), 1.80-1.00 (9H, m), 1.42 (9H, s), 1.00-0.70 (2H, m).

#### Example 2(86)

(2S)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-

# propanamide

(

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $H$ 
 $NO_2$ 

TLC: Rf 0.28 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.22-8.14 (2H, m), 7.48-7.41 (2H, m), 7.02-6.94 (1H, m), 5.37 (1H, d, J=6.4Hz), 4.64 (1H, dd, J=13.2, 5.8Hz), 4.53 (1H, dd, J=13.2, 6.2Hz), 4.34-4.22 (1H, m), 3.87 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 3.6Hz), 3.52 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.6Hz), 3.30 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.2Hz), 3.24 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.0Hz), 1.77-0.78 (20H, m).

## Example 2(87)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(2-cyclohexenyloxy)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.26 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.20 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.84 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.84-6.59 (1H, m), 5.90-5.78 (1H, m), 5.74-5.60 (1H, m), 5.52-5.34 (1H, m), 4.41 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 4.30-4.15 (1H, m), 4.00-3.83 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.64-3.48 (1H, m), 2.05-1.90

(2H, m), 1.90-1.35 (4H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

## Example 2(88)

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(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.28 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.20 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.85 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.85-6.70 (1H, m), 5.50-5.30 (1H, m), 4.41 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 4.26-4.14 (1H, m), 3.88 (1H, dd, J=9, 4Hz), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.50 (1H, dd, J=9, 7Hz), 3.36-3.20 (1H, m), 1.90-1.05 (10H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

#### Example 2(89)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.43 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m), 6.68-6.58 (1H, m), 5.35 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 4.40 (2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 4.28-4.18 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.99 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 5.6Hz), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 7.0Hz), 2.48 (1H, dd, J=12.8, 7.0), 2.39 (1H, dd, J=12.8, 6.6Hz), 1.86-0.80 (20H, m).

# Example 2(90)

6

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.36 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 6.68-6.59 (1H, m), 5.36 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 4.39 (2H, d, J=5.6Hz), 4.29-4.19 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.00 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 5.4Hz), 2.84 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 6.6Hz), 2.54 (2H, d, J=7.4Hz), 2.10-1.95 (1H, m), 1.91-1.08 (17H, m).

# Example 2(91)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.33 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.16 (2H, m), 7.01-6.82 (2H, m), 6.81-6.69 (1H, m), 5.42 (1H, d, J=5.8Hz), 4.44 (1H, dd, J=15.4, 6.0Hz), 4.37 (1H, dd, J=15.4, 5.8Hz), 4.29-4.18 (1H, m), 3.84 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 3.8Hz), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.50 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 7.0Hz), 3.37 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 7.4Hz), 3.28 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 6.8Hz), 2.14-1.99 (1H, m), 1.75-0.83 (17H, m).

## Example 2(92)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylcarbonylamino-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.20 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>+CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.22-7.14 (2H, m), 6.87-6.80 (2H, m), 4.40 (1H, d, J=14.8Hz), 4.29 (1H, d, J=14.8Hz), 4.25-4.20 (1H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.72-3.48 (2H, m), 2.09-1.97 (1H, m), 1.86-1.16 (19H, m).

## Example 2(93)

 $C_{ij}$ 

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4-(2-cyclohexenyloxy)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-butanamide

TLC: Rf 0.19 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.24-7.15 (2H, m), 6.94-6.78 (3H, m), 5.94-5.74 (2H, m), 5.72-5.60 (1H, m), 4.50-4.15 (3H, m), 3.82-3.52 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.13-1.90 (4H, m), 1.80-1.35 (4H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

## Example 2(94)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4-cyclohexyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-butanamide

TLC: Rf 0.21 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.15 (2H, m), 7.00-6.80 (3H, m), 6.03-5.88 (1H, m), 4.52-4.15 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.71-3.42 (2H, m), 3.26-3.08 (1H, m), 2.10-1.95 (2H, m), 1.85-1.05 (10H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

## Example 2(95)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.53 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 15:100);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m), 6.64 (1H, t, J=6.0Hz), 5.36 (1H, d, J=7.2Hz), 4.39 (2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 4.29-4.19 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.00 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 5.4Hz), 2.84 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 7.0Hz), 2.54 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 2.13-1.91 (1H, m), 1.90-1.08 (17H, m).

# Example 2(96)

(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.21 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.21-8.14 (2H, m), 7.48-7.41 (2H, m), 7.03 (1H, t, J=5.8Hz), 5.39 (1H, d, J=6.2Hz), 4.63 (1H, dd, J=16.2, 5.8Hz), 4.53 (1H, dd, J=16.2,

6.2Hz), 4.36-4.22 (1H, m), 3.87 (1H, dd, J=9.0, 3.6Hz), 3.53 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.6Hz), 3.30 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.2Hz), 3.24 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.2Hz), 1.79-0.76 (20H, m).

## Example 2(97)

(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $NO_2$ 

TLC: Rf 0.40 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.19-8.14 (2H, m), 7.48-7.43 (2H, m), 7.12 (1H, t, J=6.0Hz), 5.44 (1H, d, J=7.2Hz), 4.66-4.47 (2H, m), 4.36-4.25 (1H, m), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 5.8Hz), 2.86 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 6.6Hz), 2.56-2.33 (2H, m), 1.95-0.71 (20H, m).

#### Example 2(98)

(2R)-N-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.60 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.37-7.34 (1H, m), 6.76-6.71 (1H, m), 6.33 (1H, dd, J=5.0, 1.8Hz), 6.26-6.23 (1H, m), 5.35 (1H, d, J=7.2Hz), 4.51 (1H, dd, J=15.4, 5.4Hz), 4.40 (1H, dd, J=15.4, 5.4Hz), 4.28-4.18 (1H, m), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 5.4Hz), 2.81 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 7.0Hz), 2.45 (1H, dd, J=12.6, 7.0Hz), 2.39 (1H, dd, J=12.6, 6.6Hz), 1.88-0.78 (20H, m).

#### Example 2(99)

(2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.43 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.20-7.12 (2H, m), 6.73-6.67 (2H, m), 6.55-6.51 (1H, m), 5.35 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 4.44-4.17 (3H, m), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 5.4Hz), 2.94 (6H, s), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 7.0Hz), 2.51-2.34 (2H, m), 1.88 -0.79 (20H, m).

#### Example 2(100)

(2R)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.68 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.34-7.25 (2H, m), 6.92-6.85 (2H, m), 5.36 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz), 5.16 (1H, d, J=11.6Hz), 5.08 (1H, d, J=11.6Hz), 4.57-4.48 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.93 (2H, d, J=4.8Hz), 2.35 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 1.85-0.75 (20H, m).

## Example 2(101)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxycyclohexylmethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by methoxy group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 2(102).)

TLC: Rf 0.40 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 6.47 (1H, t, J=6.0Hz), 5.37 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 4.22-4.12 (1H, m), 3.46-3.36 (1H, m), 3.29 (3H, s), 3.17-3.09 (2H, m), 2.95 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 5.6Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 6.8Hz), 2.54-2.38 (2H, m), 2.00-0.81 (29H, m).

#### Example 2(102)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxycyclohexylmethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by methoxy group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 2(101).)

TLC: Rf 0.30 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  6.46 (1H, t, J=5.6Hz), 5.36 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 4.22-4.12 (1H, m), 3.34 (3H, s), 3.17-2.91 (4H, m), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 7.0Hz), 2.54-2.38 (2H, m), 2.15-2.01 (2H, m), 1.89-0.82 (27H, m).

#### Example 2(103)

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(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethyl-thiopropanamide

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.39-7.22 (m, 4H), 7.15-7.06 (m, 1H), 7.03-6.93 (m, 4H), 6.70 (t, J=5.3Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d,J=6.8Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J=6.0Hz, 2H), 4.30-4.20 (m, 1H),

2.99 (dd, J=14.0, 5.6Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, J=14.0, 7.0Hz, 1H), 2.52-2.36 (m, 2H), 1.88-0.79 (m, 20H).

## Example 2(104)

(2R)-N-((1S)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.46 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.25-8.15 (2H, m), 7.54-7.45 (2H, m), 6.84 (1H, d, J=7Hz), 5.36 (1H, d, J=7Hz), 5.15 (1H, quintet, J=7Hz), 4.21 (1H, td, J=7, 5Hz), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=14, 5Hz), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=14, 7Hz), 2.44 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.88-0.78 (11H, m), 1.52 (3H, d, J=7Hz), 1.46 (9H, s).

## Example 2(105)

(2R)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.47 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.22-8.15 (2H, m), 7.51-7.44 (2H, m), 6.89 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 5.32 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 5.21-5.06 (1H, m), 4.27-4.17 (1H, m), 2.95 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 5.8Hz), 2.80 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 7.0Hz), 2.44 (1H, dd, J=12.4, 6.8Hz), 2.38 (1H, dd, J=12.4, 6.6Hz), 1.88-0.80 (23H, m).

## Example 2(106)

(2R)-N-methyl-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.37 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 88.25-8.16 (2H, m), 7.48-7.41 (2H, m), 5.38-5.25 (1H, m), 4.95-4.60 (3H, m), 3.14 (2.33H, s), 2.98 (0.67H, s), 2.96-2.66 (2H, m), 2.46 (1.56H, d, J=6.6Hz), 2.33 (0.44H, d, J=6.6Hz), 1.88-0.81 (20H, m).

#### Example 2(107)

(2R)-N-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methylethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.21 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:5);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.37-7.26 (2H, m), 6.89-6.79 (2H, m), 6.70 (1H, bs), 5.36 (1H, d, J=8Hz), 4.11 (1H, td, J=7, 5Hz), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.91 (1H, dd, J=14, 5Hz), 2.75 (1H, dd, J=14, 7Hz), 2.47 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.90-0.80 (11H, m), 1.70 (3H, s), 1.69 (3H, s), 1.47 (9H, s).

### Example 2(108)

(2R)-N-(1-methyl-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.34 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.22-8.12 (2H, m), 7.60-7.49 (2H, m), 6.89 (1H, bs), 5.31 (1H, d, J=8Hz), 4.14 (1H, td, J=7, 5Hz), 2.90 (1H, dd, J=14, 5Hz), 2.75 (1H, dd, J=14,

7Hz), 2.47 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.90-0.80 (11H, m), 1.71 (3H, s), 1.70 (3H, s), 1.50 (9H, s).

## Example 2(109)

(2S)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.37 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.23-8.16 (2H, m), 7.53-7.46 (2H, m), 6.83 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 5.36 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 5.22-5.08 (1H, m), 4.25-4.16 (1H, m), 2.94 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 5.6Hz) 2.78 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 7.0Hz), 2.44 (2H, d, J=6.8Hz), 1.88-0.80 (23H, m).

## Example 2(110)

(2R)-N-methyl-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.44 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2).

## Example 2(111)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(N'-methyl-N'-(t-butoxy-carbonyl)amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.71 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1).

#### Example 2(112)

(2R)-N-(4-benzyloxybenzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.54 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.46-7.15 (m, 7H), 6.98-6.88 (m, 2H), 6.64 (t, J=6.0Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, J=6.6Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 2H), 4.39 (d, J=5.4Hz, 2H), 4.28-4.18 (m, 1H), 2.98 (dd, J=13.8, 5.8Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd, J=13.8, 7.0Hz, 1H), 2.42 (d, J=7.8Hz, 2H), 1.88-0.76 (m, 20H).

## Example 2(113)

(2R)-N-(3-benzyloxy-4-methoxybenzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.33 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.47-7.30 (m, 5H), 6.86-6.84 (m, 3H),6.60 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H) 5.31 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.14 (s, 2H), 4.35 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.26-4.16 (m, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.96 (dd, J = 13.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 13.6, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.50-2.34 (m, 2H), 1.85-1.57 (m, 5H), 1.53-1.35 (m, 10H), 1.33-0.78 (m, 5H).

## Example 2(114)

N-((1R)-2-cyclohexylmethylthio-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-ylcarbonyl)ethyl)-carbamide acid · t-butyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.49 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.33-7.25 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.89 (m, 3H), 5.41 (d, J=8.7Hz, 1H), 4.86-4.78 (m, 1H), 3.82-3.76 (m, 4H), 3.26-3.17 (m, 4H), 2.87 (dd, J=13.5, 7.5Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, J=13.5, 6.0Hz, 1H), 2.44 (d, J=6.9Hz, 2H), 1.84-0.86 (m, 20H).

## Example 2(115)

(2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-yl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.56 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 8.53 (br. s, 1H), 8.20 (d, J=3.0Hz, 1H), 8.07 (dd, J=9.0, 2.8Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.09 (m, 3H), 6.89 (d, J=9.2Hz, 1H), 5.47 (d, J=7.2Hz, 1H), 4.42-4.32 (m, 1H), 3.04 (dd, J=13.8, 6.2Hz, 1H), 2.88 (dd, J=13.8, 7.0Hz, 1H), 2.48 (d, J=6.6Hz, 2H), 1.90-0.79 (m, 20H).

#### Example 2(116)

(2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-ylmethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.59 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.11-8.07 (m, 1H), 7.66 (dd, J=8.4, 2.2Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.08 (m, 4H), 6.87 (d,J=8.4Hz, 1H), 6.82-6.74 (m, 1H), 5.34 (d, J=7.2Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, J=6.4Hz, 2H), 4.29-4.19 (m, 1H), 2.97 (dd, J=13.6, 5.6Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd, J=13.6, 6.6Hz, 1H), 2.42 (d, J=6.6Hz, 2H), 1.88-0.78 (m, 20H).

## Example 2(117)

(2R)-N-(4-(morpholin-4-yl)benzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.41 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.23-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.60 (t, J=5.1Hz, 1H), 5.35 (d, J=7.8Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d,J=5.7Hz, 2H), 4.26-4.20 (m, 1H), 3.88-3.84 (m, 4H), 3.16-3.12 (m, 4H), 2.98 (dd, J=13.8, 5.7Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd, J=13.8, 6.9Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, J=12.6, 6.6Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, J=12.6, 6.9Hz, 1H), 1.85-0.82 (m, 20H).

# Example 2(118)

(2R)-N-(1-phenylpiperidin-4-yl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.42 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.29-7.22 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.92 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.82 (m, 1H), 6.37 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.20-4.13 (m, 1H), 4.01-3.88 (m, 1H), 3.63-3.56 (m, 2H), 2.99-2.86 (m, 3H), 2.78 (dd, J = 13.5, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (dd, J = 12.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dd, J = 12.6, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.08-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.78 (br, 2H), 1.76-1.54 (m, 5H), 1.52-1.38 (m, 10H), 1.31-1.06 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.86 (m, 2H).

## Example 2(119)

(2R)-N-(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexyl-methylthiopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.41 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  6.41 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.19-4.12 (m, 1H), 3.88-3.75 (m, 1H), 2.97-2.75 (m, 4H), 2.51-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.31-2.21 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.56 (m, 7H), 1.53-1.59 (m, 10H), 1.30-0.86 (m, 5H).

## Example 3 ~ Example 3(1)

By the same desired procedure as Reference Example 3, using the compounds prepared in Example 2(64) and Example 2(65), the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

## Example 3

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(2S)-N-((1S)-1-carboxy-2-phenylethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxy-carbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.51 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.35-7.17 (5H, m), 7.04 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 6.90-6.10 (1H, br. s), 5.64 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz), 4.86-4.69 (2H, m), 4.61-4.42 (1H, m), 3.18 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 5.4Hz), 3.07 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 6.2Hz), 2.86 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 5.0Hz), 2.64 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 6.2Hz), 1.88-1.18 (19H, m).

## Example 3(1)

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(2S)-N-((1S)-1-carboxyethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.46 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.20 (1H, d, J=6.0Hz), 6.50-6.00 (1H, br. s), 5.74 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 4.85-4.69 (1H, m), 4.66-4.47 (2H, m), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 5.2Hz), 2.69 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 6.0Hz), 1.92-1.20 (22H, m).

#### Example 4 ~ Example 4(1)

By the reaction of the compounds prepared in Example 3 and Example 3(1) with alcohol derivatives by the same desired procedure as Example 2, the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

## Example 4

(2S)-N-((1S)-1-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.34 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCI<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.31-7.24 (2H, m), 7.07 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 6.92-6.85 (2H, m), 5.66 (1H, d, J=8.2Hz), 5.13 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 5.06 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 4.84-4.70 (1H, m), 4.62-4.46 (2H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 4.4Hz), 2.64 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 6.4Hz), 1.92-1.24 (22H, m).

## Example 4(1)

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(2S)-N-((1S)-2-phenyl-1-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.42 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.26-7.19 (5H, m), 7.06-7.01 (2H, m), 6.97 (1H, d, J=8. 0Hz), 6.91-6.84 (2H, m), 5.61 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 5.09 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.01 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 4.86-4.69 (2H, m), 4.56-4.40 (1H, m), 3.82 (3H, s), 3.08 (1H, d, J=5.8Hz), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.4Hz), 2.62 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 6.2Hz), 1.90-1.18 (19H, m).

## Reference Example 4

12

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-aminopropanamide hydrochloride

Under cooling with ice, a solution of 4N solution of hydrogen chloride in dioxane (12 ml) was added dropwise to the compound prepared in

Example 2 (1180 mg). The solution was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 1 hour. The reaction mixture was concentrated to give the title compound (920 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.78 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD): δ 7.26-7.19 (2H, m), 6.91-6.83 (2H, m), 4.43 (1H, d, J=14.6Hz), 4.28 (1H, d, J=14.6Hz), 4.03 (1H, dd, J=5.8, 4.0Hz), 3.83-3.66 (5H, m), 3.35-3.20 (2H, m), 1.75-0.81 (11H, m).

#### Example 5

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-benzoylaminopropanamide

Benzoyl chloride (0.04 ml) was added dropwise to a solution of the compound prepared in Reference Example 4 (95 mg) and pyridine (0.07 ml) in methylene chloride (2 ml). The mixture was stirred for 1 hour at room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with methylene chloride and washed with 1N hydrochloric acid, water and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1) to give the compound of the present invention (90 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.21 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.86-7.80 (2H, m), 7.56-7.39 (3H, m), 7.27-7.18 (3H, m), 6.93-6.83 (3H, m), 4.70 (1H, ddd, J=8.8, 6.4, 4.2Hz), 4.47 (1H, dd, J=14.8, 5.6Hz),

4.39 (1H, dd, J=14.8, 5.6Hz), 3.95 (1H, dd, J=9.0, 4.2Hz), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.50 (1H, t, J=8.4Hz), 3.36 (1H, dd, J=9.0, 6.2Hz), 3.24 (1H, dd, J=9.0, 6.2Hz), 1.77-0.71 (11H, m).

## Example 6 ~ Example 6(86)

By the same desired procedure as Reference Example 4 → Example 5, using the compounds prepared in Example 2, Example 2(4), Example 2(9), Example 2(80), Example 2(83), Example 2(100) ~ Example 2(119), Example 3 and Example 3(1), the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

Also, (-)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarboxylic acid was used for the preparation of the compound of Example 6(60).

(+)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarboxylic acid was used for the preparation of the compound of Example 6(61).

(+)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarboxylic acid was used for the preparation of the compound of Example 6(63).

#### Example 6

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-methylcarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.27 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.29-7.23 (2H, m), 6.92-6.84 (2H, m), 6.50 (1H, br. d, J=7.0Hz), 5.19-5.05 (3H, m), 4.88-4.80 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz),

2.78 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 2.02 (3H, s), 1.92-1.46 (8H, m).

# Example 6(1)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-benzoylaminopropanoic acid - 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.54 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.82-7.77 (2H, m), 7.56-7.38 (3H, m), 7.32-7.21 (3H, m), 6.91-6.84 (2H, m), 5.18-5.01 (4H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.08 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.2Hz), 2.91 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.6Hz), 1.92-1.49 (8H, m).

#### Example 6(2)

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(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-pivaloylaminopropanoic acid - 4-methoxybenzyl ester

$$H_3C$$
 $H_3C$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.53 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.29-7.23 (2H, m), 6.91-6.85 (2H, m), 6.71 (1H, br. d, J=8.2Hz), 5.18-5.04 (3H, m), 4.86-4.77 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz),

2.77 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 1.94 -1.45 (8H, m), 1.19(9H, s).

### Example 6(3)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-cinnamoylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.56 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.63 (1H, d, J=15.6Hz), 7.53-7.46 (2H, m), 7.40-7.33 (3H, m), 7.32-7.25 (2H, m), 6.92-6.84 (2H, m), 6.68 (1H, br. d, J=8.0Hz), 6.44 (1H, d, J=15.6Hz), 5.22-5.08 (3H, m), 5.03-4.94 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.05 (1H, dd, J=17.4, 4.4Hz), 2.87 (1H, dd, J=17.4, 4.4Hz), 1.93-1.44 (8H, m).

#### Example 6(4)

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(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-valerylamin.opropanoic acid 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.50 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.30-7.23 (2H, m), 6.92-6.84 (2H, m), 6.47 (1H, d, J=8.3Hz),

5.16 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.08 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 4.90-4.81 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.3Hz), 2.77 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.5Hz), 2.22 (2H, t, J=7.4Hz), 1.92-1.46 (10H, m), 1.42-1.24 (2H, m), 0.98 (3H, t, J=8.0Hz).

# Example 6(5)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-(octylcarbonylamino)propanoic acid - 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.62 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.30-7.23 (2H, m), 6.91-6.84 (2H, m), 6.46 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz), 5.18-5.04 (3H, m), 4.89-4.81 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.2Hz), 2.77 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 2.21 (2H, t, J=7.0Hz), 1.92-1.46 (8H, m), 1.38-1.15 (12H, m), 0.88 (3H, t, J=7.2Hz).

## Example 6(6)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-mesylaminopropanoic acid - 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.54 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.31-7.24 (2H, m), 6.92-6.85 (2H, m), 5.48 (1H, d, J=9.2Hz), 5.22-5.05 (3H, m), 4.41-4.32 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.00 (1H, dd, J=17.4, 4.6Hz), 2.99 (3H, s), 2.80 (1H, dd, J=17.4, 4.4Hz), 1.94-1.46 (8H, m).

## Example 6(7)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-phenylsulfonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.69 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.87-7.82 (2H, m), 7.60-7.41 (3H, m), 7.16-7.10 (2H, m), 6.89-6.81 (2H, m), 5.69 (1H, d, J=8.3Hz), 5.13-5.03 (1H, m), 4.94 (3H, s), 4.21-4.12 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.92 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.3Hz), 2.77 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.8Hz), 1.93-1.44 (8H, m).

### Example 6(8)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-(butylsulfonylamino)propanoic acid-4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.60 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.31-7.22 (2H, m), 6.92-6.83 (2H, m), 5.36 (1H, d, J=9.0Hz), 5.21-5.05 (3H, m), 4.39-4.30 (1H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.06-2.93 (3H, m), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 1.92-1.24 (12H, m), 0.91 (3H, t, J=7.2Hz).

### Example 6(9)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-(octylsulfonylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.55 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.31-7.23 (2H, m), 6.92-6.73 (2H, m), 6.88 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 5.35 (1H, d, J=10.0Hz), 5.21-5.05 (3H, m), 4.39-4.30 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.03-2.93 (3H, m), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 1.87-1.27 (20H, m), 0.89 (3H, t, J=6.8Hz).

#### Example 6(10)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-((E)-styrylsulfonylamino)propanoic acid

## 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.38 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.49-7.41 (6H, m), 7.17 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.82-6.71 (3H, m), 5.55 (1H, d, J=8.6Hz),  $\bar{5}$ .15-5.00 (3H, m), 4.26-4.17 (1H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.01 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 2.84 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 1.89-1.44 (8H, m).

### Example 6(11)

(2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid - 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.67 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.39-7.23 (7H, m), 6.91-6.82 (2H, m), 5.74 (1H, d, J=9.2Hz), 5.17-5.04 (5H, m), 4.67-4.58 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.6Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.8Hz), 1.88-1.46 (8H, m).

#### Example 6(12)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzoylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.42 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.83-7.76 (2H, m), 7.52-7.39 (3H, m), 7.32-7.21 (3H, m), 6.91-6.83 (2H, m), 5.21 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.11 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.10-5.02 (1H, m), 4.77-4.64 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.11 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.2Hz), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.6Hz), 1.84-1.16 (10H, m).

## Example 6(13)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-fluorobenzoylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.37 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.86-7.76 (2H, m), 7.32-7.06 (5H, m), 6.91-6.84 (2H, m), 5.20 (1H, d, J=11.8Hz), 5.11 (1H, d, J=11.8Hz), 5.08-4.99 (1H, m), 4.77-4.63 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, m), 3.10 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 5.0Hz), 2.91 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 5.0Hz),

1.84-1.13 (10H, m).-

# Example 6(14)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-methoxybenzoyl)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.32 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.80-7.73 (2H, m), 7.31-7.15 (2H, m), 7.13 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 6.96-6.85 (4H, m), 5.20 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.13 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.08-5.00 (1H, m), 4.77-4.63 (1H, m), 3.85 (3H, s), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.09 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 2.91 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 1.84-1.09 (10H, m).

# Example 6(15)

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(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-phenylbenzoylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.42 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.91-7.84 (2H, m), 7.69-7.58 (4H, m), 7.52-7.25 (6H, m), 6.92-6.85 (2H, m), 5.22 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.11 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.13-5.04 (1H, m), 4.80-4.64 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.12 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.2Hz), 2.94 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.6Hz), 1.84-1.14 (10H, m).

## Example 6(16)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-nitrobenzoylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.36 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.32-8.26 (2H, m), 7.99-7.92 (2H, m), 7.36 (1H, br. d, J=7.8Hz), 7.32-7.25 (2H, m), 6.92-6.85 (2H, m), 5.22 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.12 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.08-5.00 (1H, m), 4.78-4.63 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.13 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.2Hz), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 1.84-1.14 (10H, m).

#### Example 6(17)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-acetylbenzoylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.24 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.05-7.98 (2H, m), 7.90-7.85 (2H, m), 7.33-7.25 (3H, m), 6.92-6.84 (2H, m), 5.21 (1H, d, J=11.8Hz), 5.12 (1H, d, J=11.8Hz), 5.09-5.01 (1H, m), 4.78-4.64 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.12 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.2Hz), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.6Hz), 2.64 (3H, s), 1.84-1.18 (10H, m).

# Example 6(18)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-methylthiobenzoylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.37 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.75-7.68 (2H, m), 7.30-7.22 (4H, m), 7.18 (1H, br. d, J=7.8Hz), 6.91-6.84 (2H, m), 5.20 (1H, d, J=11.8Hz), 5.11 (1H, d, J=11.8Hz), 5.08-5.00 (1H, m), 4.78-4.62 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.10 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.4Hz), 2.91 (1H, dd, J=17.2, 4.6Hz), 2.51 (3H, s), 1.84-1.12 (10H, m).

#### Example 6(19)

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-dimethylaminobenzoylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

TLC: Rf 0.24 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.74-7.66 (2H, m), 7.32-7.25 (2H, m), 7.04 (1H, br. d, J=7.4Hz), 6.91-6.83 (2H, m), 6.69-6.63 (2H, m), 5.19 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 5.11 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 5.10-5.02 (1H, m), 4.78-4.64 (1H, m), 3.81 (3 H, s), 3.09 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.4Hz), 3.02 (6H, s) 2.91 (1H, dd, J=17.0, 4.6Hz), 1.84-1.16 (10H, m).

## Example 6(20)

(2S)-N-((1S)-1-carboxyethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.48 (chloroform: methanol = 8:2);

extracted with ethýl acetate. The extract was washed with water and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2) to give the title compound (180 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.42 (methanol: chloroform = 1:9);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.30 (2H, d, J=8.7Hz), 6.89 (2H, d, J=8.7Hz), 5.38 (1H, brd, J=8.4Hz), 5.13 (2H, s), 4.55-4.43 (1H, m), 3.82 (3H, s), 3.75-3.55 (2H, m), 3.24-3.05 (1H, m), 2.23-2.06 (1H, m), 1.69-1.56 (1H, m).

## Reference Example 8

(2S)-3-formyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $H$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $CH_3$ 

The compound prepared in Reference Example 7 (162 mg) and triethylamine (0.40 ml) were dissolved in a mixture of methylene chloride (4 ml) and dimethylsulfoxide (4 ml). Under cooling with ice, sulfur trioxide pyridine complex (228 mg) was added to the mixure. The mixture was warmed to room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with 1N hydrochloric acid, water and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate and concentrated. The obtained title compound (180 mg) was used for the next reaction without purification.

#### Example\_11

NMR (CDCI<sub>3</sub>+CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.52 (1H, d, J=6.2Hz), 7.37-7.28 (5H, m), 6.36 (1H, d, J=9.2Hz), 5.15 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 5.07 (1H, d, J=12.2Hz), 4.79-4.52 (2H, m), 4.42-4.29 (1H, m), 2.87 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 6.2Hz), 2.74 (1H, dd, J=16.8, 5.8Hz), 1.82-1.08 (13H, m).

## Example 6(21)

 $C_{i}$ 

(2S)-N-((1S)-2-phenyl-1-carboxyethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide dicyclohexylamine salt

TLC : Rf 0.46 (chloroform : methanol = 8 : 2) ; NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>+CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.37-7.28 (5H, m), 7.19-7.12 (5H, m), 5.13 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 5.01 (1H, d, J=12.0Hz), 4.79-4.64 (1H, m), 4.61-4.40 (2H, m), 3.26-2.66 (6H, m), 2.06-1.08 (30H, m).

### Example 6(22)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-phenylsulfonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.31 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.91-7.85 (2H, m), 7.66-7.48 (3H, m), 7.16-7.09 (2H, m), 7.00-6.95 (1H, m), 6.88-6.80 (2H, m), 5.67-5.64 (1H, m), 4.36 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.6Hz), 4.27 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.4Hz), 3.82-3.70 (5H, m), 3.2 9-3.21 (1H, m), 3.16 (1H, dd, J=9.0, 6.2Hz), 3.04 (1H, dd, J=9.0, 6.6Hz), 1.72-0.64 (11H, m).

## Example 6(23)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-pivaloylaminopropanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $H_3C$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.24 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) :  $\delta$  7.23-7.15 (2H, m), 6.89-6.77 (3H, m), 6.67 (1H, d, J=6.0Hz), 4.50-4.29 (3H, m), 3.83-3.76 (4H, m), 3.43-3.16 (3H, m), 1.72-0.71 (20H, m).

# Example 6(24)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-(4-methoxybenzoylamino)-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.11 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.83-7.75 (2H, m), 7.25-7.17 (2H, m), 7.10 (1H, d, J=5.8Hz), 6.97-6.82 (5H, m), 4.68 (1H, ddd, J=10.0, 5.8, 3.8Hz), 4.42 (2H, d, J=5.4Hz), 3.95 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 4.0Hz), 3.86 (3H, s), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.49 (1H, t, J=9.2Hz), 3.36 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.2Hz), 3.24 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.6Hz), 1.76-0.74 (11H, m).

### Example 6(25)

 $(\mathbb{H})$ 

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-(4-nitrobenzoylamino)-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.26 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.33-8.26 (2H, m), 8.01-7.94 (2H, m), 7.38 (1H, d, J=5.8Hz), 7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.95-6.83 (3H, m), 4.67 (1H, ddd, J=9.6, 5.8, 4.0Hz), 4.48 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.8Hz), 4.38 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.4Hz), 3.9 2 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 4.4Hz), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.49 (1H, t, J=9.2Hz), 3.37 (1H, dd, J=9.6, 6.2Hz), 3.24 (1H, dd, J=9.6, 6.6Hz), 1.74-0.70 (11H, m).

### Example 6(26)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-(12-methyltridecylcarbonyl-amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.60 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.23-7.15 (2H, m), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 6.81-6.70 (1H, m), 6.41 (1H, d, J=6.2Hz), 4.50 (1H, ddd, J=8.4, 6.6, 4.4Hz), 4.39 (2H, d, J=6.2Hz), 3.86-3.73 (4H, m), 3.39 (1H, t, J=8.8Hz), 3.30 (1H, dd, J=9.4, 6.0Hz), 3.19 (1H, dd, J=9.4, 6.2Hz), 2.22 (1H, t, J=7.0Hz), 1.74-0.70 (38H, m).

#### Example 6(27)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-cyclohexylcarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.48 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.22-7.15 (2H, m), 6.89-6.73 (3H, m), 6.43 (1H, d, J=6.4Hz), 4.48 (1H, ddd, J=8.2, 6.4, 4.2Hz), 4.46-4.29 (2H, m), 3.82-3.73 (4H, m), 3.38 (1H, t, J=8.4Hz), 3.31 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.4Hz), 3.20 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.2Hz), 2.14

 $(1H, tt, J=11.6, 4.0H\acute{z}), 1.94-0.71 (21H, m).$ 

## Example 6(28)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenylsulfonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.21 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.83-7.76 (2H, m), 7.16-7.09 (2H, m), 7.05-6.94 (3H, m), 6.88-6.80 (2H, m), 5.55 (1H, d, J=5.4Hz), 4.38 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.8Hz), 4.28 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.6Hz), 3.88 (3H, s), 3.82-3.67 (5H, m), 3.26 (1H, dd, J=8.8, 6.4Hz), 3.17 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.2Hz), 3.05 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.2Hz), 1.74-0.79 (11H, m).

## Example 6(29)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-cyclohexylsulfonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.24 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCI<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.23-7.16 (2H, m), 7.01 (1H, t, J=4.8Hz), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m),

5.23 (1H, d, J=6.6Hz), 4.40 (2H, d, J=5.8Hz), 4.06-3.97 (1H, m), 3.85 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 4.0Hz), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.55 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 7.2Hz), 3.28 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.6Hz), 3.20 (1H, dd, J=9.2, 6.2Hz), 2.90 (1H, tt, J=11.8, 3.2Hz), 2.28-2.08 (2H, m), 1.93-1.82 (2H, m), 1.76-1.04 (15H, m), 0.94-0.70 (2H, m).

### Example 6(30)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-cyclopentylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.19 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.24-7.05 (3H, m), 6.87-6.80 (2H, m), 6.59 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 4.62-4.52 (1H, m), 4.39 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 5.8Hz), 4.31 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 5.4Hz), 3.78 (3H, s), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=13.4, 5.4Hz), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=13.4, 7.4Hz), 2.66-2.50 (1H, m), 2.45 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 1.95-0.78 (19H, m).

## Example 6(31)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-cyclohexylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.27 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.24-7.16 (2H, m), 6.89-6.78 (3H, m), 6.46 (1H, d, J=6.8Hz), 4.52-4.42 (1H, m), 4.38 (2H, d, J=5.8Hz), 3.79 (3H, S), 2.95 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 5.0Hz), 2.74 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 8.0Hz), 2.47 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 2.20-2.05 (1H, m), 1.92-0.82 (21H, m).

#### Example 6(32)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-cyclobutylcarbonylamino-propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.15 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.20 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.80-6.72 (1H, br), 6.35 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 4.52-4.38 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.09-2.91 (2H, m), 2.73 (1H, dd, J=8.0, 14.0Hz), 2.48 (2H, d, J=6.6Hz), 2.38-2.07 (4H, m), 2.06-1.32 (8H, m), 1.27-1.08 (3H, m), 1.03-0.89 (2H, m).

#### Example 6(33)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-cycloheptylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.30 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.20 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=8.6Hz), 6.80-6.74 (1H, br), 6.37 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 4.50-4.37 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.95 (1H, dd, J=5.6, 14.0Hz), 2.74 (1H, dd, J=8.0, 14.0Hz), 2.47 (2H, d, J=6.6Hz), 2.35-2.20 (1H, m), 1.95-1.33 (18H, m), 1.30-1.08 (3H, m), 1.03-0.90 (2H, m).

#### Example 6(34)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(4-methoxycyclohexyl-carbonylamino)propanamide

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by methoxy group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 6(35).) less polar

TLC: Rf 0.46 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.20 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.82-6.79 (1H, br), 6.49 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 4.51-4.37 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.46-3.39 (1H, m), 3.29 (3H, s), 2.95 (1H, dd, J=5.6, 14.0Hz), 2.73 (1H, dd, J=8.0, 14.0Hz), 2.47

(2H, d, J=6.6Hz), 2.28-2.13 (1H, m), 2.00-1.59 (12H, m), 1.51-0.93 (7H, m).

#### Example 6(35)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(4-methoxycyclohexyl-carbonylamino)propanamide

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by methoxy group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 6(34).) more polar

TLC: Rf 0.33 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.20 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.77 (1H, t, J=5.8Hz), 6.48 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 4.50-4.37 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.35 (3H, s), 3.12 (1H, tt, J=4.2, 10.6Hz), 2.94 (1H, dd, J=5.1, 13.9Hz), 2.72 (1H, dd, J=8.1, 13.9Hz), 2.47 (2H, d, J=6.6Hz), 2.17-2.03 (3H, m), 2.00-1.57 (8H, m), 1.51-0.93 (9H, m).

#### Example 6(36)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.29 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.23 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.85 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.23 (1H, bs), 4.56-4.44 (1H, m), 4.44-4.22 (2H, m), 4.00-3.84 (1H, m), 3.81-3.63 (1H, m), 3.77 (3H, s), 3.40-2.65 (4H, m), 2.42 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.91-1.58 (6H, m), 1.58-1.10 (3H, m), 1.45 and 1.40 (9H, s), 1.05-0.80 (2H, m).

### Example 6(37)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(2-methylpropylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.36 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.26-7.16 (2H, m), 6.91-6.76 (3H, m), 6.43 (1H, d, J=8Hz), 4.50 (1H, td, J=8, 5Hz), 4.38 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.95 (1H, dd, J=14, 6Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=14, 8Hz), 2.47 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 2.20-1.95 (3H, m), 1.89-1.56 (6H, m), 1.56-1.05 (3H, m), 1.05-0.78 (2H, m), 0.94 (3H, d, J=7Hz), 0.93 (3H, d, J=7Hz).

#### Example 6(38)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(2-methylpropyloxy-carbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.53 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.26-7.15 (2H, m), 6.92-6.80 (2H, m), 6.75-6.58 (1H, m), 5.58 (1H, d, J=8Hz), 4.40 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 4.27 (1H, td, J=8, 5Hz), 3.85 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.99 (1H, dd, J=14, 5Hz), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=14, 8Hz), 2.44 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 2.02-1.55 (6H, m), 1.55-1.03 (4H, m), 1.03-0.77 (2H, m), 0.92 (6H, d, J=7Hz).

#### Example 6(39)

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(1-(t-butoxycarbonyl)-piperidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $H_3C$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $C$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $C$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.17 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.20 (2H, d, J=8.2Hz), 6.87 (2H, d, J=8.2Hz), 6.79-6.73 (1H,

br), 6.54 (1H, d, J=7.2Hz), 4.50-4.38 (3H, m), 4.16-4.10 (2H, br), 3.80 (3H, s), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=4.9, 13.7Hz), 2.81-2.67 (3H, m), 2.48 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 2.29 (1H, tt, J=4.0, 11.8Hz), 1.83-1.57 (9H, m), 1.46 (9H, s), 1.36-0.84 (6H, m).

# Example 6(40)

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(4-(t-butoxycarbonylamino)cyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by t-butoxycarbonyl-amino group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 6(41).)

TLC: Rf 0.27 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.20 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.94-6.82 (3H, m), 6.61 (1H, d, J=6.8Hz), 4.71 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz), 4.54-4.44 (1H, m), 4.38 (2H, d, J=5.4Hz), 3.79-3.65 (4H, m), 2.92 (1H, dd, J=5.4, 13.8Hz), 2.75 (1H, dd, J=8.0, 13.8Hz), 2.47 (2H, d, J=6.6Hz), 2.30-2.15 (1H, br), 1.92-1.53 (13H, m), 1.44 (9H, s), 1.26-1.08 (4H, m), 1.00-0.83 (2H, m).

# Example 6(41)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(4-(t-butoxycarbonylamino)cyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by t-butoxycarbonyl-amino group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 6(40).)

TLC: Rf 0.27 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.20 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.78-6.73 (1H, br), 6.48 (1H, d, J=6.6Hz), 4.49-4.37 (4H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.51-3.30 (1H, br), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=5.1, 13.9Hz), 2.72 (1H, dd, J=8.1, 13.9Hz), 2.48 (2H, d, J=6.6Hz), 2.14-1.53 (14H, m), 1.44 (9H, s), 1.27-1.07 (4H, m), 1.00-0.83 (2H, m).

#### Example 6(42)

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.27 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) :  $\delta$  7.43 (1H, t, J=10.6Hz), 7.20 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.85 (2H, d,

J=8.8Hz), 6.80-6.71 (1H, br), 4.55-4.31 (4H, m), 4.05-3.83 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.00-2.74 (2H, m), 2.45 (2H, t, J=6.6Hz), 2.36-1.62 (9H, m), 1.51-1.07 (4H, m), 1.03-0.90 (2H, m).

### Example 6(43)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-cyclohexylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.31 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.14 (2H, m), 6.93-6.72 (3H, m), 6.43 (1H, d, J=6Hz), 4.49 (1H, ddd, J=8, 6, 4Hz), 4.43-4.28 (2H, m), 3.84-3.73 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.45-3.33 (1H, m), 3.29 (1H, dd, J=9, 5Hz), 3.21 (1H, dd, J=9, 6Hz), 2.24-2.06 (1H, m), 1.95-0.70 (21H, m).

#### Example 6(44)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonyl-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.29 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.27-7.17 (2H, m), 6.90-6.80 (2H, m), 4.67-4.43 (4H, m), 4.32 (1H, d, J=15Hz), 4.30 (1H, d, J=15Hz), 3.76 (3H, s), 3.42-3.30 (1H, m), 3.12 (1H, dd, J=12, 5Hz), 3.00-2.70 (2H, m), 2.41 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 1.90-0.78 (11H, m), 1.45 (9H, s).

## Example 6(45)

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2S)-1-t-butoxycarbonyl-pyrrolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.38 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 1:4);

NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  8.03-7.97 (1H, m), 7.57 (1H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.18 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.85 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 4.45-4.40 (1H, m), 4.21 (2H, d, J=7.5Hz), 4.15-4.12 (1H, m), 3.73 (3H, s), 3.40-3.30 (2H, m), 2.85 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 8.7Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 6.3Hz), 2.42 (2H, d, J=13.0Hz), 2.11-2.03 (1H, m), 1.88-1.72 (4H, m), 1.69-1.58 (3H, m), 1.45-1.33 (2H, m), 1.26-1.10 (3H, m), 0.98-0.92 (2H, m).

#### Example 6(46)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(thiazol-4-ylcarbonyl-amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.38 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.77 (1H, d, J=1.8Hz), 8.18 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 8.12 (1H, d, J=1.8Hz), 7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.88-6.81 (3H, m), 4.78-4.68 (1H, m), 4.51-4.33 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.16 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 5.6Hz), 2.92 (1 H, dd, J=14.0, 7.4Hz), 2.57-2.41 (2H, m), 1.88-0.80 (11H, m).

## Example 6(47)

(2R)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.67 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.19-8.12 (2H, m), 7.58-7.32 (3H, m), 7.12 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz), 5.20-5.06 (1H, m), 4.67-4.46 (4H, m), 3.40-3.15 (3H, m), 2.75 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 5.8Hz) 2.38-2.14 (2H, m), 1.80-0.64 (23H, m).

## Example 6(48)

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(2S)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.61 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.21-8.14 (2H, m), 7.58-7.30 (3H, m), 7.05 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 5.19-5.05 (1H, m), 4.65-4.47 (4H, m), 3.37-3.06 (3H, m), 2.79(1H, dd, J=13.8, 6.2Hz) 2.50 (1H, dd, J=12.4, 6.6Hz), 2.40 (1H, dd, J=12.4, 7.0Hz), 1.90-0.78 (23H, m).

## Example 6(49)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminothiazol-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $C$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $C$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $C$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.28 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.09 (1H, bs), 7.91 (1H, bd, J=8Hz), 7.66 (1H, s), 7.25-7.15 (2H, m), 6.89-6.78 (3H, m), 4.66 (1H, td, J=8, 6), 4.50-4.28 (2H, m), 3.80 (3H, s),

3.07 (1H, dd, J=14,  $^{2}6Hz$ ), 2.91 (1H, dd, J=14,  $^{2}8Hz$ ), 2.48 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.90-0.78 (11H, m), 1.56 (9H, s).

## **Example 6(50)**

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4S)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.34 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.27-7.17 (2H, m), 6.90-6.80 (2H, m), 4.66-4.43 (4H, m), 4.40-4.23 (2H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.43-3.30 (1H, m), 3.16 (1H, dd, J=12, 6Hz), 3.08-2.75 (1H, m), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=14, 7Hz), 2.41 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.90-0.80 (11H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

#### Example 6(51)

(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.36 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  8.25-8.15 (2H, m), 7.61-7.51 (2H, m), 4.70-4.41 (6H, m), 3.45-3.32 (1H, m), 3.22-3.08 (1H, m), 3.04-2.72 (2H, m), 2.45 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.91-0.80 (11H, m), 1.45 (9H, s).

### Example 6(52)

(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.38 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  8.23-8.14 (2H, m), 7.61-7.49 (2H, m), 5.22 (1H, bs), 4.62-4.42 (3H, m), 4.00-3.87 (1H, m), 3.80-3.64 (1H, m), 3.33-2.70 (4H, m), 2.45 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.91-0.80 (11H, m), 1.45 and 1.40 (9H, s).

#### Example 6(53)

(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-methylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.32 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.23-8.16 (2H, m), 7.89 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 7.49-7.42 (2H, m), 7.20-7.09 (1H, m), 4.61 (1H, dd, J=15.6, 6.2Hz), 4.50 (1H, dd, J=15.6, 5.8Hz), 4.51-4.40 (1H, m) 4.18 (1H, d, J=9.8Hz), 3.89 (1H, dd, J=9.8, 1.0Hz), 3.79 (1H, dd, J=7.4, 2.6Hz), 3.52 (1H, dd, J=11.0, 2.6Hz), 3.13 (1H, dd, J=11.0, 7.4Hz), 2.98-2.80 (2H, m), 2.47 (3H, s), 2.45 (2H, d, J=7.4Hz), 1.88-0.80 (11H, m).

#### Example 6(54)

(2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.35 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.20-7.10 (2H, m), 6.77-6.67 (2H, m), 4.67-4.43 (4H, m), 4.29 (1H, d, J=16Hz), 4.28 (1H, d, J=16Hz), 3.41-3.30 (1H, m), 3.12 (1H, dd, J=12, 5Hz), 3.00-2.65 (8H, m), 2.41 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.88-0.80 (11H, m), 1.45 (9H, s).

#### Example 6(55)

(2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.29 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.20-7.10 (2H, m), 6.77-6.67 (2H, m), 5.23 (1H, bs), 4.55-4.43 (1H, m), 4.40-4.16 (2H, m), 4.00-3.84 (1H, m), 3.79-3.63 (1H, m), 3.30-2.66 (10H, m), 2.42 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.90-0.80 (11H, m), 1.45 and 1.42 (9H, s).

### Example 6(56)

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(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(1-t-butoxycarbonylimidazol-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.48 (methylene chloride: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.17 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 8.03 (1H, d, J=1.4Hz), 7.98 (1H, d, J=1.4Hz), 7.85 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 7.45 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.10 (1H, t, J=6.2Hz), 4.78-4.68 (1H, m), 4.57 (2H, d, J=6.2Hz), 3.12 (1H, dd, J=5.8, 13.6Hz), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=7.0, 13.6Hz), 2.50 (2H, d, J=6.6Hz), 1.88-1.36 (15H, m), 1.30-0.90 (5H, m).

## Example 6(57)

(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-2,2-dimethylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $H_3C$ 
 $H_3C$ 

TLC: Rf 0.47 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.24-8.17 (2H, m), 7.81 (1H, bd, J=8Hz), 7.50-7.42 (2H, m), 7.09 (1H, bt, J=6Hz), 4.68-4.45 (3H, m), 4.16 (1H, t, J=7Hz), 3.45 (1H, dd, J=11, 8Hz), 3.37 (1H, dd, J=11, 7Hz), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=14, 5Hz), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=14, 8Hz), 2.62-2.35 (1H, b), 2.49 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.88-0.78 (11H, m), 1.65 (3H, s), 1.57 (3H, s).

#### Example 6(58)

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(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(thiophen-2-ylcarbonyl-amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.20 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.18 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.58-7.52 (2H, m), 7.47 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.31-7.25 (1H, br), 7.11 (1H, dd, J=3.6, 5.2Hz), 7.04, (1H, d, J=6.6Hz), 4.77-4.49 (3H, m), 3.13 (1H, dd, J=5.2, 14.0Hz), 2.87 (1H, dd, J=8.2, 14.0Hz),

2.54 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 1.88-1.37 (6H, m), 1.33-0.82 (5H, m).

# Example 6(59)

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(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(5-methyloxazol-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.48 (methylene chloride: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.18 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.81 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 7.46 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.06 (1H, t, J=5.4Hz), 6.88 (1H, d, J=1.2Hz),4.75-4.49 (3H, m), 3.09 (1H, dd, J=5.8, 13.8Hz), 2.90 (1H, dd, J=7.6, 13.8Hz), 2.59-2.46 (2H, m), 2.41 (3H, d, J=1.2Hz), 1.88-1.37 (6H, m), 1.34-0.81 (5H, m).

# Example 6(60)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The absolute configuration of \* carbon is not determined, but the above

compound is a single optical isomer.)

 $[\alpha]_D = -40.4 \text{ (c 0.1, CHCl}_3);$ 

6.

TLC: Rf 0.19 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.21 (2H, d, J=8.4Hz), 7.13-6.85 (2H, br), 6.84 (2H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.24 (1H, s), 4.57-4.46 (1H, m), 4.37 (2H, d,J=5.6Hz), 3.90-3.80 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.22-3.03 (2H, m), 2.95 (1H, dt, J=5.2, 11.0Hz), 2.81 (1H, dd, J=7.0, 14.0Hz), 2.50-2.32 (2H, m), 1.85-1.56 (6H, m), 1.41 (9H, s), 1.30-0.77 (5H, m).

### Example 6(61)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(3-t-butoxycarbonyl-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The absolute configuration of \* carbon is not determined, but the above compound is a single optical isomer.)

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{i} = +22.0 \text{ (c 0.11, CHCl}_{3});$ 

TLC: Rf 0.19 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.43-7.25 (1H, br), 7.21 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.90-6.78 (3H, m), 5.16 (1H, s), 4.61-4.20 (3H, m), 3.94-3.81 (2H, br), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.40-3.02 (2H, br), 2.96 (1H, dt, J=5.0, 11.0Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=7.0, 13.8Hz), 2.50-2.31 (2H, m), 1.83-1.57 (6H, m), 1.42 (9H, s), 1.29-0.77 (5H, m).

#### Example 6(62)

(2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-cyclohexyl-carbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.58 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.17-7.13 (2H, m), 6.79-6.69 (3H, m), 6.51 (1H, d, J=6.6Hz), 4.50-4.44 (1H, m), 4.34 (2H, d, J=5.4Hz), 2.96-2.90 (7H, m), 2.74 (1H, dd, J=13.5, 8.1Hz), 2.49 (1H, dd, J=12.9, 6.9Hz), 2.44 (1H, dd, J=12.9, 6.6Hz), 2.18-2.08 (1H, m), 1.98-0.83 (21H, m).

### Example 6(63)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(3-t-butoxycarbonyl-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The absolute configuration of \* carbon is not determined, but the above compound is a single optical isomer.)

 $[\alpha]_D = +31.11$  (c 1.08, CHCl<sub>3</sub>);

TLC: Rf 0.19 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.21 (2H, d, J=8.7Hz), 7.10-6.73 (4H, m), 5.24 (1H, s), 4.57-

4.45 (1H, m), 4.38 (2H, d, J=5.4Hz), 3.88-3.73 (5H, m), 3.20-3.11 (2H, m), 2.99-2.92 (1H, m), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 7.2Hz), 2.48-2.35 (2H, m), 1.83-1.58 (5H, m), 1.51-1.37 (10H, m), 1.28-1.05 (3H, m), 0.98-0.83 (2H, m).

### Example 6(64)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4S)-3-t-butoxycarbonyl-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.57 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.88-6.81 (2H, m), 4.65-4.45 (4H, m), 4.35 (1H, d, J=14.6Hz), 4.26 (1H, d, J=14.6Hz), 3.75 (3H, s), 3.35 (1H, dd, J=12.2, 7.4Hz), 3.11 (1H, dd, J=12.2, 4.8Hz), 2.98-2.72 (2H, m), 2.41 (2H, d, J=6.6Hz), 1.88-0.80 (20H, m).

## Example 6(65)

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonyl-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.61 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.25-7.17 (2H, m), 6.88-6.81 (2H, m), 4.64-4.44 (4H, m), 4.32 (2H, br. s), 3.75 (3H, s), 3.35 (1H, dd, J=12.2, 7.4Hz), 3.13 (1H, dd, J=12.2, 5.4Hz), 2.97 (1H, br. s), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 8.4Hz), 2.40 (2H, d, J=7.0HZ), 1.88-0.80 (20H, m).

## Example 6(66)

(2R)-N-methyl-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.28 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.24-7.02 (3H, m), 6.90-6.83 (2H, m), 5.16-5.06 (1H, m), 4.90-4.38 (5H, m), 3.80-3.79 (3H, m), 3.39-3.16 (2H, m), 3.03-2.69 (5H, m), 2.44-2.23 (2H, m), 1.85-0.76 (20H, m).

# Example 6(67)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-N'-methyl-N'-(3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonyl)amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.37 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.23-7.17 (2H, m), 6.86-6.82 (2H, m), 5.18-5.00 (2H, m), 4.70-4.66 (1H, m), 4.49-4.18 (3H, m), 3.76 and 3.75 (3H, s), 3.54-2.68 (7H, m), 2.47-2.43 (2H, m), 1.90-1.60 (5H, m), 1.50-1.05 (4H, m), 1.44 and 1.33 (9H, m), 1.05-0.87 (2H, m).

### Example 6(68)

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonyl-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.58 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.36-7.23 (5H, m), 7.15-7.07 (2H, m), 7.01-6.91 (4H, m), 4.65-4.32 (6H, m), 3.33-3.13 (3H, m), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=14.1, 6.3Hz), 2.45-2.30 (2H, m), 1.83-0.78 (20H, m).

#### Example 6(69)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS,4R)-3-t-butoxy-carbonyl-2-(2-methylpropyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.32 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.40-7.19 (3H, m), 7.14 (1H, d, J=8Hz), 6.86-6.80 (2H, m), 5.20-5.07 (1H, m), 4.64 (1H, t, J=7Hz), 4.63-4.52 (1H, m), 4.43 (1H, dd, J=15, 6Hz), 4.32 (1H, dd, J=15, 6Hz), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.36-3.15 (3H, m), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=14, 6Hz), 2.46-2.24 (2H, m), 1.91-1.53 (8H, m), 1.50-1.30 (10H, m), 1.30-1.03 (3H, m), 1.00-0.78 (8H, m).

### Example 6(70)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(pyridin-3-ylcarbonyl-amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.19 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 3:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  9.04 (1H, dd, J=3, 1Hz), 8.75 (1H, dd, J=5, 2Hz), 8.10 (1H, ddd, J=8, 3, 2Hz), 7.39 (1H, ddd, J=8, 5, 1Hz), 7.43-7.36 (1H, m), 7.26-7.19 (2H, m), 6.97-6.90 (1H, m), 6.90-6.83 (2H, m), 4.72-4.63 (1H, m), 4.43 (1H, dd, J=15, 6Hz), 4.42 (1H, dd, J=15, 6Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.09 (1H, dd, J=14, 5Hz),

2.84 (1H, dd, J=14, 8Hz), 2.54 (1H, dd, J=12, 7Hz), 2.52 (2H, dd, J=12, 7Hz), 1.86-1.59 (5H, m), 1.56-1.39 (1H, m), 1.30-1.03 (3H, m), 1.00-0.85 (2H, m).

### Example 6(71)

(2R)-N-(4-benzyloxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.63 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.44-7.18 (8H, m), 7.13 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 6.93-6.88 (2H, m), 5.04 (2H, s), 4.65-4.21 (6H, m), 3.32-3.12 (3H, m), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 6.3Hz), 2.44-2.30 (2H, m), 1.80-0.78 (20H, m).

### Example 6(72)

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(2R)-N-(3-benzyloxy-4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.46 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) : δ 7.47-7.25 (5H, m), 7.00 (1H, d, J=1.4Hz), 6.92-6.83 (2H, m), 5.09 (2H, s), 4.63-4.42 (4H, m), 4.35 (1H, d, J=14.8Hz), 4.24 (1H, d, J=14.8Hz), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.41-3.30 (1H, m), 3.12 (1H, dd, J=5.0, 12.2Hz), 3.00-2.71 (2H, br), 2.40 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 1.89-1.59 (5H, m), 1.54-1.31 (10H, m), 1.29-1.08 (3H, m), 1.04-0.76 (2H, m).

## Example 6(73)

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(pyridin-4-ylcarbonyl-amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.23 (ethyl acetate: methylene chloride = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.79-8.72 (2H, m), 7.66-7.61 (2H, m), 7.47 (1H, d, J=6Hz), 7.26-7.19 (2H, m), 6.96-6.84 (3H, m), 4.69-4.61 (1H, m), 4.43 (1H, dd, J=15, 6Hz), 4.42 (1H, dd, J=15, 6Hz), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.08 (1H, dd, J=14, 5Hz), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=14, 9Hz), 2.54 (1H, dd, J=14, 7Hz), 2.53 (2H, dd, J=14, 7Hz), 1.86-1.75 (2H, m), 1.75-1.59 (3H, m), 1.55-1.39 (1H, m), 1.30-1.03 (3H, m), 1.03 $^{2}$ 0.85 (2H, m).

### Example 6(74)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS,4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonyl-2-phenylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.26 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.53-7.20 (m, 9H), 6.85-6.79 (m, 2H), 5.99 (bs, 1H), 4.80 (dd, J = 8, 5Hz, 1H), 4.72-4.60 (b, 1H), 4.44 (dd, J=15, 6Hz, 1H), 4.31 (dd, J=15, 6Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.47 (dd, J = 12, 5Hz, 1H), 3.36 (dd, J = 12, 8Hz, 1H), 3.25-3.10 (b, 1H), 2.85-2.73 (m, 1H), 2.38 (dd, J=12, 6Hz, 1H), 2.29 (dd, J=12, 8Hz, 1H), 1.78-1.56 (m, 5H), 1.47-1.00 (m, 13H), 0.94-0.74 (m, 2H).

## Example 6(75)

(4R)-N-((1R)-2-cyclohexylmethylthio-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-ylcarbonyl)ethyl)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarboxamide

TLC: Rf 0.57 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.05 (br. s, 1H), 6.95-6.89 (m, 2H), 5.14-5.07 (m, 1H), 4.80-4.58 (m, 2H), 4.40 (d, J=9.3Hz, 1H), 3.88-3.66 (m, 4H), 3.38 (dd, J = 11.7, 2.7 Hz 1H), 3.25-3.16 (m, 5H), 2.91 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, J = 13.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.86-1.59 (m, 5H),

1.54-1.34 (m, 10H), 1.30-1.04 (m, 3H), 0.99-0.84 (m, 2H).

## Example 6(76)

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((3RS)-4-t-butoxy-carbonylthiomorpholin-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.34 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 8 7.26-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.06-6.82 (m, 4H), 5.00 (bs, 1H), 4.63-4.52 (m, 1H), 4.50-4.10 (m, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.30-3.05 (m, 3H), 2.89-2.57 (m, 3H), 2.53-2.28 (m, 3H), 1.85-1.56 (m, 5H), 1.55-1.35 (m, 10H), 1.30-1.03 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.81 (m, 2H).

### Example 6(77)

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethýlthio-2-((3RS)-4-t-butoxy-carbonylthiomorpholin-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.27 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.37-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.05-

6.90 (m, 6H), 5.06-4.93 (m, 1H), 4.65-4.10 (m, 4H), 3.35-3.00 (m, 3H), 2.91-2.57 (m, 3H), 2.55-2.30 (m, 3H), 1.84-1.56 (m, 5H), 1.56-1.35 (m, 10H), 1.30-1.03 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.83 (m, 2H).

#### Example 6(78)

(2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.57 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.93 (br. s, 1H), 8.49 (br. s, 1H), 8.20 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.08 (m, 4H), 6.86 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.80-4.70 (m, 1H), 4.66 (dd, J = 7.2, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.41-3.27 (m, 3H), 2.84 (dd, J = 13.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.33 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.58 (m, 5H), 1.54-1.35 (m, 10H), 1.28-1.02 (m, 3H), 0.96-0.78 (m, 2H).

### Example 6(79)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-4-t-butoxy-carbonylthiomorpholin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $S$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.27 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.65-7.30 (b, 1H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.83 (m, 2H), 6.77-6.67 (b, 1H), 4.51-4.04 (m, 4H), 3.92-3.46 (m, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.40-3.29 (m, 1H), 3.03-2.92 (m, 1H), 2.90-2.67 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.49 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.42 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.55 (m, 5H), 1.53-1.33 (m, 10H), 1.30-1.04 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.83 (m, 2H).

## Example 6(80)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4RS)-3-t-butoxycarbonyl-1,3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.38 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 87.24-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.04-6.93 and 6.79-6.68 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.82 (m, 2H), 4.86-4.20 (m, 6H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.04-2.70 (m, 3H), 2.66-2.37 (m, 4H), 2.07-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.85-1.55 (m, 5H), 1.53-1.33 (m, 10H), 1.30-1.04 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.83 (m, 2H).

### Example 6(81)

(2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-ylmethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.56 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.11 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.35 (m, 3H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 3H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.68-4.31 (m, 6H), 3.35-3.20 (m, 3H), 2.78 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.0, 1H), 2.44-2.28 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.60 (m, 5H), 1.51-1.36 (m, 10H), 1.32-1.08 (m, 3H), 0.98-0.80 (m, 2H).

## Example 6(82)

(2R)-N-(4-(morpholin-4-yl)benzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.34 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.20 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.64 (dd, J = 6.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (br. s, 2H), 4.44 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 4.41-4.28 (m, 2H), 3.87-3.84 (m, 4H), 3.31 (dd, J = 12.3, 3.9, 1H), 3.26 (dd, J =

12.3, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (br. s, 1H), 3.19-3.11 (m, 4H), 2.78 (dd, J = 13.5, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.28 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.60 (m, 5H), 1.5-1.34 (m, 10H), 1.31-1.04 (m, 3H), 0.96-0.80 (m, 2H).

### Example 6(83)

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(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4RS)-3-t-butoxycarbonyl-1,3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.33 ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.37-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.99-6.89 (m, 4H), 4.94-4.30 (m, 6H), 3.08-2.87 (m, 2H), 2.87-2.76 (m, 1H), 2.68-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.30 (m, 3H), 2.08-1.76 (m, 3H), 1.76-1.60 (m, 3H), 1.60-1.35 (m, 10H), 1.35-1.07 (m, 3H), 1.03-0.85 (m, 2H).

### Example 6(84)

(2R)-N-(1-phenylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.46 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.97 (dd, J = 8.7, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.65-4.56 (m, 2H), 4.50-4.45 (m, 2H), 3.86-3.76 (m, 1H), 3.68-3.57 (br, 2H), 3.43-3.32 (br, 1H), 3.16 (dd, J = 12.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.94-2.77 (m, 4H), 2.46 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.00-1.79 (br, 4H), 1.78-1.59 (m, 5H), 1.52-1.38 (m, 10H), 1.33-1.09 (m, 3H), 1.01-0.89 (m, 2H).

### Example 6(85)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-2-oxothiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.30 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.72-7.58 (1H, m), 7.30-7.11 (3H, m), 7.11-6.96 (1H, m), 6.89-6.79 (2H, m), 4.59 (1H, q, J=7Hz), 4.45-4.18 (3H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.69 (1H, dd, J=11, 8Hz), 3.57 (1H, dd, J=11, 5Hz), 2.86 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 2.43 (2H, d, J=7Hz),

1.86-0.75 (11H, m).

## Example 6(86)

(2R)-N-(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.44 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  4.65-4.56 (m, 2H), 4.49-4.43 (m, 2H), 3.72-3.62 (m, 1H), 3.42-3.33 (m, 1H), 3.14 (dd, J = 12.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.93-2.70 (br, 4H), 2.45 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.26-2.14 (br, 2H), 1.93-1.79 (br, 4H), 1.76-1.37 (m, 15H), 1.33-1.09 (m, 3H), 1.02-0.88 (m, 2H).

## Example 7

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

A solution of the compound prepared in Example 2(80) (147 mg) in methylene chloride (5 ml) was cooled to -78°C and m-chloroperbenzoic acid (117 mg) was added thereto. The mixture was stirred for 70 minutes. The reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature with stirring for 3.5 hours. To the reaction mixture, m-chloroperbenzoic acid (10 mg) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 1 hour. The reaction mixture was diluted with chloroform, washed with saturated aqueous sodium hydrogencarbonate, saturated aqueous sodium thiosulfate and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by recrystallization (ethyl acetate) to give the compound of the present invention (101 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.25 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.24-7.17 (2H, m), 7.00 (1H, t, J=5.6Hz), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 5.84 (1H, d, J=8.2Hz), 4.66 (1H, dt, J=8.0, 5.0Hz), 4.47 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 5.8Hz), 4.31 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 5.6Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.70 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.0Hz), 3.39 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.2Hz), 3.09-2.91 (2H, m), 2.16-0.96 (20H, m).

### Example $7(1) \sim 7(4)$

By the same desired procedure as Example 7, using the compounds prepared in Example 2(80), Example 2(90), Example 2(95) and Example 6(31), the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

## Example 7(1)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfinyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.51 (methanol: chloroform = 1:19);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.65 (0.33H, br.s), 7.37-7.17 (2.67H, m), 6.89-6.81 (2H, m), 6.39-6.27 (0.67H, m), 5.87 (0.33H, d, J=5.8Hz), 4.80-4.60 (1H, m), 4.51-4.28 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.34-3.21 (1H, m), 3.01-2.86 (1H, m), 2.78-2.66 (1H, m), 2.55-2.45 (1H, m), 2.02-0.92 (20H, m).

### Example 7(2)

*(* ...

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylmethylsulfonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.21 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.99 (1H, t, J=4.8Hz), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m), 5.84 (1H, d, J=8.0Hz), 4.71-4.62 (1H, m), 4.47 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 6.2Hz), 4.32 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.4Hz), 3.81-3.68 (4H, m), 3.40 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 5.2Hz), 3.20 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 6.8Hz), 3.11 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 6.8Hz), 2.46-2.26 (1H, m), 2.05-1.91 (2H, m), 1.75-1.19 (15H, m).

#### Example 7(3)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-cyclohexylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.18 (chloroform: ethyl acetate = 100:15);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.26-7.15 (3H, m), 6.93-6.82 (3H, m), 4.84 (1H, td, J=6.6, 4.4Hz), 4.44 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.8Hz), 4.31 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.4Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.63 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 4.4Hz), 3.30 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 6.2 Hz), 3.17 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 6.6Hz), 3.07 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 6.2Hz), 2.24-1.00 (22H, m).

## Example 7(4)

<u>(</u>...

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylmethylsulfonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.22 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.17 (2H, m), 6.97 (1H, t, J=5.4Hz), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m), 5.82 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 4.71-4.62 (1H, m), 4.48 (1H, dd, J=14.8, 6.4Hz), 4.32 (1H, dd, J=14.8, 5.4Hz), 3.79-3.68 (4H, m), 3.39 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.0Hz), 3.21 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 7.4Hz), 3.11 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 7.0Hz), 2.46-2.30 (1H, m), 2.05-

1.91 (2H, m), 1.75-1.17 (15H, m).

## Example 8 ~ Example 8(12)

By the same desired procedure as Example 6, using the compounds prepared in Example 7 and Example 7(1), the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

Also, (+)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarboxylic acid was used for the preparation of the compound of Example 8(8).

### Example 8

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(4-methoxy-cyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by methoxy group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 8(1).) more polar

TLC: Rf 0.68 (ethyl acetate);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.30-7.24 (1H, m), 7.22-7.15 (2H, m), 6.97 (1H, d, J=6.6Hz), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 4.90-4.81 (1H, m), 4.42 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.8Hz), 4.30 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.6Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.60 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 4.8Hz), 3.45-3.26 (5H, m), 3.15 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 6.2Hz), 3.05 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 6.2Hz), 2.28-1.00 (20H, m).

## Example 8(1)

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(4-methoxy-cyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by methoxy group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 8.) less polar

TLC: Rf 0.59 (ethyl acetate);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28-7.14 (3H, m), 6.94 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 4.91-4.82 (1H, m), 4.42 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.8Hz), 4.30 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.4Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.60 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 4.8Hz), 3.38-3.24 (4 H, m), 3.18-2.99 (3H, m), 2.21-1.00 (20H, m).

#### Example 8(2)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-cyclobutyl-carbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.26 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.30-7.15 (3H, m), 6.89-6.78 (3H, m), 4.89-4.80 (1H, m), 4.43 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.8Hz), 4.31 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.6Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.62 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 4.2Hz), 3.31 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 6.6Hz), 3.23-2.98 (3H, m), 2.38-1.01 (17H, m).

## Example 8(3)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.14 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.82-7.77 (1H, m), 7.23-7.05 (3H, m), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 4.99-4.90 (0.5H, m), 4.85-4.75 (0.5H, m), 4.49-4.27 (3H, m), 4.09-3.79 (5H, m), 3.73-3.33 (2H, m), 3.21-2.94 (2H, m), 2.38-0.98 (15H, m).

## Example 8(4)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-cycloheptylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.14 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) :  $\delta$  7.26-7.15 (3H, m), 6.89-6.82 (3H, m), 4.88-4.79 (1H, m), 4.44 (1H, dd, J=14.8, 6.0Hz), 4.30 (1H, dd, J=14.8, 5.6Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.61 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 4.4Hz), 3.31 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 6.2Hz), 3.17 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 6.2Hz), 3.06 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 5.8Hz), 2.38-1.00 (24H, m).

## Example 8(5)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(tetrahydrofuran-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.08 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.15 (3H, m), 7.02 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m), 4.88-4.80 (1H, m), 4.43 (1H, dd, J=14.8, 6.0Hz), 4.31 (1H, dd, J=14.8, 5.6Hz), 4.01-3.73 (7H, m), 3.64-3.54 (1H, m), 3.39-3.27 (1H, m), 3.21-2.89 (3H, m), 2.20-1.00 (13H, m).

## Example 8(6)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-((2RS)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.32 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.23 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.85 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.20 (s) and 5.16 (bs) (1H), 4.97-4.84 (1H, m), 4.42-4.23 (2H, m), 4.02-3.85 (1H, m), 3.84-3.60 (2H, m), 3.77 (3H, s), 3.53-3.10 (2H, m), 3.08-2.90 (3H, m), 2.20-1.58 (6H, m), 1.44 and 1.40 (9H, s), 1.35-1.00 (5H, m).

### Example 8(7)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.61 (methylene chloride: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.96 (1H, brs), 7.67 (1H, brs), 7.25-7.22 (2H, m), 6.84-6.82 (2H, m), 5.02-4.91 (1H, m), 4.62-4.42 (4H, m), 4.30 (1H, dd, J=14.4, 5.0Hz), 4.06-3.92 (1H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.34-3.15 (3H, m), 2.93-2.72 (2H, m), 2.10-1.59 (6H, m), 1.40 (9H, s), 1.50-0.85 (5H, m).

## Example 8(8)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(3-t-butoxycarbonyl-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The absolute configuration of \* carbon is not determined, but the above compound is a single optical isomer.)

$$[\alpha]_D = +1.23 (c 1.31, CHCl_3);$$

TLC: Rf 0.63 (methylene chloride: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.23-7.18 (2H, m), 6.86-6.81 (2H, m), 5.16 (1H, br), 4.96-4.84 (1H, m), 4.40-4.23 (2H, m), 4.00-3.82 (1H, m), 3.80-3.50 (2H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 3.50-3.10 (2H, m), 3.09-2.95 (1H, m), 3.00 (2H, d, J=6.2Hz), 2.17-1.80 (3H, m), 1.80-1.55 (3H, m), 1.39 (9H, s), 1.42-1.00 (5H, m).

## Example 8(9)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfinyl-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.65 (chloroform: methanol = 14:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.23-7.18 (2H, m), 6.87-6.83 (2H, m), 4.90-4.75 (1H, m), 4.63-4.45 (3H, m), 4.34-4.32 (2H, m), 3.76 (3H, s), 3.41-3.05 (4H, m), 2.84-2.59 (2H, m), 2.01-1.60 (6H, m), 1.43 and 1.42 (9H, s), 1.43-1.00 (5H, m).

### Example 8(10)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(1-t-butoxycarbonylpiperidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.25 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 2:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28-7.15 (3H, m), 6.97 (1H, d, J=6.6Hz), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m), 4.88-4.79 (1H, m), 4.43 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 5.8Hz), 4.31 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 5.4Hz), 4.22-4.04 (2H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.61 (1H, dd, J=15.2, 4.8Hz), 3.30 (1H, dd, J=15.2, 6.6Hz), 3.16 (1H, dd, J=14.4, 6.6Hz), 3.06 (1H, dd, J=14.4, 6.2Hz), 2.79-2.66 (2H, m), 2.39-1.00 (25H, m).

## Example 8(11)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(4-t-butoxycarbonylaminocyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by t-butoxy-carbonylamino group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 8(12).)

TLC: Rf 0.17 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 3:7);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27-7.15 (3H, m), 6.97 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m), 4.90-4.81 (1H, m), 4.67 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz), 4.43 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 5.8Hz), 4.31 (1H, dd, J=14.6, 6.0Hz), 3.79-3.57 (5H, m), 3.32 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 6.2Hz), 3.17 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 6.6Hz), 3.05 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 6.2Hz), 2.34-1.00 (29H, m).

## Example 8(12)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(4-t-butoxycarbonylaminocyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by t-butoxy-carbonylamino group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in

Example 8(11).)

TLC: Rf 0.17 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 3:7);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.28-7.14 (3H, m), 6.95 (1H, d, J=6.6Hz), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 4.88-4.79 (1H, m), 4.47-4.24 (3H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.60 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 4.8Hz), 3.50-3.25 (2H, m), 3.15 (1H, dd, J=14.4, 6.4Hz), 3.05 (1H, dd, J=14.4, 6.2Hz), 2.18-0.96 (29H, m).

## Example 9 ~ Example 9(16)

By the same desired procedure as Reference Example 4, using the compounds prepared in Example 6(36), Example 6(39), Example 6(40), Example 6(41), Example 6(44), Example 6(47), Example 6(50) ~ Example 6(52), Example 6(54) ~ Example 6(56), Example 6(71), Example 6(72), Example 6(84) and Example 8(6), the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

### Example 9

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.27 (methylene chloride: methanol = 97:3);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.22 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.85 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.41 and 5.39 (1H, s), 4.55-4.44 (1H, m), 4.36-4.26 (2H, m), 3.85-3.70 (1H, m), 3.76 (3H, s), 3.70-3.52 (1H, m), 3.40-3.10 (2H, m), 3.00-2.84 (1H, m), 2.84-2.68 (1H, m), 2.46-

2.38 (2H, m), 1.90-1.55 (5H, m), 1.55-1.08 (4H, m), 1.07-0.77 (2H, m).

## Example 9(1)

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-((2RS)-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.25 (methylene chloride: methanol = 97:3);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD)  $\delta$  7.22 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=9Hz), 5.44 (s) and 5.37 (1H, s), 5.03-4.93 (1H, m), 4.42-4.22 (2H, m), 3.84-3.34 (4H, m), 3.77 (3H, s), 3.34-3.12 (2H, m), 3.05 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 2.10-1.83 (3H, m), 1.83-1.58 (3H, m), 1.50-1.00 (5H, m).

### Example 9(2)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(piperidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.19 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  9.06-8.90 (1H, br), 8.74-8.52 (2H, m), 8.19 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 7.18 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 4.48-4.37 (1H, m), 4.21 (2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 3.73 (3H, s), 3.33-3.23 (2H, br), 2.96-2.76 (3H, m), 2.59 (1H, dd, J=8.8, 13.4Hz), 2.55-2.43 (1H, m), 2.39 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 1.94-1.52 (9H, m), 1.49-1.03 (4H, m), 0.99-0.77 (2H, m).

### Example 9(3)

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(4-aminocyclohexyl-carbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by amino group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 9(4).)

TLC: Rf 0.16 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>):  $\delta$  8.49 (1H, d, J=6.0Hz), 8.06-7.85 (4H, m), 7.18 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 4.47-4.36 (1H, m), 4.21 (2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 3.73 (3H, s), 3.17-3.04 (1H, br), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=5.6, 13.4Hz), 2.64 (1H, dd, J=8.6, 13.4Hz), 2.44-2.31 (3H, m), 1.99-1.49 (12H, m), 1.46-1.03 (5H, m), 0.98-0.76 (2H, m).

#### Example 9(4)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(4-aminocyclohexyl-carbonylamino)propanamide hydrochloride

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by amino group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 9(3).)

TLC: Rf 0.11 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ) :  $\delta$  8.53-8.47 (1H, br), 8.05-7.94 (4H, br), 7.17 (2H, d, J=8.4Hz), 6.85 (2H, d, J=8.4Hz), 4.45-4.35 (1H, br), 4.19 (2H, br), 3.72 (3H, s), 3.16 (1H, d, J=5.2Hz), 3.04-2.88 (1H, br), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=5.8, 13:2Hz), 2.59 (1H, dd, J=8.2, 13.2Hz), 2.38 (2H, d, J=6.6Hz), 2.35-2.08 (2H, br), 1.98-1.55 (8H, m), 1.49-1.02 (7H, m), 0.99-0.77 (2H, m).

## Example 9(5)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.26 (methylene chloride: methanol = 97:3);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.27-7.17 (2H, m), 6.93-6.80 (2H, m), 4.61-4.47 (2H, m), 4.41 (2H, s), 4.33 (1H, d, J=14Hz), 4.31 (1H, d, J=14Hz), 3.77 (3H, s), 3.55 (1H, dd, J=12, 7), 3.22 (1H, dd, J=12, 7Hz), 2.92 (1H, dd, J=14, 7Hz), 2.80 (1H, dd, J=14, 8Hz), 2.43 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 1.90-0.80 (11H, m).

## Example 9(6)

(2R)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.74 (methanol: chloroform = 5:95);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  8.92 (1H, d, J=7.2Hz), 8.21-8.14 (2H, m), 7.60-7.54 (2H, m), 5.12-4.98 (1H, m), 4.55 (2H, t, J=7.0Hz), 4.44 (1H, d, J=10.2Hz), 4.38 (1H, d, J=10.2Hz) 3.51 (1H, dd, J=12.2, 7.4Hz), 3.12 (1H, dd, J= 12.2, 7.0Hz), 2.94 (1H, dd, J=13.6, 6.6Hz), 2.80 (1H, dd, J=13.4, 8.2Hz), 2.50 (2H, d, J=6.6Hz),

1.93-0.85 (14H, m).-

### Example 9(7)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4S)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.44 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.29-7.18 (2H, m), 6.91-6.81 (2H, m), 4.65-4.51 (2H, m), 4.44 (1H, d, J=11Hz), 4.43 (1H, d, J=11Hz), 4.32 (2H, m), 3.77 (3H, s), 3.59 (1H, dd, J=12, 8Hz), 3.38-3.26 (1H, m), 2.97 (1H, dd, J=14, 5Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=14, 9Hz), 2.42 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.89-0.80 (11H, m).

#### Example 9(8)

(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.43 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  8.25-8.15 (2H, m), 7.62-7.50 (2H, m), 4.63-4.49 (4H, m), 4.43 (1H, d, J=10Hz), 4.41 (1H, d, J=10Hz), 3.56 (1H, dd, J=12, 7Hz), 3.26 (1H, dd, J=12, 7Hz), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=13, 7Hz), 2.85 (1H, dd, J=13, 8Hz), 2.46 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.91-0.80 (11H, m).

### Example 9(9)

(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC : Rf 0.41 (methylene chloride : methanol = 19 : 1) ; NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>) :  $\delta$  9.10-8.93 (2H, m), 8.24-8.14 (2H, m), 7.62-7.52 (2H, m), 5.35 and 5.27 (1H, s), 4.58-4.39 (3H, m), 3.72-3.46 (2H, m), 3.28-3.03 (2H, m), 2.94-2.64 (2H, m), 2.44 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.94-0.75 (11H, m).

#### Example 9(10)

(2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(imidazol-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.31 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (DMSO-d<sub>6</sub>): δ 9.10-9.01 (3H, m), 8.28 (1H, s), 8.18 (2H. d, J=8.8Hz), 7.56 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 4.73-4.61 (1H, m), 4.40 (2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=6.0, 13.6Hz), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=8.4, 13.6Hz), 2.45 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 1.80-1.30 (6H, m), 1.28-0.78 (5H, m).

## Example 9(11)

(2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · 2 hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.42 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.67-7.60 (2H, m), 7.60-7.50 (2H, m), 4.66-4.37 (6H, m), 3.59 (1H, dd, J=12, 8Hz), 3.33-3.21 (1H, m), 3.28 (6H, s), 2.94 (1H, dd, J=16, 7Hz), 2.84 (1H, dd, J=16, 8Hz), 2.48 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.93-0.83 (11H, m).

### Example 9(12)

(2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · 2 hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.40 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.68-7.59 (2H, m), 7.59-7.51 (2H, m), 5.47 and 5.42 (1H, s), 4.59-4.43 (3H, m), 3.92-3.76 (1H, m), 3.72-3.68 (1H, m), 3.39-3.17 (2H, m), 3.29 (6H, m), 3.07-2.73 (2H, m), 2.47 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.93-0.83 (11H, m).

## Example 9(13)

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.65 (ethyl acetate);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  8.71 (1H, t, J=5.7Hz), 7.36-7.28 (4H, m), 7.09 (1H, t, J=7.2Hz), 6.96-6.89 (4H, m), 4.59-4.51 (2H, m), 4.44-4.30 (4H, m), 3.55 (1H, dd, J=11.7, 7.5Hz), 3.24 (1H, dd, J=11.7, 6.9Hz), 2.93 (1H, dd, J=13.5, 6.3Hz),

2.81 (1H, dd, J=13.5, 7.5Hz), 2.46 (1H, dd, J=12.6, 6.9Hz), 2.42 (1H, dd, J=12.6, 6.6Hz), 1.88-1.79 (2H, m), 1.74-1.61 (3H, m), 1.53-1.36 (1H, m), 1.31-1.08 (3H, m), 1.00-0.88 (2H, m).

### Example 9(14)

(2R)-N-(4-benzyloxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.30 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  8.81 (1H, d, J=8.1Hz), 8.63 (1H, t, J=7.5Hz), 7.43-7.19 (7H, m), 6.95-6.69 (2H, m), 5.05 (2H, s), 4.60-4.25 (6H, m), 3.56 (1H, dd, J=12.3, 7.5Hz), 3.21 (1H, dd, J=12.3, 7.2Hz), 2.91 (1H, dd, J=13. 8, 6.6Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 7.5Hz), 2.44 (1H, dd, J=12.6, 6.9Hz), 2.40 (1H, dd, J=12.6, 6.6Hz), 1.86-0.83 (11H, m).

#### Example 9(15)

(2R)-N-(3-benzyloxy-4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.27 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.47-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.00 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 4.60-4.48 (m, 2H), 4.39 (s, 2H), 4.36 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.56 (dd, J=12.2, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, J=12.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.85-1.56 (m, 5H), 1.54-0.80 (m, 6H).

## Example 9(16)

(2R)-N-(1-phenylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · 2 hydrochloride

TLC: Rf 0.26 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.80-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.54 (m, 3H), 4.63 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.20-4.10 (m, 1H), 3.87-3.70 (br, 4H), 3.61 (dd, J = 12.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.95 (dd, J = 13.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, J = 13.2, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.57-2.46 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.14 (m, 4H), 1.90-1.81 (br, 2H), 1.77-1.63 (m, 3H), 1.54-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.36-1.10 (m, 3H), 1.03-0.91 (m, 2H).

#### Reference Example 5

Bis((2R)-2-(4-methoxybenzylcarbamoyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminoethyl)-disulfide

Bis((2R)-carboxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminoethyl)disulfide (5 g), 4-methoxybenzylamine (3.7 ml) and 1-hydroxybenzotriazole (3.84 g) were dissolved in a mixture of methylene chloride (50 ml) and DMF (10 ml). The solution was cooled with ice and EDC-HCl (5.45 g) was added thereto. The mixture was stirred for 12 hours. The reaction mixture was diluted with chloroform, washed with 1N hydrochloric acid, saturated aqueous sodium hydrogencarbonate and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was washed with diehylether to give the title compound (8.15 g) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.16 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 8.03 (2H, t, J=6.3Hz), 7.23-7.15 (4H, m), 6.87-6.80 (4H, m), 5.54 (2H, d, J=9.6Hz), 4.94-4.82 (2H, m), 4.46 (2H, dd, J=14.6, 6.2Hz), 4.30 (2H, dd, J=14.6, 5.8Hz), 3.78 (6H, s), 3.04-2.82 (4H, m), 1.26 (18H, s).

## Reference Example 6

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-mercapto-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

The compound prepared in Reference Example 5 (315 mg), tributylphosphine (103 mg) and acetic acid (15 drops) were dissolved in a mixture of dioxane (8 ml) and water (2 ml). The mixture was stirred for 3 days at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 1:19) to give the title compound (242 mg) having the following physical data. TLC: Rf 0.47 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.24-7.16 (2H, m), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m), 6.70-6.51 (1H, m), 5.41 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz), 4.49-4.29 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.14 (1H, ddd, J=14.0, 7.8, 4.4Hz), 2.73 (1H, ddd, J=14.0, 10.2, 5.8Hz), 1.59-1.50 (1H, m), 1.43 (9H, s).

#### Example 10

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(tetrahydropyran-2-yl)methylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

A solution of the compound prepared in Reference Example 6 (103 mg), 2-(bromomethyl)tetrahydropyran (0.05 ml) and potassium carbonate (168 mg) in DMF (5 ml) was degassed and stirred for 15 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was diluted with 1N hydrochloric acid and extraced with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with water and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:6) to give the compound of the present invention (68 mg)having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.40 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.28-7.20 (2H, m), 7.09-6.95 (1H, m), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m), 5.88-5.78 (1H, m), 4.42-4.38 (2H, m), 4.32-4.20 (1H, m), 3.96-3.76 (4H, m), 3.52-3.18 (2H, m), 3.13-3.01 (1H, m), 2.84-2.51 (3H, m), 1.88-1.74 (1H, m), 1.65-1.08 (14H, m).

# Example 10(1) ~ Example 10(11)

By the same desired procedure as Example 10, using the compound prepared in Reference Example 6, the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

## Example 10(1)

;

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(bicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.81 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.90-6.82 (2H, m), 6.68-6.58 (1H, m), 5.35 (1H, d, J=6.6Hz), 4.40 (2H, d, J=6.0Hz), 4.29-4.19 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.05-2.94 (1H, m), 2.90-2.78 (1H, m), 2.65-2.25 (2H, m), 2.2 4-0.60 (20H, m).

## Example 10(2)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(4-methoxycyclohexylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by methoxy group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 10(3).) less polar

TLC: Rf 0.41 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.17 (2H, m), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 6.62 (1H, t, J=5.4Hz), 5.34 (1H, d, J=7.2Hz), 4.39 (2H, d, J=5.8Hz), 4.28-4.18 (1H, m), 3.79 (3H, s),

3.44-3.37 (1H, m), 3.29 (3H, s), 2.99 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 6 .0Hz), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 7.0Hz), 2.53-2.37 (2H, m), 1.94-1.80 (2H, m), 1.68-1.20 (16H, m).

#### Example 10(3)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(4-methoxycyclohexylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

(The relative configuration of cyclohexyl ring substituted by methoxy group is not determined, but the above compound is a single compound. This compound is the isomer of the compound prepared in Example 10(2).) more polar

TLC: Rf 0.38 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 8 7.25-7.17 (2H, m), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 6.62 (1H, t, J=5.0Hz), 5.34 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 4.39 (2H, d, J=5.8Hz), 4.28-4.18 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.34 (3H, s), 3.14-2.93 (2H, m), 2.83 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 6.6Hz), 2.47 (1H, dd, J=12.8, 7.0Hz), 2.40 (1H, dd, J=12.8, 6.8Hz), 2.13-1.98 (2H, m), 1.85-1.81 (2H, m), 1.54-0.84 (14H, m).

#### Example 10(4)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(1-methylpiperidin-2-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.45 (methanol: chloroform = 1:9);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27-7.13 (2.5H, m), 6.89-6.74 (2.5H, m), 6.05 (0.5H, d, J=6.8Hz), 5.69 (0.5H, d, J=7.0Hz), 4.49-4.15 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.15-1.18 (25H, m).

## Example 10(5)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.12 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.54-8.51 (2H, m), 7.27-7.17 (4H, m), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 6.58 (1H, t, J=5.4Hz), 5.30 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz), 4.39 (2H, d, J=5.4Hz), 4.32-4.22 (1H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.70 (1H, d, J=13.8Hz), 3.62 (1H, d, J=13.8Hz), 2.89 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 5.6Hz), 2.76 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 6.6Hz), 1.43 (9H, s).

## Example 10(6)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(quinolin-2-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-

## aminopropanamide'

TLC: Rf 0.50 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.13 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 7.94 (1H, d, J=8.2Hz), 7.80 (1H, dd, J=8.0, 1.4Hz), 7.68-7.43 (3H, m), 7.17-7.10 (2H, m), 7.05-6.90 (1H, m), 6.82-6.74 (2H, m), 6.19 (1H, d, J=7.8Hz), 4.51-4.36 (2H, m), 4.3 0 (1H, dd, J=11.4, 5.4Hz), 4.06 (2H, s), 3.78 (3H, s), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=14.4, 6.6Hz), 2.79 (1H, dd, J=14.4, 5.8Hz), 1.43 (9H, s).

#### Example 10(7)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(imidazol-4-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.61 (methanol: chloroform = 1:9);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.63 (1H, br. s), 7.34 (1H, s), 7.24-7.18 (2H, m), 6.90-6.81 (2H, m), 5.81 (1H, dd, J=7.6Hz), 4.46-4.30 (3H, m), 3.82-3.66 (5H, m), 2.96 (1H, d, J=14.2, 5.4Hz), 2.78 (1H, dd, J=14.2, 7.2Hz), 1.44 (9H, s).

## Example 10(8)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1R,4R,5R)-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-en-5-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.25 (ethyl acetate: chloroform = 1:19);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27-7.16 (2H, m), 6.92-6.82 (2H, m), 6.67-6.55 (1H, m), 6.17 (1H, dd, J=6, 3Hz), 5.92 (1H, dd, J=6, 3Hz), 5.33 (1H, d, J=7Hz), 4.39 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 4.29-4.16 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=14, 6Hz), 2.91-2.75 (3H, m), 2.38-2.14 (3H, m), 1.98-1.82 (1H, m), 1.55-1.38 (1H, m), 1.45 (9H, s), 1.29-1.21 (1H, m), 0.63-0.52 (1H, m).

## Example 10(9)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1S,4S,5S)-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-en-5-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.38 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.27-7.17 (2H, m), 6.93-6.81 (2H, m), 6.70-6.55 (1H, m), 6.16

(1H, dd, J=6, 3Hz), 5.94 (1H, dd, J=6, 3Hz), 5.33 (1H, d, J=7Hz), 4.39 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 4.29-4.15 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.96 (1H, dd, J=14, 6Hz), 2.92-2.74 (3H, m), 2.37-2.13 (3H, m), 1.97-1.82 (1H, m), 1.55-1.38 (1H, m), 1.44 (9H, s), 1.29-1.20 (1H, m), 0.63-0.51 (1H, m).

#### Example 10(10)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1S,2R,4R)-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.48 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.27-7.17 (2H, m),  $\delta$ .93- $\delta$ .83 (2H, m),  $\delta$ .71- $\delta$ .57 (1H, m),  $\delta$ .35 (1H, d, J=7Hz), 4.40 (2H, d, J= $\delta$ Hz), 4.32-4.19 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.99 (1H, dd, J=14,  $\delta$ Hz), 2.86 (1H, dd, J=14, 7Hz), 2.58 (1H, dd, J=12,  $\delta$ Hz), 2.55 (1H, dd, J=12,  $\delta$ Hz), 2.23-2.13 (2H, m), 2.13-1.88 (1H, m), 1.88-1.70 (1H, m), 1.64-1.18 (5H, m), 1.45 (9H, s), 1.16-1.01 (1H, m), 0.66 (1H, ddd, J=12,  $\delta$ , 2Hz).

# Example 10(11)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1R,2S,4S)-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide

TLC: Rf 0.23 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:3);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.27-7.16 (2H, m), 6.93-6.81 (2H, m), 6.73-6.57 (1H, m), 5.36 (1H, d, J=7Hz), 4.40 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 4.31-4.18 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 2.98 (1H, dd, J=14, 6Hz), 2.87 (1H, dd, J=14, 7Hz), 2.58 (1H, dd, J=12, 8Hz), 2.55 (1H, dd, J=12, 8Hz), 2.24-2.13 (2H, m), 2.10-1.88 (1H, m), 1.87-1.69 (1H, m), 1.60-1.20 (5H, m), 1.43 (9H, s), 1.16-1.01 (1H, m), 0.66 (1H, ddd, J=12, 5, 2Hz).

## Reference Example 7

(2S)-4-hydroxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid·4-methoxybenzyl ester

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $N$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

Under cooling with ice, isobutyl chloroformate (0.35 ml) was added dropwise to a solution of (2S)-3-carboxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester · dicyclohexylamine salt (1350 mg) and N-methylmorpholine (0.32 ml) in tetrahydrofuran (6 ml). The mixture was stirred for 45 minutes. The reaction mixture was filtered through Celite. Under cooling with ice, sodium borohydride (229 mg) was added to the filtrate and methanol (1.2 ml) was added dropwise thereto for 1 hour. One normal hydrochloric acid was added to the reaciton mixture. The mixture was

(2S)-4-cyclopentylamino-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

Under cooling with ice, sodium cyanoborohydride (74 mg) was added to a solution of the compound prepared in Reference Example 8 (180 mg), cyclopentylamine (0.10 ml) and acetic acid (0.04 ml) in methanol (5 ml). The mixture was stirred for 6.5 hours under cooling with ice and stirred for 12 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was diluted with water and methanol was distilled off under reduced pressure. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with water and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1: 1) to give the compound of the present invention (35 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.17 (methanol: chloroform = 1:9);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.31 (2H, d, J=8.4Hz), 6.89 (2H, d, J=8.4Hz), 5.17 (1H, d, J=11.8Hz), 5.04 (1H, d, J=11.8Hz), 4.26-4.14 (1H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.27-3.12 (1H, m), 2.77 (2H, t, J=6.2H z), 2.12-1.49 (10H, m), 1.42 (9H, s).

#### Example 12

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylsulfonylamino-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

$$O = S$$
 $O = S$ 
 $O =$ 

(2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-amino-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-

propanamide (98 mg) was dissolved in a mixture of pyridine (3 ml) and methylene chloride (5 ml). Under cooling with ice, cyclohexylsulfonyl chloride (166 mg) was added thereto and dimethylaminopyridine (3 mg) was added thereto. The mixture was stirred for 1 hour. The reaction mixture was diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with 1N hydrochloric acid, water and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2) to give the compound of the present invention (25 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.43 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.22-7.14 (2H, m), 7.12-7.00 (1H, m), 6.89-6.81 (2H, m), 5.75 (1H, d, J=7.2Hz), 5.34-5.20 (1H, m), 4.46-4.21 (3H, m), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.60 (1H, dt, J=14.0, 4.8Hz), 3.38 (1H, ddd, J=14.0, 8.6, 4.2Hz), 2.97-2.82 (1H, m), 2.24-1.08 (19H, m).

## Reference Example 9

(2R)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-2-(4-methoxybenzylcarbamoyl)ethansulfonic acid sodium salt

Under cooling with ice, dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (823 mg) was added to a solution of (2R)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-2-carboxyethansulfonic acid sodium salt (893 mg) and p-nitrophenol (470 mg) in DMF (15 ml). The mixture was stirred for 30 minutes. The reaction mixture was allowed to stand for 4 days at 5°C. Acetic acid was added to the reaction mixture for treating with an excess amount of dicyclohexylcarbodiimide. The mixture was filtered. The filtrate was concentrated. Under cooling with ice, 4-methoxybenzylamine (0.40 ml) was added to a solution of the residue in DMF (10 ml). The mixture was stirred for 2 hours. The reaction mixture was concentrated. The residue was diluted with water. The aqueous layer was washed with ethyl acetate. The aqueous layer was concentrated under reduced pressure to give the compound of the present invention (610 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.33 (methanol: chloroform = 1:4);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD): δ 7.24-7.18 (2H, m), 6.87-6.81 (2H, m), 4.42-4.21 (3H, m), 3.75 (3H, s), 3.22-3.16 (2H, m), 1.41 (9H, s).

## Example 13

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylsulfamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

Under cooling with ice, sulfuryl chloride (0.045 ml) was added dropwise to a solution of triphenylphosphine (127 mg) in methylene chloride (1 ml). The mixture was stirred and allowed to warm to room temperature. A solution of the compound prepared in Reference Example 9 (100 mg) in methylene chloride (2 ml) was added to the reaction mixture. The mixture was stirred for 1 hour at room temperature. The mixture of cyclohexylamine (0.14 ml) and triethylamine (0.17 ml) was added to the reaction mixture. The mixture was stirred for 1 hour. The reaction mixture was diluted with saturated aqueous sodium hydrogencarbonate and extracted with chloroform. The extract was washed with 1N hydrochloric acid, water and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate : hexane = 1 : 2) to give the compound of the present invention (15 mg) having the following physical data. TLC : Rf 0.56 (ethyl acetate : hexane = 1 : 1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.24-7.15 (2H, m), 6.90-6.81 (3H, m), 5.72 (1H, d, J=8.4Hz), 4.75 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 4.69-4.60 (1H, m), 4.43 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 5.4Hz), 4.33 (1H, dd, J=14.0, 5.8Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.60 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 6.2Hz), 3.50 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 4.8Hz), 3.38-3.19 (1H, m), 2.04-1.08 (19H, m).

# Example 13(1)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(piperidin-1-ylsul (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(piperidin-1-ylsulfonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide

By the same desired procedure as Example 13, using the compound prepared in Reference Example 9, the compound of the present invention having the following physical data was obtained.

TLC: Rf 0.41 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.25-7.17 (2H, m), 6.89-6.82 (3H, m), 5.64 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 4.61-4.51 (1H, m), 4.45 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 6.2Hz), 4.35 (1H, dd, J=15.0, 5.4Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.54 (1H, dd, J=13.2, 5.8Hz), 3.39 (1H, dd, J=13.2, 5.4Hz), 3.26-3.21 (4H, m), 1.75-1.50 (6H, m), 1.44 (9H, s).

#### Example 14

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(N-benzyl-N-t-butoxycarbonylamino)-propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

Under cooling with ice, sodium hydride (60%, 13 mg) was added to a solution of the compound prepared in Example 2(4) (122 mg) in DMF (3 ml).

The mixture was stirred for 30 minutes at 0°C. Benzyl bromide (37  $\mu$ l) was added to the reaction mixture. The mixture was stirred for 3 hours at 0°C. The reaction mixture was acidified by adding 1N hydrochloric acid, diluted with water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with water and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:8) to give the compound of the present invention (52 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.44 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:4);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.34-7.14 (7H, m), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 5.10-4.25 (6H, m), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.25-3.03 (1H, m), 2.72-2.46 (1H, m), 1.84-1.22 (19H, m).

#### Example 15

(2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester

P-toluenesulfonic acid · monohydrate (42 mg) was added to a solution of the compound prepared in Example 14 (115 mg) in diethylether (0.5 ml). The mixture was stirred for 19 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was washed with diethylether. The obtained cyrstal was dissolved in ethyl acetate, washed with saturated aqueous sodium hydrogencarbonate and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate and concentrated to give the compound of the present

invention (89 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.63 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.34-7.22 (7H, m), 6.93-6.85 (2H, m), 5.11 (2H, s), 4.80-4.66 (1H, m), 3.85 (1H, d, J=12.8Hz), 3.81 (3H, s), 3.69 (1H, d, J=12.8Hz), 3.68 (1H, dd, J=6.8, 6.2Hz), 2.73 (1H, dd, J=15.8, 6.2Hz), 2.63 (1H, dd, J=15.8, 6.8Hz), 1.95 (1H, br. s), 1.84-1.19 (10H, m).

## Example 16

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

A solution of the compound prepared in Example 9(13) (107 mg) in ethyl acetate (10 ml) was washed with saturated aqueous sodium hydrogencarbonate (5 ml) and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate and concentrated to give the compound of the present invention (96 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.39 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.88 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.02-6.94 (m, 4H), 6.84-6.80 (m, 1H),4.49-4.36 (m, 3H), 4.26 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.19-4.15 (m, 1H), 4.05 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 11.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, J = 11.1, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.83 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.2 Hz, m), 2.45 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.86-1.58 (m, 5H), 1.51-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.29-1.05 (3H, m), 0.98-0.85 (m, 2H).

#### Example 16(1)

(2R)-N-(1-phenylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

By the same desired procedure as Example 16, using the compound prepared in Example 9(16), the compound of the present invention having the following physical data was obtained.

TLC: Rf 0.26 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.86 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.95-6.91 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.83 (m, 1H), 6.47 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (dd, J = 14.1, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (dd, J = 7.8, 4.2Hz, 1H), 4.05 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.00-3.88 (m, 1H), 3.63-3.51 (m, 2H), 3.43 (dd, J = 11.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 11.1, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.95-2.86 (m, 3H), 2.79 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.08-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.39 (m, 8H), 1.31-1.06 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.87 (m, 2H).

#### Example 17 ~ Example 17(16)

By the same desired procedure as Example 9  $\rightarrow$  Example 16, using the comounds prepared in Example 6(36), Example 6(44), Example 6(49), Example 6(60), Example 6(61), Example 6(69), Example 6(74)  $\sim$  Example

6(83) and Example 6(86), the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

## Example 17

1

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.45 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.27-7.17 (2H, m), 6.92-6.82 (2H, m), 5.01 and 4.98 (1H, s), 4.49 and 4.48 (1H, t, J=7Hz), 4.34 (1H, d, J=15Hz), 4.28 (1H, d, J=15Hz), 3.77 (3H, s), 3.48-3.02 (2H, m), 3.00-2.71 (4H, m), 2.41 and 2.39 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.90-0.78 (11H, m).

## **Example 17(1)**

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.59 (methylene chloride: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.87 (1H, d, J=8Hz), 7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.90-6.83 (2H, m), 6.78-6.70 (1H, m), 4.48-4.31 (3H, m), 4.30-4.21 (1H, m), 4.20-4.12 (1H, m), 4.10-4.00 (1H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.41 (1H, dd, J=11, 4Hz), 3.10 (1H, dd, J=11, 8Hz), 2.92 (1H, dd, J=14, 6Hz), 2.83 (1H, dd, J=14, 7Hz), 2.50-2.38 (1H, b), 2.44 (2H, d, J=7Hz), 1.85-1.55 (5H, m), 1.50-1.35 (1H, m), 1.31-1.03 (3H, m), 0.98-0.84 (2H, m).

#### Example 17(2)

( ;

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(2-aminothiazol-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC : Rf 0.30 (methylene chloride : methanol = 19 : 1) ;  $(CDCl_3 + 3drops \ of \ CD_3OD) : \delta \ 7.33 \ (1H, s), \ 7.27 - 7.17 \ (2H, m), \ 6.90 - 6.80 \ (2H, m), \ 4.64 \ (1H, t, J=6Hz), \ 4.41 \ (1H, d, J=15Hz), \ 4.35 \ (1H, d, J=15Hz), \ 3.80 \ (3H, s), \ 3.08 - 2.84 \ (2H, m), \ 2.44 \ (2H, d, J=7Hz), \ 1.87 - 0.78 \ (11H, m).$ 

#### Example 17(3)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The absolute configuration of \* carbon is not determined, but the above compound is a single optical isomer.)

 $[\alpha]_0 = -71.7 (c 0.21, CHCl_3);$ 

TLC: Rf 0.27 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.65 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 7.21 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.80-6.73 (1H, br), 4.99 (1H, s), 4.50-4.38 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.51-3.40 (1H, m), 3.15-2.94 (3H, m), 2.88-2.75 (2H, m), 2.44 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 1.83-1.30 (6H, m), 1.28-0.78 (5H, m).

## Example 17(4)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The absolute configuration of \* carbon is not determined, but the above compound is a single optical isomer.)

 $[\alpha]_D = +51.5$  (c 0.19, CHCl<sub>3</sub>);

TLC: Rf 0.16 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:2);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 7.69 (1H, d, J=7.0Hz), 7.21 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 6.81-6.69 (1H, br), 5.01 (1H, s), 4.51-4.37 (3H, m), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.52-3.39 (1H, m), 3.08-2.91 (3H, m), 2.89-2.73 (2H, m), 2.53-2.40 (2H, m), 1.83-1.37 (6H, m), 1.34-0.79 (5H, m).

#### Example 17(5)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS,4R)-2-(2-methylpropyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $H_3C$ 
 $O$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.41 (methanol: methylene chloride = 1:19);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.25-7.18 (2H, m), 6.89-6.82 (2H, m), 4.61-4.46 (2H, m), 4.39-4.24 (2H, m), 4.39-4.24 (m) and 3.84 (t, J=8Hz) (1H), 3.76 (3H, s), 3.39 (dd, J=10, 3Hz) and 3.19 (dd, J=10, 8Hz) (1H), 3.09 (dd, J=10, 8Hz) and 2.99-2.90 (m) (1H), 2.90-2.76 (2H, m), 2.38 and 2.41 (2H, d, J=6Hz), 1.90-1.55 (8H, m), 1.49-1.33 (1H, m), 1.33-1.06 (3H, m), 1.06-0.83 (8H, m).

# Example 17(6)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS,4R)-2-phenylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.43 (methanol: methylene chloride = 1:19);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>+5 drops of CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.57-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.83 (m, 2H), 5.60 and 5.53 (s, 1H), 4.53-4.29 and 3.99-3.90 (m, 4H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.43-3.35 (m) and 3.64 (dd, J = 11, 3 Hz) (1H), 3.19 and 3.39 (dd, J = 11, 8 Hz, 1H), 2.73 and 2.92 (d, J = 7 Hz, 2H), 2.40 and 2.43 (d, J = 7 Hz, 2H), 1.85-1.58 (m, 5H), 1.51-1.34 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.03 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.80 (m, 2H).

## Example 17(7)

(4R)-N-((1R)-2-cyclohexylmethylthio-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-ylcarbonyl)ethyl)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarboxamide

TLC: Rf 0.55 (methanol: chloroform = 1:19);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.85 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.94-6.89 (m, 3H), 5.12-5.04 (m, 1H), 4.27 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (dd, J = 7.5, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.07 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.89-3.74 (m, 4H), 3.44 (dd, J = 10.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.32-3.09

(m, 5H), 2.91 (dd, J = 13.5, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, J=13.5, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.54-2.34 (m, 3H), 1.86-1.60 (m, 5H), 1.50-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.04 (m, 3H), 1.02-0.84 (m, 2H).

## Example 17(8)

6

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((3RS)-thiomorpholin-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.31 and 0.27 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.26-7.18 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.83 (m, 2H), 4.54-4.46 (m, 1H), 4.38-4.24 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.60-3.52 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.02-2.60 (m, 6H), 2.44-2.32 (m, 3H), 1.86-1.60 (m, 5H), 1.50-1.34 (m, 1H), 1.34-1.07 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.83 (m, 2H).

#### Example 17(9)

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((3RS)-thiomorpholin-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.14 and 0.16 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.69 and 7.62 (d, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.08 (m, 1H), 7.03-6.93 (m, 4H), 6.91-6.77 (m, 1H), 4.54-4.35 (m, 4H), 3.60-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.38-3.23 (m, 1H), 3.10-2.90 (m, 2H), 2.88-2.76 (m, 2H), 2.75-2.37 (m, 5H), 1.86-1.52 (m, 5H), 1.52-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.04 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.84 (m, 2H).

## Example 17(10)

(2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.18 (methanol: chloroform = 1:19);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.94-8.82 (m, 1H), 8.23 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.05-8.00 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.12-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.86 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.64-4.57 (m, 1H), 4.30 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.29 -4.26 (m, 1H), 4.07 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dd, J = 10.8, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, J = 10.8, 8.1, 1H), 3.00 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.88-1.60 (m, 5H), 1.54-1.39 (m, 1H), 1.32-1.04 (m, 3H), 1.01-0.84 (m, 2H).

#### Example 17(11)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-thiomorpholin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.46 and 0.41 (methylene chloride: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.92 and 8.62 (d, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.82 (m, 2H), 4.66-4.52 (m, 1H), 4.48-4.29 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.61-3.53 (m, 1H), 3.31-2.81 (m, 7H), 2.55-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.36-2.24 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.58 (m, 5H), 1.53-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.04 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.83 (m, 2H).

## Example 17(12)

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4RS)-1,3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.22 and 0.19 (methylene chloride: methanol = 49:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.66-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.82 (m, 2H), 6.78-6.65 (m, 1H), 4.52-4.41 (m, 1H), 4.41-4.30 (m, 2H), 4.17-4.01 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.36-3.28 (m, 1H), 2.99-2.73 (m, 4H), 2.49-2.42 (m, 2H), 2.31-2.20 (m, 1H),

1.85-1.35 (m, 7H), 1.30-1.03 (m, 3H), 1.00-0.83 (m, 2H).

## Example 17(13)

(2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-ylmethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.41 (methanol: chloroform = 1:19);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  8.09 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.20 (tt, J = 7.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 2H), 6.94 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.2, 1H), 4.40 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (dd, J = 7.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 11.1, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (dd, J = 11.1, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (d, J = 9.3 hz, 2H), 1.86-1.58 (m, 5H), 1.48-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.04 (m, 3H), 0.98-0.82 (m, 2H).

## Example 17(14)

(2R)-N-(4-(morpholin-4-yl)benzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.46 (methanol: chloroform = 1:19);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.86 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.71 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dd, J = 7.5, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (d, J = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.87-3.84 (m, 4H), 3.40 (dd, J = 11.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.16-3.12 (m, 4H), 3.09 (dd, J = 11.1, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.85-1.58 (m, 5H), 1.51-1.35 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.04 (m, 3H), 0.98-0.82 (m, 2H).

## Example 17(15)

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4RS)-1,3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.39 and 0.30 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>): 87.68-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.05-6.90 (m, 4H), 6.87-6.82 (m, 1H), 4.54-4.34 (m, 3H), 4.18-4.00 (m, 2H), 3.37-3.29 (m, 1H), 3.00-2.74 (m, 4H), 2.50-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.20 (m, 1H), 1.86-1.35 (m, 8H), 1.31-1.03 (m, 3H), 1.03-0.83 (m, 2H).

## Example 17(16)

(2R)-N-(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.24 (chloroform: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  4.46-4.39 (m, 1H), 4.23-4.09 (m, 3H), 3.75-3.64 (m, 1H), 3.23 (dd, J = 10.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 10.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.93-2.70 (m, 4H), 2.43 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.22-2.06 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.10 (m, 13H), 1.03-0.82 (m, 2H).

# Example 18

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(2R)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-(2-methylpropylcarbonyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

Under cooling with ice, isovaleryl chloride (0.025 ml) was added to a solution of the compound prepared in Example 9(6) (98 mg) and triethylamine (0.06 ml) in methylene chloride (3 ml). The mixture was stirred for 1 hour. The reaction mixture was washed with saturated aqueous sodium hydrogencarbonate, 1N hydrochloric acid, water and saturated aqueous sodium chloride, successively, dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2) to give the compound of the present invention (81 mg)having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.48 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>2</sub>): δ 8.16 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.56 (2H, d, J=8.8Hz), 7.45 (1H, d, J=7.6Hz), 6.95 (1H, d, J=8.2Hz), 5.20-5.06 (1H, m), 4.87 (1H, t, J=5.6Hz), 4.66-4.56 (3H, m) 3.33 (2H, d, J=5.6Hz), 3.23 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 4.0Hz), 2.75 (1H, dd, J=13.8, 5.8Hz), 2.34 (2H, d, J=7.0Hz), 2.24-2.01 (3H, m), 1.72-0.60 (20H, m).

## Example 18(1) ~ Example 18(5)

By the same desired procedure as Example 18, using the compounds prepared in Example 16, Example 17 and Example 17(1), the following compouns of the present invention were obtained.

#### Example 18(1)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-3-acetylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.40 (ethyl acetate);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.46 (1H, t, J=6.2Hz), 7.27-7.21 (2H, m), 6.89-6.77 (3H, m), 5.49-5.29 (1H, m), 4.62-4.34 (3H, m), 4.06-3.94 (1H, m), 3.88-3.72 (4H, m), 3.64-3.00 (3H, m), 2.85-2.74 (1H, m), 2.49-2.27 (2H, m), 2.18-2.03 (3H, m), 1.85-0.74 (11H, m).

## **Example 18(2)**

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-methoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.39 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) :  $\delta$  7.37-6.93 (m, 11H), 4.73-4.32 (m, 6H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.32 (dd, J = 12.0, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.23-3.01 (br, 1H), 2.82 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.34 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.52 (m, 5H), 1.49-1.04 (m, 4H), 0.96-0.81 (m, 2H).

#### Example 18(3)

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-(2-methylpropoxycarbonyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.32 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.37-6.92 (m, 11H), 4.73-4.29 (m, 6H), 3.84 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.32 (dd, J = 12.3, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (dd, J = 12.3, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.24-3.17 (br, 1H), 2.81 (dd, J = 13.5, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.32 (m, 2H), 1.99-1.54 (m, 6H), 1.49-1.04 (m, 4H), 0.95-0.86 (m, 8H).

#### Example 18(4)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-methoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.31 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.22 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.72-4.24 (m, 6H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.65 (brs, 3H), 3.31 (dd, J = 12.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, J = 12.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.18-3.00 (br, 1H), 2.81 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.46-2.32 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.60 (m, 5H), 1.48-1.04 (m, 4H), 0.94-0.80 (m, 2H).

#### **Example 18(5)**

( ...

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-(2-methylpropoxycarbonyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.17 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.21 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.72-4.21 (m, 6H), 3.78 (s, 5H), 3.31 (dd, J = 12.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, J = 12.3, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.25-3.17 (br, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.45-2.30 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.62 (m, 6H), 1.47-1.04 (m, 4H), 0.98-0.80 (br, 8H).

#### Example 19 ~ Example 19(1)

By the same desired procedure as Reference Example  $4 \rightarrow$  Example  $5 \rightarrow$  Example 17, using the compound prepared in Example 2(99), the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

Also, (-)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarboxylic acid was used for the preparation of the compound of Example 19.

(+)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarboxylic acid was used for the preparation of the compound of Example 19 (1).

#### Example 19

(2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The absolute configuration of \* carbon is not determined, but the above compound is a single optical isomer.)

 $[\alpha]_D = -77.07 (c 0.99, CHCl_3);$ 

TLC: Rf 0.46 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.68 (1H, d, J=7.2Hz), 7.19-7.12 (2H, m),  $\delta$ .73- $\delta$ .65 (3H,  $\bar{m}$ ),

4.98 (1H, s), 4.49-4.39 (1H, m), 4.34 (2H, d, J=5.4Hz), 3.51-3.39 (1H, m), 3.15-

2.74 (11H, m) 2.44 (2H, d, J=6.6Hz), 1.88-0.77 (11H, m).

## Example 19(1)

( )

(2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

(The absolute configuration of \* carbon is not determined, but the above compound is a single optical isomer.)

 $[\alpha]_0 = +70.27$  (c 1.06, CHCl<sub>3</sub>);

TLC: Rf 0.41 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 2:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.69 (1H, d, J=7.4Hz), 7.19-7.12 (2H, m), 6.73-6.65 (2H, m),

6.60 (1H, d, J=5.2Hz), 5.00 (1H, s), 4.49-4.39 (1H, m), 4.34 (2H, d, J=5.4Hz), 3.49-3.38 (1H, m), 3.09-2.72 (11H, m) 2.51 (1H, dd, J=12.4, 6.6Hz), 2.44 (1H, dd, J=12.4, 7.0Hz), 1.88-0.77 (11H, m).

#### Example 20

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide

N-methylmorpholine (0.18 ml), (4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonyl-4-formyl-thiazolidine (355 mg) and sodium cyanoborohydride (206 mg) were added to a suspention of the compound (611 mg) (obtained by the same desired procedure as Reference Example 4 using the compound prepared in Example 2(80)) in ethanol (2 ml). The mixture was stirred for 3.5 hours at room temperature. The reaction mixture was concentrated. Saturated aqueous sodium hydrogencarbonate was added to the residue. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate. The extract was washed with saturated aqueous sodium chloride, dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The organic layer was concentrated and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate : hexane =  $2:1 \rightarrow 1:1$ ) to give the compound of the present invention (637.5 mg) having the following physical data.

TLC: Rf 0.30 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.27-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.83 (m, 2H), 4.54 (d, J = 9 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (d, J = 14 Hz, 1H), 4.33-4.21 (m, 2H), 4.17 (d, J = 9 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (3H, s), 3.25 (dd, J = 8, 5 Hz), 3.14-3.05 (m, 1H), 2.98-2.80 (m, 2H), 2.77-2.60 (m, 3H),

2.41 (dd, J = 12, 8 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, J = 12, 8 Hz, 1H), 1.88-1.60 (m, 5H), 1.55-1.35 (m, 10H), 1.35-1.07 (m, 3H), 1.03-0.85 (2H, m).

#### Example 20(1) ~ Example 20(7)

By the same desired procedure as Example 20, using the compound (obtained by the same desired procedure as Reference Example 4, using the compound prepared in Example 2(103)) or the compound (obtained by the same desired procedure as Reference Example 4, using the compound prepared in Example 2 (80)), the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

#### <u>Example 20(1)</u>

*(*-

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.60 (methylene chloride: ethyl acetate = 9:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.39-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.14-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.99-6.88 (m<sub>2</sub>4H), 4.54 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 4.37-4.21 (m, 1H), 4.33 (d, J = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 3.26 (dd, J = 7.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.16-2.60 (m, 6H), 2.41 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.90-0.80 (m, 11H).

## Example 20(2)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((thiophen-2-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.19 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.64 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 3H), 6.95-6.84 (m, 4H), 4.39 (dd, J = 14.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (dd, J = 14.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.30 (dd, J = 9.3, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 13.8, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.63.(dd, J = 13.8, 9.3 Hz, 1H), 2.31.(dd, J = 12.3, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (dd, J = 12.3, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.83-1.32 (m, 6H), 1.28-1.04 (m, 3H), 0.95-0.80 (m, 2H).

## Example 20(3)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((cyclohexylmethyl)-amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.24 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 4:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.67 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.83 (m, 2H), 4.40 (dd, J = 14.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (dd, J = 14.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.17-3.02 (m, 2H), 2.60-2.24 (m, 5H), 1.87-0.70 (m, 22H).

#### Example 20(4)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4RS)-3-t-butoxycarbonyl-1,3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.17 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:2);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.29-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.91-6.81 (m, 2H), 4.71-4.50 (m, 1H), 4.41-4.22 (m, 4H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.28-3.19 (m, 1H), 3.03-2.75 (m, 3H), 2.71-2.35 (m, 5H), 2.00-1.60 (m, 7H), 1.52-1.34 (m, 10H), 1.33-1.10 (m, 3H), 1.02-0.84 (m, 2H).

## Example 20(5)

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.41 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.37-7.25 (m, 5H), 7.12-7.05 (m, 1H), 7.00-6.91 (m, 6H), 4.42 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (d, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (d, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 3.33-3.28 (m, 1H), 2.83 (dd, J = 13.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, J

= 13.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dd, J = 12.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (dd, J = 12.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.84-1.59 (m, 5H), 1.47-1.06 (m, 4H), 0.99-0.80 (m, 2H).

## Example 20(6)

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((cyclohexylmethyl)-amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.52 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 2:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.38-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.13-7.04 (m, 1H), 6.98-6.89 (m, 4H), 4.45 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, J = 7.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (dd, J = 13.2, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, J = 13.2, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.42-2.23 (m, 4H), 1.90-0.70 (m, 22H).

# Example 20(7)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4R)-3-(3-methylbutyryl)-thiazolidin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide

$$H_3C$$
 $CH_3$ 
 $N$ 
 $H_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 
 $O$ 
 $CH_3$ 

TLC: Rf 0.33 (hexane: ethyl acetate = 1:1);

NMR (DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  8.06-8.00 (br, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.76-4.68 (br, 1H), 4.53-4.42 (br, 1H), 4.28-4.18 (m, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.24-3.21 (m, 1H), 3.09-2.95 (m, 2H), 2.77-2.60 (m, 4H), 2.45-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.28-2.17 (m, 3H), 2.09-2.00 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.58 (m, 3H), 1.46-1.38 (m, 1H), 1.26-1.10 (m, 3H), 0.99-0.91 (m, 8H).

## Example 21 ~ Example 21(2)

By the same desired procedure as Example 17, using the compounds prepared in Example 20 ~ Example 20(1) and Example 20(4), the following compounds of the present invention were obtained.

#### Example 21

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.34 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  7.76-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 2H), 6.89-6.83 (m, 2H), 4.37 (d, J = 6 Hz, 2H), 4.16 (d, J = 10 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (d, J = 10 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (3H, s), 3.39 (quintet, J = 7 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, J = 10, 3 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 14, 3 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, J = 10, 7 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (d, J = 7 Hz, 2H), 2.61 (dd, J = 14, 10 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (dd, J = 10, 7 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, J = 13, 7 Hz, 1H), 2.39 (dd, J = 13, 7 Hz, 1H), 2.00-1.58 (m, 7H), 1.53-1.36 (m, 1H), 1.32-1.05 (m, 3H), 1.02-0.83 (2H, m).

#### Example 21(1)

( )

(2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.47 (chloroform: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.40-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.15-7.04 (m, 1H), 7.00-6.90 (m, 4H), 4.43 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, J = 14.6 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.78-3.54 (m, 1H), 3.33-3.23 (m, 1H), 2.99-2.60 (m, 6H), 2.52 (dd, J = 9.8, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.90-0.80 (m, 11H).

## Example 21(2)

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4RS)-1,3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide

TLC: Rf 0.37 (methylene chloride: methanol = 9:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.28-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.90-6.83 (m, 2H), 4.42-4.25 (m, 2H), 4.08-3.97 (m, 1H), 3.95-3.86 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.23-3.13 (m, 1H), 3.01-2.76 (m, 2H), 2.76-2.56 (m, 3H), 2.56-2.32 (m, 4H), 1.87-1.60 (m, 6H), 1.50-1.08 (m, 2H), 2.76-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.32 (m, 4H), 1.87-1.60 (m, 6H), 1.50-1.08 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.32 (m, 2H

5H), 1.03-0.84 (m, 2H).

## Example 22

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(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1S,2R,4R)-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-ylmethylthio)-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide

By the same desired procedure as Example 6, using the compound prepared in Example 10(10), the compound of the present invention having the following physical data was obtained.

TLC: Rf 0.50 (ethyl acetate: hexane = 1:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD) :  $\delta$  7.27-7.15 (2H, m), 6.90-6.79 (2H, m), 4.67-4.43 (4H, m), 4.33 (1H, d, J=15Hz), 4.31 (1H, d, J=15Hz), 3.76 (3H, s), 3.43-3.25 (1H, m), 3.14 (1H, dd, J=12, 4Hz), 3.02-2.70 (2H, m), 2.57 (1H, dd, J=12, 8Hz), 2.55 (1H, dd, J=12, 8Hz), 2.22-2.10 (2H, m), 2.10-1.69 (2H, m), 1.61-1.03 (6H, m), 1.45 (9H, s), 0.68 (1H, ddd, J=12, 5, 2Hz).

# Example 23

(2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1S,2R,4R)-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-ylmethylthio)-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · hydrochloride

By the same desired procedure as Example 9, using the compound prepared in Example 22, the compound of the present invention having the following physical data was obtained.

TLC: Rf 0.51 (methylene chloride: methanol = 19:1);

NMR (CD<sub>3</sub>OD):  $\delta$  7.30-7.18 (2H, m), 6.93-6.83 (2H, m), 4.60-4.46 (2H, m), 4.39 (2H, s), 4.36-4.24 (2H, m), 3.78 (3H, s), 3.50 (1H, dd, J=12, 7Hz), 3.24 (1H, dd, J=12, 7Hz), 2.94 (1H, dd, J=13, 6Hz), 2.82 (1H, dd, J=13, 8Hz), 2.59 (1H, dd, J=12, 8Hz), 2.57 (1H, dd, J=12, 8Hz), 2.22-2.11 (2H, m), 2.10-1.89 (1H, m), 1.89-1.70 (1H, m), 1.62-1.03 (6H, m), 0.68 (1H, ddd, J=12, 5, 2Hz).

## Formulation Example

## Fomulation Example 1

The following components were admixed in conventional method and punched out to obtain 100 tablets each containing 50mg of active ingredient.

• (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-

butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide ... 5.0 g

• carboxymethylcellulose calcium (disintegrating agent) · · · 0.2 g

Magnesium stearate (Lubricating agent)
 . . . 0.1 g

• Microcrystaline cellulose · · · 4.7 g

#### Formulation Example 2

The following components were admixed in conventional manner.

The solution was sterilized in conventional manner, placed 5 ml portions into

ampoules and freezed-dried to obtain 100 ampouls each containing 20 mg of active ingredient.

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• (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide · · · 2.00 g

• mannitol · · · 20 g

• distilled water

## [Claim]

1. An N-type calcium channel blocker comprising, as an active ingredient, an amino acid derivative of the formula (I):

[wherein R1 is

- 1) C1-15 alkyl,
- 2) C1-8 alkoxy,
- 3) phenyl,
- 4) C3-8 cycloalkyl,
- 5) hetero ring,
- 6) C1-4 alkyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring,
- 7) C1-4 alkoxy substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring, or
- 8) C2-4 alkenyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring (with proviso that, all phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl and hetero ring in R<sup>1</sup> group may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);
  - (i) C1-4 alkyl,
  - (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
  - (iii) phenyl,
  - (iv) phenoxy,
  - (v) benzyloxy,
  - (vi) -SR5 (in which R5 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (vii) C2-5 acyl,
  - (viii) halogen,
  - (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,

- (x) nitro,
- (xi) -NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup> (in which R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7 membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).);

A is bond, -CO- or -SO<sub>2</sub>-,

R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl optionally substituted by one phenyl;

D is C1-4 alkylene or C2-4 alkenylene;

## E is

- 1) -COO-,
- 2) -OCO-,
- 3) -CONR8- (in which R8 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- 4) -NR9CO- (in which R9 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- 5) -O-,
- 6) -S-,
- 7) -SO-,
- 8) -SO<sub>2</sub>-,
- 9) -NR<sup>10</sup>- (in which R<sup>10</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- 10) -CO-,
- 11) -SO2NR11- (in which R11 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.), or
- 12) -NR<sup>12</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>- (in which R<sup>12</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.);

## R³ is

- 1) carbocyclic ring,
- 2) hetero ring, or
- 3) C1-4 alkyl substituted by carbocyclic ring or hetero ring (with proviso that, all carbocyclic ring and hetero ring in R3, may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);
  - (i) C1-4 alkyl,
  - (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
  - (iii) phenyl,

(iv) phenoxy,

( :

- (v) benzyloxy,
- (vi) -SR<sup>13</sup> (in which R<sup>13</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- (vii) C2-5 acyl,
- (viii) halogen,
- (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
- (x) nitro,
- (xi) -NR<sup>14</sup>R<sup>15</sup> (in which R<sup>14</sup> and R<sup>15</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>14</sup> and R<sup>15</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7 membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).);

J is -O- or -NR<sup>16</sup>- (in which R<sup>16</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.); R<sup>4</sup> is

- 1) C1-8 alkyl,
- 2) carbocyclic ring,
- 3) hetero ring,
- 4) C1-8 alkyl substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(v);
  - (i) carbocyclic ring,
  - (ii) hetero ring,
  - (iii) COOR<sup>17</sup> (in which R<sup>17</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl substituted by one phenyl (in which phenyl may be substituted by C1-4 alkoxy.),
  - (iv) SR18 (in which R18 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (v) OR19 (in which R19 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.), or

when J represents -NR<sup>16</sup>- group, R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent hetero ring (with proviso that, all carbocyclic ring and hetero ring, and hetero ring represented by R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);

(i) C1-4 alkyl,

- (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
- (iii) phenyl,
- (iv) phenoxy,
- (v) benzyloxy,
- (vi) -SR<sup>20</sup> (in which R<sup>20</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- (vii) C2-5 acyl,
- (viii) halogen,
- (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
- (x) nitro,
- (xi) -NR<sup>21</sup>R<sup>22</sup> (in which R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7 membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).).],

a non-toxic salt thereof, or a hydrate thereof.

- 2. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound depicted in claim 1 as an active ingredient for the prevention and/or treatment of cerebral infarct, transient ischemic attack, encephalomyelopathy after cardiac operation, spinal angiopathy, hypertension with stress, neurosis or epilepsy.
- 3. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound depicted in claim 1 as an active ingredient for the treatment of pain.
- 4. An amino acid derivative of the formula (I):

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[wherein R' is
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 $\ell_{\mathbb{Z}^{n}}$ 

- 1) C1-15 alkyl,
- 2) C1-8 alkoxy,
- 3) phenyl,
- 4) C3-8 cycloalkyl,
- 5) hetero ring,
- 6) C1-4 alkyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring,
- 7) C1-4 alkoxy substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring, or
- 8) C2-4 alkenyl substituted by phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl, or hetero ring (with proviso that, all phenyl, C3-8 cycloalkyl and hetero ring in R¹ group may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);
  - (i) C1-4 alkyl,
  - (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
  - (iii) phenyl,
  - (iv) phenoxy,
  - (v) benzyloxy,
  - (vi) -SR<sup>5</sup> (in which R<sup>5</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (vii) C2-5 acyl,
  - (viii) halogen,
  - (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
  - (x) nitro,
  - (xi) -NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup> (in which R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>6</sup> and R<sup>7</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7 membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).);

A is bond, -CO- or -SO<sub>2</sub>-,

R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl optionally substituted by one phenyl;

D is C1-4 alkylene or C2-4 alkenylene;

E is

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1) -COO-,
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1 /

- 2) -OCO-,
- 3) -CONR8- (in which R8 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- 4) -NR9CO- (in which R9 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- 5) -O-,
- 6) -S-,
- 7) -SO-,
- 8) -SO<sub>2</sub>-,
- 9) -NR<sup>10</sup>- (in which R<sup>10</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- 10) -CO-,
- 11) -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>11</sup>- (in which R<sup>11</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.), or
- 12) -NR $^{12}$ SO $_2$  (in which R $^{12}$  is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.); R $^3$  is
- 1) carbocyclic ring,
- 2) hetero ring, or
- 3) C1-4 alkyl substituted by carbocyclic ring or hetero ring (with proviso that, all carbocyclic ring and hetero ring in  $\mathbb{R}^3$ , may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);
  - (i) C1-4 alkyl, .
  - (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
  - (iii) phenyl,
  - (iv) phenoxy,
  - (v) benzyloxy,
  - (vi) -SR13 (in which R13 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (vii) C2-5 acyl,
  - (viii) halogen,
  - (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
  - (x) nitro,
  - (xi) -NR<sup>14</sup>R<sup>15</sup> (in which R<sup>14</sup> and R<sup>15</sup> each independently, is hydrogen, C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>14</sup> and R<sup>15</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7

membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).);

J is -O- or -NR<sup>16</sup>- (in which R<sup>16</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.);

#### R⁴ is

 $(\cdot \cdot \cdot$ 

- 1) C1-8 alkyl,
- 2) carbocyclic ring,
- 3) hetero ring,
- 4) C1-8 alkyl substituted by  $1\sim3$  of substituent selected from the following (i) $\sim$ (v);
  - (i) carbocyclic ring,
  - (ii) hetero ring,
  - (iii) COOR<sup>17</sup> (in which R<sup>17</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl substituted by one phenyl (in which phenyl may be substituted by C1-4 alkoxy.),
  - (iv) SR18 (in which R18 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
  - (v) OR19 (in which R19 is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.), or

when J represents -NR<sup>16</sup>- group, R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent hetero ring (with proviso that, all carbocyclic ring and hetero ring, and hetero ring represented by R<sup>4</sup> and R<sup>16</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may be substituted by 1~3 of substituent selected from the following (i)~(xi);

- (i) C1-4 alkyl,
- (ii) C1-4 alkoxy,
- (iii) phenyl,
- (iv) phenoxy,
- (v) benzyloxy,
- (vi) -SR<sup>20</sup> (in which R<sup>20</sup> is hydrogen or C1-4 alkyl.),
- (vii) C2-5 acyl,
- (viii) halogen,
- (ix) C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl,
- (x) nitro,
- (xi) -NR<sup>21</sup>R<sup>22</sup> (in which R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> each independently, is hydrogen,

C1-4 alkyl or C1-4 alkoxycarbonyl, or R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may represent 5~7 membered saturated hetero ring containing another one nitrogen atom or one oxygen atom.).).

With proviso that, the following compounds (1)-(37) are excluded:

- (1) N-(2-amino-5-nitrophenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide,
- (2) N-phenyl-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (3) N-(2-aminophenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (4) N-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (5) N-(adamantan-2-yl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (6) N-(pyridin-4-yl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (7) N-(2-aminophenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanamide,
- (8) N-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanamide.
- (9) N-(3-bromo-4,5-dihydroisoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanamide,
- (10) N-methyl-N-(2,6-dimethoxy-4-methylphenyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (11) N-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (12) N-(quinolin-6-yl)-3-benzylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (13) N-(2-aminophenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (14) N-(adamantan-2-yl)-3-(3-ethoxycarbonylpyridin-2-ylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (15) N-methyl-N-(2-ethoxyphenyl)-3-(3-methoxycarbonylpyridin-2-yl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (16) N-(4-methoxycarbonylphenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylamino-propanamide,
- (17) N-(3-promo-4,5-dihydroisoxazol-5-ylmethyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxy-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (18) N-(2-methylphenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,

(19) N-(3-methylphenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide.

- (20) N-(4-methylphenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide.
- (21) N-phenyl-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (22) N-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (23) N-(naphthalen-1-yl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (24) N-benzyl-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (25) N-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (26) N-(4-bromophenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide.
- (27) N-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-benzylthio-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (28) N-(1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalen-2yl)-3-benzylthio-2-(4-chlorobenzyloxy-carbonylamino)propanamide,
- (29) N-methyl-N-(2-ethoxyphenyl)-3-(3-methoxycarbonylpyridin-2-ylthio)-2-
- (3,4-dichlorophenylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (30) 3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester,
- (31) 3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · benzyl ester.
- (32) 3-cycloheptyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester,
- (33) 3-cyclooctyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · benzyl ester.
- (34) 3-(2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanoic acid · benzyl ester,
- (35) N-(benzyloxycarbonylmethyl)-3-(2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyloxy-

carbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,

- (36) 3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester, and
- (37) N-phenyl-2,3-bis(benzoylamino)propanamide.], a non-toxic salt thereof, or a hydrate thereof.
- 5. A compound according to claim 4, wherein E is -S-, -SO-, or -SO<sub>2</sub>-.
- 6. A compound according to claim 4, wherein E is -O-.
- 7. A compound according to claim 4, wherein E is -COO-.
- 8. A compound according to claim 4, wherein E is -OCO-, CONR<sup>8</sup>-, -NR<sup>9</sup>CO-, -NR<sup>10</sup>-, -CO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>11</sup>-, or -NR<sup>12</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>- (in which R<sup>8</sup>, R<sup>9</sup>, R<sup>10</sup>, R<sup>11</sup> and R<sup>12</sup> are the same meanings as described in claim 4.).
- 9. A compound according to 5, which is
- (1) (2R)-3-(4-methoxybenzylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclohexyl ester,
- (2) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(4-methoxybenzylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (3) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (4) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (5) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (6) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (7) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,

(8) (2R)-N-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,

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- (9) (2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-t-butoxy-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (10) (2R)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (11) (2R)-N-(4-methoxycyclohexylmethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (12) (2R)-N-(4-methoxycyclohexylmethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (13) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethyl-thiopropanamide,
- (14) (2R)-N-((1S)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (15) (2R)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (16) (2R)-N-methyl-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (17) (2R)-N-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methylethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (18) (2R)-N-(1-methyl-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (19) (2S)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (20) (2R)-N-methyl-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (21) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(N'-methyl-N'-(t-butoxycarbonyl)amino)propanamide,
- (22) (2R)-N-(4-benzyloxybenzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (23) (2R)-N-(3-benzyloxy-4-methoxybenzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-

- cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (24) N-((1R)-2-cyclohexylmethylthio-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-ylcarbonyl)ethyl)carbamide acid · t-butyl ester,
- (25) (2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-yl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (26) (2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-ylmethyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (27) (2R)-N-(4-(morpholin-4-yl)benzyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (28) (2R)-N-(1-phenylpiperidin-4-yl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (29) (2R)-N-(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-cyclohexylmethylthiopropanamide,
- (30) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-cyclopentylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (31) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-cyclohexylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (32) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-cyclobutylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (33) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-cycloheptylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (34) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(4-methoxy-cyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (35) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (36) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(2-methylpropyl-carbonylamino)propanamide,
- (37) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(2-methylpropyloxy-carbonylamino)propanamide,
- (38) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(1-(t-butoxy-carbonyl)piperidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,

(39) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(4-(t-butoxy-carbonylamino)cyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide,

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- (40) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (41) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (42) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2S)-1-t-butoxy-carbonylpyrrolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (43) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(thiazol-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (44) (2R)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (45) (2S)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (46) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminothiazol-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (47) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4S)-3-t-butoxy-carbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (48) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (49) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (50) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-methylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (51) (2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (52) (2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (53) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(1-t-butoxycarbonyl-imidazol-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (54) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-2, 2-

dimethylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,

.

- (55) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(thiophen-2-ylcarbonyl-amino)propanamide,
- (56) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(5-methyloxazol-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (57) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(3-t-butoxycarbonyl-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (58) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(3-t-butoxycarbonyl-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (59) (2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-cyclohexyl-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (60) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(3-t-butoxycarbonyl-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (61) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4S)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (62) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (63) (2R)-N-methyl-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (64) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-N'-methyl-N'-(3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonyl)amino)propanamide,
- (65) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (66) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS, 4R)-8-t-butoxycarbonyl-2-(2-methylpropyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (67) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(pyridin-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (68) (2R)-N-(4-benzyloxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (69) (2R)-N-(3-benzyloxy-4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-

- t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (70) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(pyridin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (71) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS, 4R)-3-t-
- butoxycarbonyl-2-phenylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (72) (4R)-N-((1R)-2-cyclohexylmethylthio-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-
- ylcarbonyl)ethyl)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarboxamide,
- (73) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((3RS)-4-t-
- butoxycarbonylthiomorpholin-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (74) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((3RS)-4-t-
- butoxycarbonylthiomorpholin-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (75) (2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (76) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-4-t-
- butoxycarbonylthiomorpholin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (77) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4RS)-3-t-
- butoxycarbonyl-1, 3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (78) (2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-ylmethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (79) (2R)-N-(4-(morpholin-4-yl)benzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-
- butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylaming)propanamide,
- (80) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4RS)-3-t-
- butpxycarbonyl-1, 3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (81) (2R)-N-(1-phenylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-
- butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (82) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-2-
- oxothiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (83) (2R)-N-(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-t-
- butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (84) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-t-
- butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,

- (85) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfinyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (86) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylmethylsulfonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (87) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-cyclohexyl-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (88) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylmethylsulfonyl-2-t-butoxy-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (89) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(4-methoxy-cyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (90) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(4-methoxy-cyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (91) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-cyclobutyl-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (92) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (93) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-cycloheptyl-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (94) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(tetrahydrofuran-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (95) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-((2RS)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (96) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (97) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (98) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfinyl-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (99) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(1-t-butoxycarbonylpiperidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (100) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-(4-t-

butoxycarbonylaminocyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide,

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- (101) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylsulfonyl-2-((2RS)-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (102) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(piperidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (103) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(4-aminocyclohexylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (104) (2R)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (105) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4S)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (106) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (107) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (108) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(imidazol-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (109) (2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (110) (2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (111) (2R)-N-(4-benzyloxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (112) (2R)-N-(3-benzyloxy-4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (113) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(tetrahydropyran-2-yl)methylthio-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (114) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(bicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (115) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(4-methoxycyclohexylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,

- (116) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(1-methylpiperidin-2-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (117) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(pyridin-4-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,

- (118) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(quinolin-2-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (119) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(imidazol-4-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (120) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1R, 4R, 5R)-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-en-5-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (121) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1S, 4S, 5S)-bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-en-5-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (122) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1S, 2R, 4R)-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (123) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1R, 2S, 4S)-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-ylmethylthio)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (124) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(piperidin-1-ylsulfonyl)-2-t---butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (125) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (126) (2R)-N-(1-phenylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (127) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (128) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (129) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(2-aminothiazol-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (130) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (131) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS, 4R)-2-(2-

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methylpropyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide, (132) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS, 4R)-2-phenylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide, (133) (4R)-N-((1R)-2-cyclohexylmethylthio-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-
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- (133) (4R)-N-((1R)-2-cyclohexylmethylthio-1-(4-phenylpiperazin-1-ylcarbonyl)ethyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarboxamide,
- (134) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((3RS)-thiomorpholin-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (135) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((3RS)-thiomorpholin-3-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (136) (2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (137) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-thiomorpholin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (138) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4RS)-1, 3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (139) (2R)-N-(2-phenoxypyridin-5-ylmethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (140) (2R)-N-(4-(morpholin-4-yl)benzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (141) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4RS)-1, 3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (142) (2R)-N-(1-methylpiperidin-4-yl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (143) (2R)-N-((1R)-1-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-(2-methylpropylcarbonyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (144) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((2RS)-3-acetylthiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (145) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-methoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (146) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-(2-methylpropoxycarbonyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,

(147) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-methoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,

- (148) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((4R)-3-(2-methylpropoxycarbonyl)thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (149) (2R)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(thiazolidin-2-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide,
- (150) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (151) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (152) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((thiophen-2-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (153) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((cyclohexylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (154) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4RS)-3-t-butoxycarbonyl-1, 3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (155) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((thiophen-2-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (156) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-((cyclohexylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (157) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4R)-3-(3-methylbutyryl)thiazolidin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (158) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (159) (2R)-N-(4-phenoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (160) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethylthio-2-(((4RS)-1, 3-perhydrothiazin-4-ylmethyl)amino)propanamide,
- (161) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1S, 2R, 4R)-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-ylmethylthio)-2-((4R)-3-t-butoxycarbonylthiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)-propanamide, or

- (162) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-((1S, 2R, 4R)-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptan-2-ylmethylthio)-2-((4R)-thiazolidin-4-ylcarbonylamino)propanamide, or a non-toxic salt thereof, or a hydrate thereof.
- 10. A compound according to 6, which is

- (1) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (2) (2R)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (3) (2S)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (4) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-benzyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide.
- (5) (2S)-N-(4-dimethylaminobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (6) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide,
- (7) (2S)-N-methyl-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxy-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (8) (2RS)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminobutanamide,
- (9) (2S)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide,
- (10) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-(2-cyclohexenyloxy)-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (11) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide,
- (12) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (13) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4-(2-cyclohexenyloxy)-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminobutanamide.

- (14) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4-cyclohexyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminobutanamide,
- (15) (2R)-N-(4-nitrobenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (16) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-benzoylamino-propanamide,
- (17) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-phenylsulfonylamino-propanamide,
- (18) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-pivaloylaminopropanamide.
- (19) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-(4-methoxybenzoylamino)propanamide,
- (20) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-(4-nitrobenzoyl-amino)propanamide,
- (21) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-(12-methyltridecyl-carbonylamino)propanamide,
- (22) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-cyclohexylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (23) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl-sulfonylamino)propanamide,
- (24) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-cyclohexylsulfonyl-aminopropanamide, or
- (25) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylmethoxy-2-cyclohexylcarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
  or a non-toxic salt thereof, or a hydrate thereof.
- 11. A compound according to 7, which is
- (1) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester.
- (2) (2S)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclohexyl ester,

- (3) (2S)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclopentyl ester,
- (4) (2R)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclohexyl ester,
- (5) (2R)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclopentyl ester,
- (6) (2R)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester,
- (7) (2S)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid benzyl ester,
- (8) (2R)-4-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid benzyl ester,
- (9) (2R)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid benzyl ester,
- (10) (2S)-4-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid cyclohexyl ester,
- (11) (2S)-4-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid cyclopentyl ester,
- (12) (2R)-4-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid cyclohexyl ester,
- (13) (2R)-4-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid cyclopentyl ester,
- (14) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-(N-t-butoxycarbonyl-N-methylamino)-propanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester,
- (15) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(N-t-butoxycarbonyl-N-amino)propanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester,
- (16) (2S)-3-cyclobutyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester,
- (17) (2S)-3-(adamantan-2-yloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic

acid · benzyl ester, ·

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- (18) (2S)-3-(adamantan-1-yloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · benzyl ester,
- (19) (2S)-4-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester,
- (20) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-fluorobenzyl ester,
- (21) (2R)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid 4-fluorobenzyl ester,
- (22) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (23) (2R)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (24) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester,
- (25) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-nitrophenethyl ester,
- (26) (2S)-N-benzyl-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylamino-propanamide,
- (27) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (28) (2S)-3-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid - cyclohexyl ester,
- (29) (2S)-3-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester,
- (30) (2S)-3-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester,
- (31) (2S)-3-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester,

- (32) (2R)-3-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester,
- (33) (2R)-3-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester,

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- (34) (2R)-3-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester,
- (35) (2R)-3-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester,
- (36) (2R)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (37) (2S)-4-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (38) (2S)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (39) (2S)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid 4-nitrobenzyl ester,
- (40) (2R)-4-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (41) (2R)-4-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester,
- (42) (2R)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (43) (2R)-4-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-nitrobenzyl ester,
- (44) (2S)-4-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester,
- (45) (2S)-4-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester,
- (46) (2S)-4-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic

acid · cyclopentyl ester,

- (47) (2S)-4-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester,
- (48) (2R)-4-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester,
- (49) (2R)-4-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester,
- (50) (2R)-4-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester,
- (51) (2R)-4-(4-nitrobenzyloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · cyclopentyl ester,
- (52) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (53) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (54) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 2-pyridylmethyl ester,
- (55) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-t-butylbenzyl ester,
- (56) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 2-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (57) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 3-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (58) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 3-pyridylmethyl ester,
- (59) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-pyridylmethyl ester,
- (60) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid 4-chlorobenzyl ester,

- (61) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-bromobenzyl ester,
- (62) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-(N-methyl-N-t-butoxycarbonylamino)-propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (63) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(N-methyl-N-t-butoxycarbonylamino)-propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (64) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid 4-methoxyphenethyl ester,
- (65) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propyl ester,
- (66) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid furan-2-ylmethyl ester,
- (67) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid thiophen-2-ylmethyl ester,
- (68) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)butyl ester,
- (69) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid cyclohexyl ester.
- (70) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid methyl ester,
- (71) (2S)-N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (72) (2S)-3-cyclobutyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (73) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid diphenylmethyl ester.
- (74) (2S)-N-((1S)-2-phenyl-1-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxy-carbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (75) (2S)-N-((1S)-1-benzyloxycarbonylethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-

butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,

- (76) (2S)-3-benzyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (77) (2S)-3-cycloheptyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (78) (2S)-3-cyclooctyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (79) (2S)-3-(adamantan-2-yloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (80) (2S)-3-(adamantan-1-yloxycarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (81) (2S)-N-((1S)-1-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxy-carbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (82) (2S)-N-((1S)-2-phenyl-1-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (83) (3S)-3-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroquinolin-1-ylcarbonyl)propanoic acid · cyclohexyl ester,
- (84) (3S)-3-t-butoxycarbonylamino-3-(1, 2, 3, 4-tetrahydroisoquinolin-2-ylcarbonyl)propanoic acid cyclohexyl ester,
- (85) (2S)-N-methyl-N-(1, 1-dimethyl-2-phenylethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (86) (2S)-N-((1S)-1-carboxy-2-phenylethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (87) (2S)-N-((1S)-1-carboxyethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxy-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (88) (2S)-N-((1S)-1-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxy-carbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (89) (2S)-N-((1S)-2-phenyl-1-(4-methoxybenzyloxycarbonyl)ethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (90) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-methylcarbonylaminopropanoic acid ·

4-methoxybenzyl ester,

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- (91) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-benzoylaminopropanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (92) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-pivaloylaminopropanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (93) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-cinnamoylaminopropanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (94) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-valerylaminopropanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (95) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-(octylcarbonylamino)propanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (96) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-mesylaminopropanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (97) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-phenylsulfonylaminopropanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (98) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-(butylsulfonylamino)propanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (99) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-(octylsulfonylamino)propanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (100) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-((E)-styrylsulfonylamino)propanoic
- acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (101) (2S)-3-cyclopentyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanoic
- acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (102) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzoylaminopropanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (103) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-fluorobenzoylamino)propanoic
- acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (104) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-methoxybenzoyl)propanoic acid ·
- 4-methoxybenzyl ester,

- (105) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-phenylbenzoylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (106) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-nitrobenzoylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (107) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-acetylbenzoylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (108) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-methylthiobenzoylamino)propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (109) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(4-dimethylaminobenzoylamino)-propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (110) (2S)-N-((1S)-1-carboxyethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxy-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (111) (2S)-N-((1S)-2-phenyl-1-carboxyethyl)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzyloxycarbonylaminopropanamide,
- (112) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-(N-benzyl-N-t-butoxycarbonylamino)-propanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester, or
- (113) (2S)-3-cyclohexyloxycarbonyl-2-benzylaminopropanoic acid 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
  or a non-toxic salt thereof, or a hydrate thereof.
- 12. A compound according to claim 8, which is
- (1) (2S)-3-cyclohexylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester,
- (2) (2S)-3-cyclopentylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid benzyl ester,
- (3) (2S)-4-(pyrrolidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid benzyl ester,
- (4) (2S)-3-cyclohexylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,

- (5) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (6) (2S)-3-cyclopentylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (7) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclopentylcarbamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,
- (8) (2S)-4-(pyrrolidin-1-ylcarbonyl)-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (9) (2S)-3-cyclohexylcarbonyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminopropanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (10) (2S, 3R)-3-cyclohexylcarbonyloxy-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (11) (2S)-6-cyclohexylcarbonylamino-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminohexanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (12) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylcarbonylamino-2-t-butoxy-carbonylaminopropanamide,
- (13) (2S)-4-cyclopentylamino-2-t-butoxycarbonylaminobutanoic acid · 4-methoxybenzyl ester,
- (14) (2S)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylsulfonylamino-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide, or
- (15) (2R)-N-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-cyclohexylsulfamoyl-2-t-butoxycarbonyl-aminopropanamide,

or a non-toxic salt thereof, or a hydrate thereof.

DATED THIS 6th DAY OF JULY 1998

ADAMS & ADAMS

APPLICANTS PATENT ATTORNEYS